



You make **possible**



Catalyst 9500 Series Switch Architecture

Transitioning to 100-Gbps Networking

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CCIE R&S
BRKARC-2007

Cisco *live!*

June 9-13, 2019 • San Diego, CA

#CLUS



Agenda

- Need for Higher Speeds in Campus
- Catalyst 9500 High Performance Switch Portfolio
- Catalyst 9500 Switch Portfolio
- C9500 User Centric Platform Design
- Cisco UADP 3.0 Architecture
- Cisco 9500 Hardware Capabilities
- Cisco 9500 HA Capabilities
- Cisco 100G/40G/25G Optics

Cisco Webex Teams

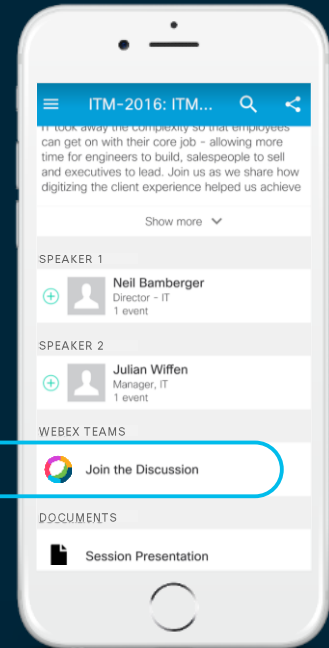
Questions?

Use Cisco Webex Teams to chat with the speaker after the session

How

- 1 Find this session in the Cisco Live Mobile App
- 2 Click “Join the Discussion”
- 3 Install Webex Teams or go directly to the team space
- 4 Enter messages/questions in the team space

Webex Teams will be moderated by the speaker until June 16, 2019.



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Need for Higher Speeds in Campus Network Infrastructure ready?



802.11ax



4K Video



Virtual Reality



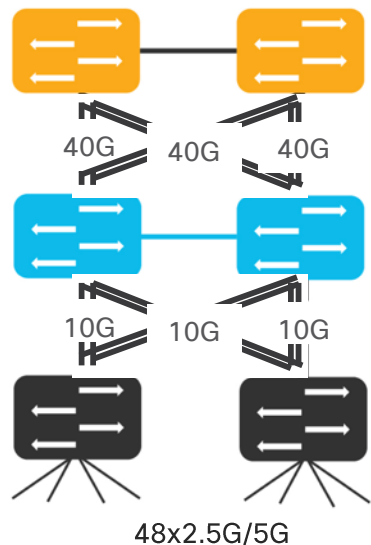
Augmented Reality

Rapid Growth of Powerful Endpoints

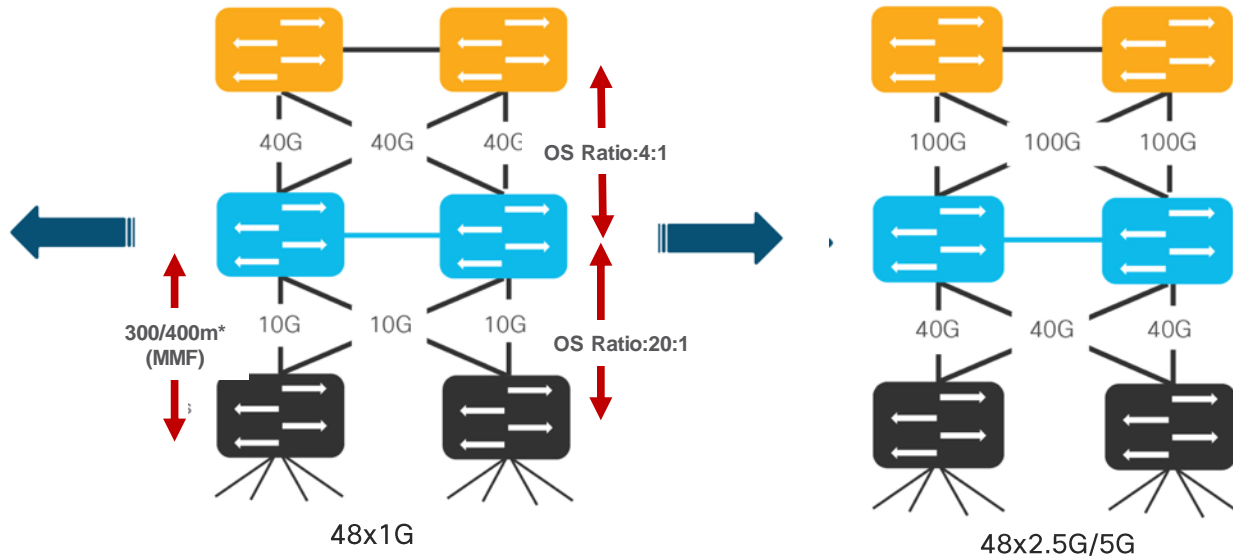
Advanced wireless connectivity technologies such as 802.11ax

Newer Technologies Push Connectivity Requirements

Multiple links of 10G/40G



Higher Bandwidth 40G/100G



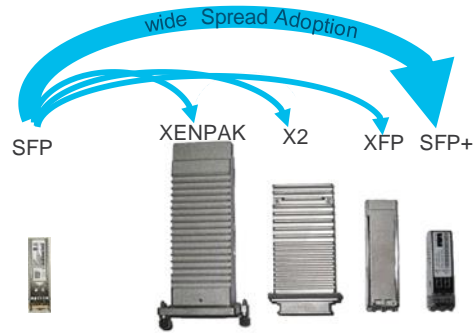
Challenges with 10G to 40G migration

MPO Assemblies for Short Reach 40G



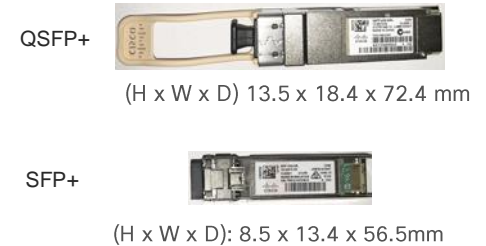
- Significant costs (transceivers and cables)

10G Backward Compatibility with 1G



- 10G X2/XFP presented a form factor conundrum
- SFP+ backward compatibility with 1G SFP and 100-Mbps SFP has enabled that speed transition

Lower Port Densities



- Single-lane serial optics, providing a port density similar to that of 10G switches

25GE - A better alternative

Provides seamless migration path from 10GE

Catalyst 9500



C9500-48Y4C



C9500-24Y4C

Catalyst 9400



C9400-SUP1XL-25G

Catalyst 9300



C9300-NM-2Y

Cisco 25G Optics



10/25G CSR/LR



Reduced Capex through reuse of existing cabling

Single Lan serial optics providing port densities similar to 10G Switches

Gradual Migration options with support of Dual Rate Optics

Reduced OpEx through savings in power and cooling

Economics of 25G

Optimized high-speed technologies

25G derived from 100G



Same port density as 10G for 25G

	10G	25G
Form factor	SFP+	SFP28
Modulation	NRZ	NRZ
Lane scheme	1x 10G	1x 25G

Increase baud rate
Example: 10G → 25G

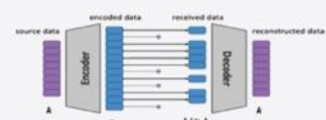
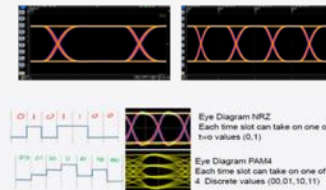
Optics: SR, LR

Modulation formats
Example: NRZ → PAM4

Optics: 40/100-SRBD

Enhance bit error rate with
Forward Error Correction (FEC)

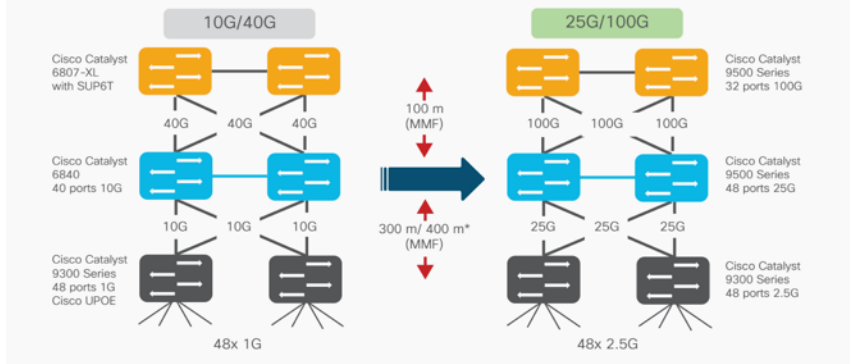
Example: All optics that support FEC



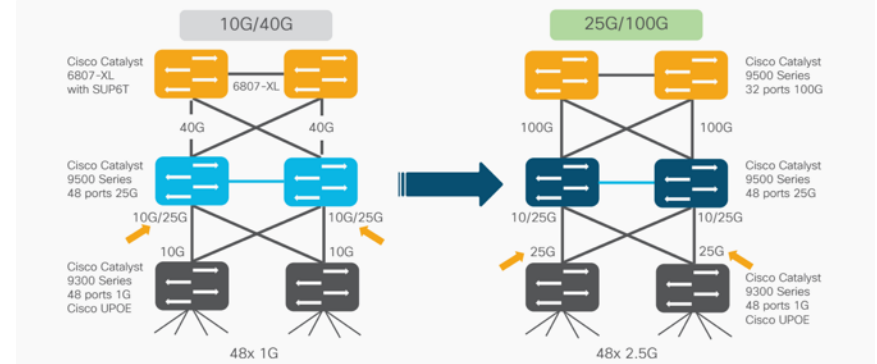
IEEE 25G standards

Project	Interfaces	Description
IEEE P802.3by	25GBASE-CR	Passive copper cables up to 5 m
	25GBASE-SR	Short reach over MMF (OM3/OM4)
IEEE P802.3cc	25GBASE-LR	Long reach 10 km over SMF
	25GBASE-ER	Long reach 40 km over SMF

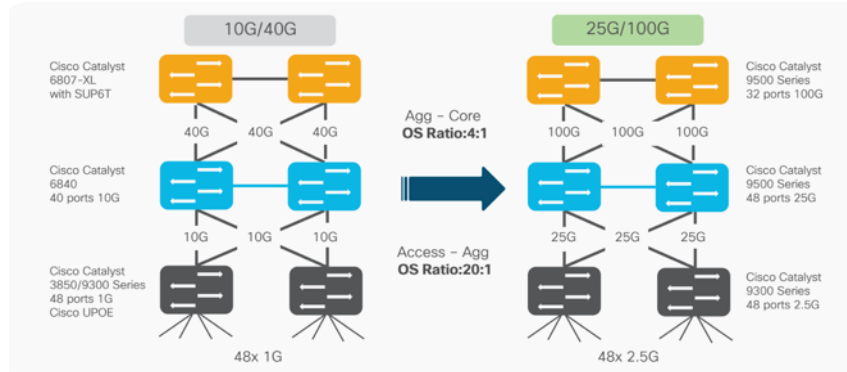
Enabling Architectural Transformation



Campus-optimized distance with Speed transition



Speed migration with dual-rate optics



Speed transition with similar oversubscription ratio



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

New generation of purpose-built fixed core/aggregation

UADP 2.0XL

- 40G at the price of 10G
- Industry's first 40G enterprise switch
- Optimized 10G switch for midsize backbone



UADP 3.0

- Industry's first 100G enterprise switch
- 1TB SSD storage
- Flexible Templates



Extending Cisco® Catalyst® 4500x and 6800 Series leadership in fixed core

13x throughput (3.2 Tbps)

6x performance (1 Bpps)

No oversubscription

8x 40G density

Pluggable SSD storage

USB 3.0

4x memory and flash

2x CPU cores

Customizable templates

Cisco StackWise® Virtual



Modular fans



Modular uplinks



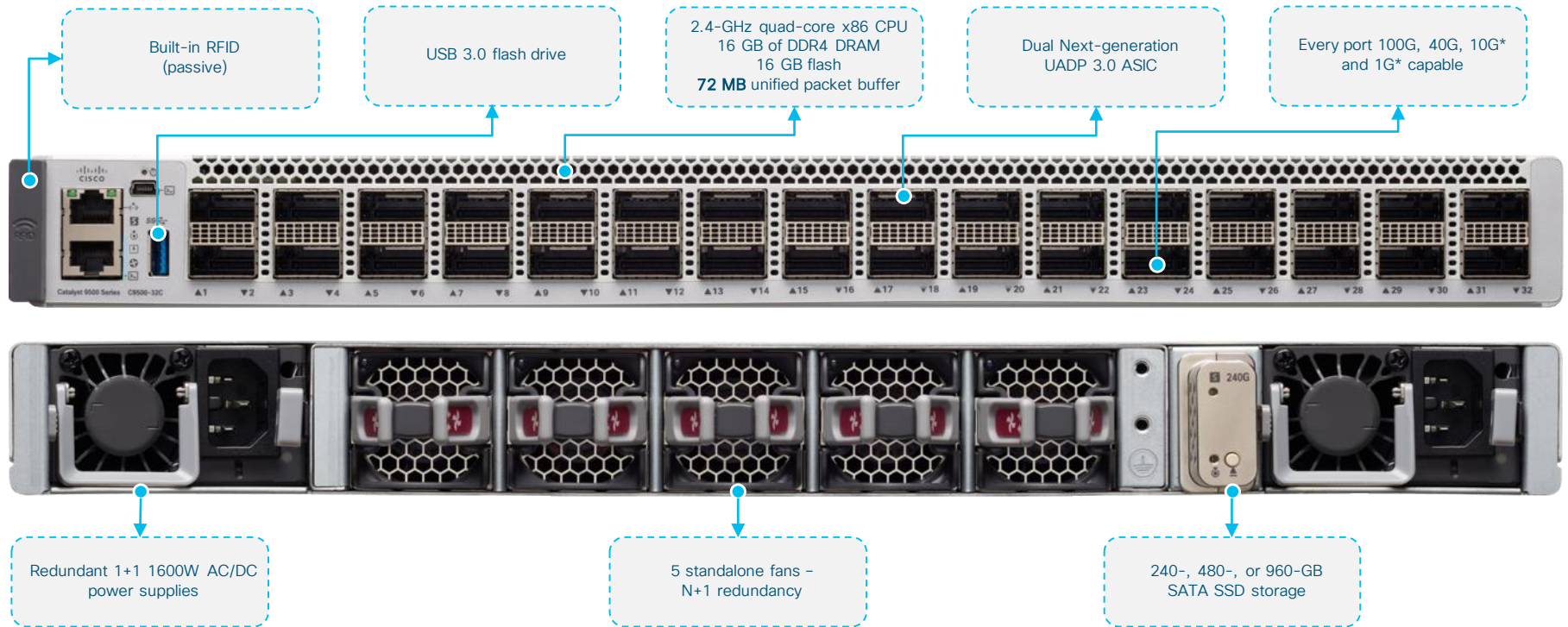
Modular power supplies



Storage for application hosting

Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

High-level overview



* With QSA adapter

Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

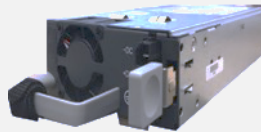
Environmental overview



High-efficiency 24,000 rpm
redundant fans

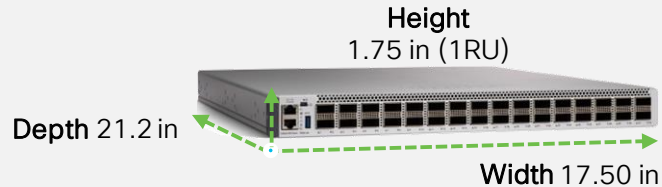


AC PSU



DC PSU

Platinum efficient 1.6 KW AC / DC
power supplies



Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

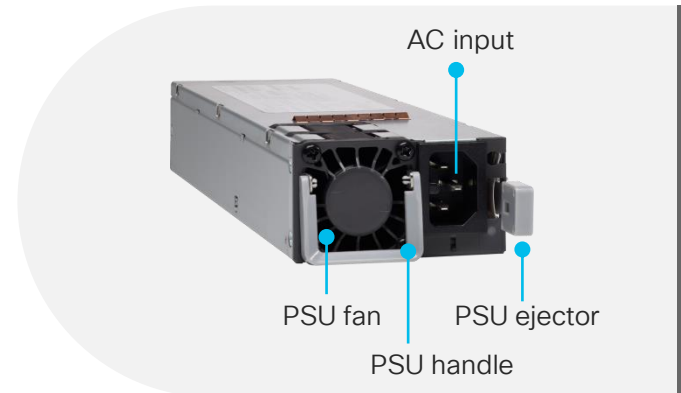
Power supply redundancy and inputs

Power supply highlights:

- Maximum output is 1600W at 220V and 1000W at 110V
- More than 90% power efficiency at 50% to 100% of load
- Redundant load sharing (1+1) mode only
- Dual hot-swappable AC/DC/mixed power supplies supported
- Power hold-up time is ~20 ms at 100% load

- C9K-PWR-1600WAC-R
- C9K-PWR-1600WDC-R

LED	Color	Status	Description
Green	●	OFF	No input
Green	●	Blinking	12V main off, 12V standby power ON
Green	●	Solid	12V main ON
Yellow	●	OFF	No warnings/error
Yellow	●	Blinking	Warning detected, 12V main
Yellow	●	Solid	Critical error detected



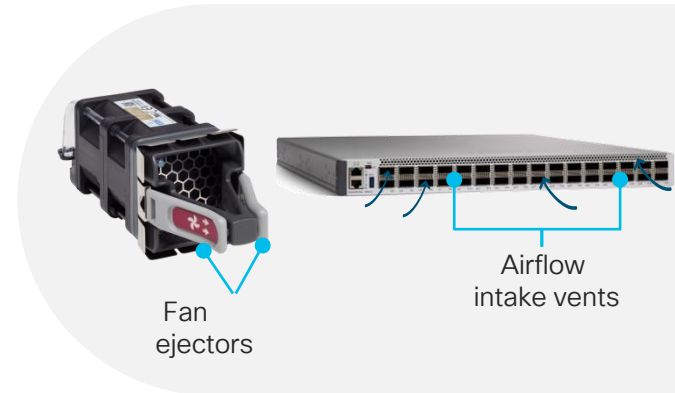
Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

Fan redundancy and airflow

Highlights:

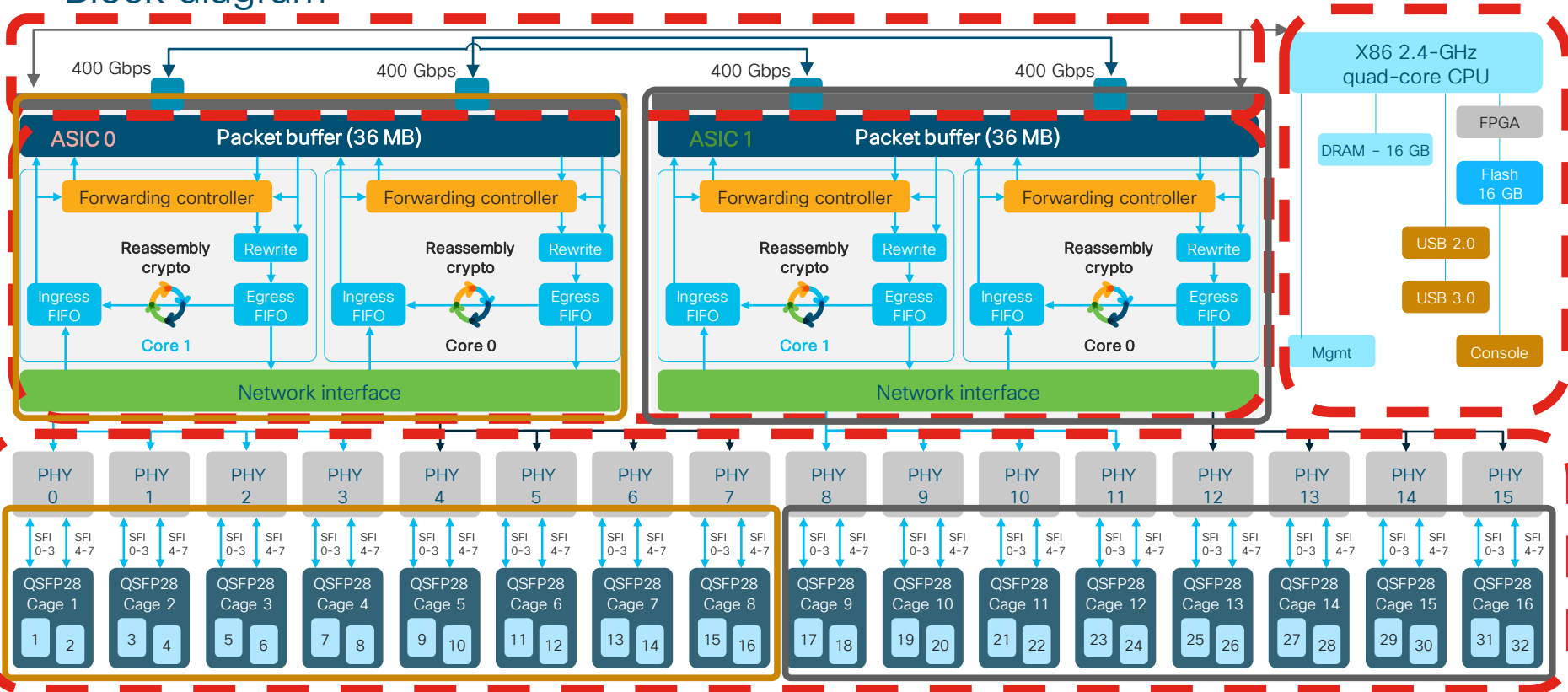
- 5 variable-speed high-efficiency fans at rear of chassis
- Thermal sensor to detect ambient temperature and adjust fan speeds
- Can still operate with one fan unit failure
- Fans are hot-swappable
- Airflow: Front-to-back only

LED	Color	Status	Description
Fan	●	Solid	All fans OK
Fan	●	Solid	One fan faulty
Fan	●	Solid	One or more fans faulty Exceeded limit



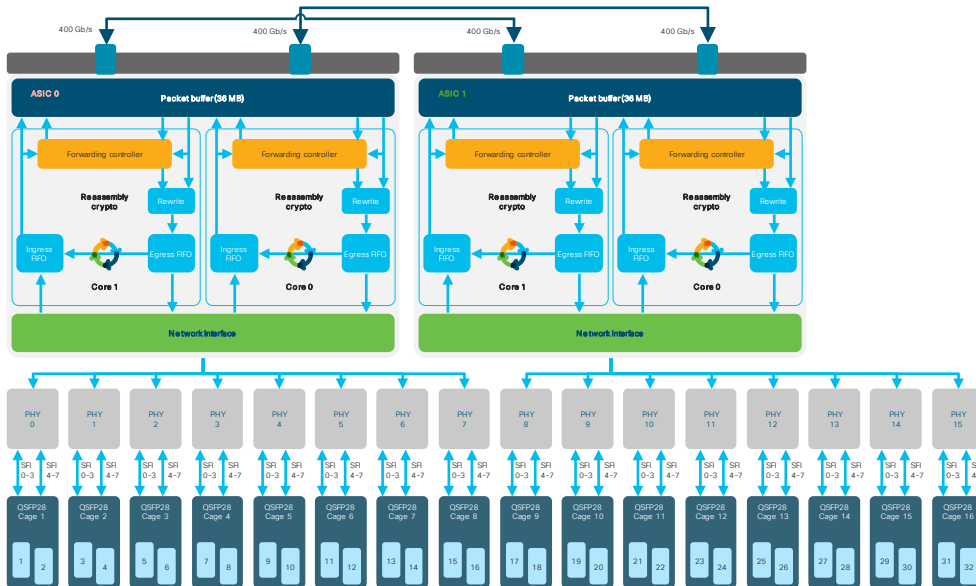
Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

Port-to-ASIC mapping



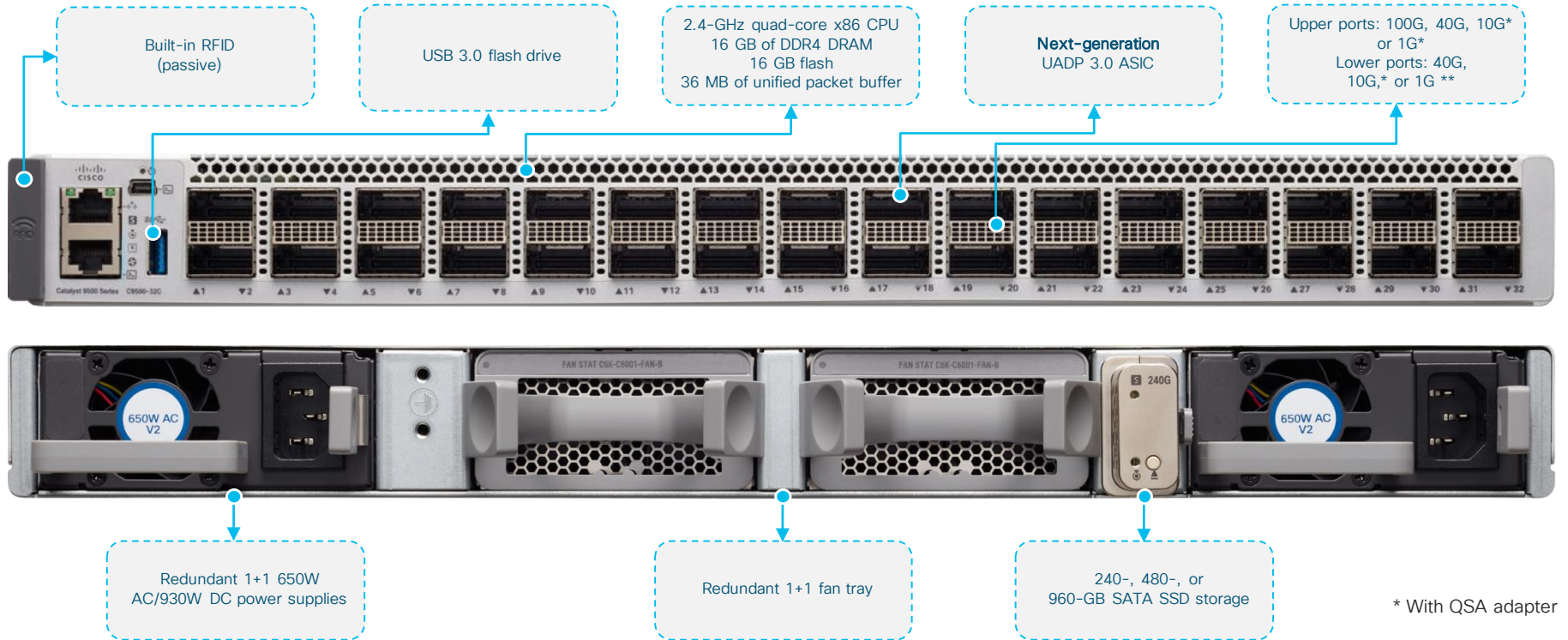
Command to verify the port-to-ASIC mapping:
show platform software fed active ifm mappings

```

9500H-32C#show platform software fed active ifm mapping
Interface      IF_ID      Inst  Asic  Core  Port  SubPort  Mac  Crtx  LPN  GPN  Type  Acti
-----
HundredGigE1/0/1  0x6        1    0    1    16    0        16  2    1    101  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/2  0x7        1    0    1    17    0        20  6    2    102  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/3  0x8        1    0    1    18    0        24  10   3    103  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/4  0x9        1    0    1    19    0        28  14   4    104  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/5  0xa        1    0    1    0      0        0    2    5    105  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/6  0xb        1    0    1    1    0        4    6    6    106  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/7  0xc        1    0    1    2    0        8    10   7    107  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/8  0xd        1    0    1    3    0        12   14   8    108  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/9  0xe        0    0    0    16    0        28  2    9    109  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/10 0xf        0    0    0    17    0        24  6    10   110  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/11 0x10       0    0    0    18    0        20  10   11   111  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/12 0x11       0    0    0    19    0        16  14   12   112  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/13 0x12       0    0    0    0      0        12  2    13   113  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/14 0x13       0    0    0    1    0        8    6    14   114  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/15 0x14       0    0    0    2    0        4    10   15   115  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/16 0x15       0    0    0    3    0        0    14   16   116  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/17 0x16       3    1    1    16    0        16  2    17   117  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/18 0x17       3    1    1    17    0        20  6    18   118  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/19 0x18       3    1    1    18    0        24  10   19   119  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/20 0x19       3    1    1    19    0        28  14   20   120  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/21 0x1a       3    1    1    0      0        0    2    21   121  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/22 0x1b       3    1    1    1    0        4    6    22   122  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/23 0x1c       3    1    1    2    0        8    10   23   123  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/24 0x1d       3    1    1    3    0        12   14   24   124  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/25 0x1e       2    1    0    16    0        28  2    25   125  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/26 0x1f       2    1    0    17    0        24  6    26   126  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/27 0x20       2    1    0    18    0        20  10   27   127  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/28 0x21       2    1    0    19    0        16  14   28   128  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/29 0x22       2    1    0    0      0        12  2    29   129  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/30 0x23       2    1    0    1    0        8    6    30   130  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/31 0x24       2    1    0    2    0        4    10   31   131  NIF  Y
HundredGigE1/0/32 0x25       2    1    0    3    0        0    14   32   132  NIF  Y
    
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC

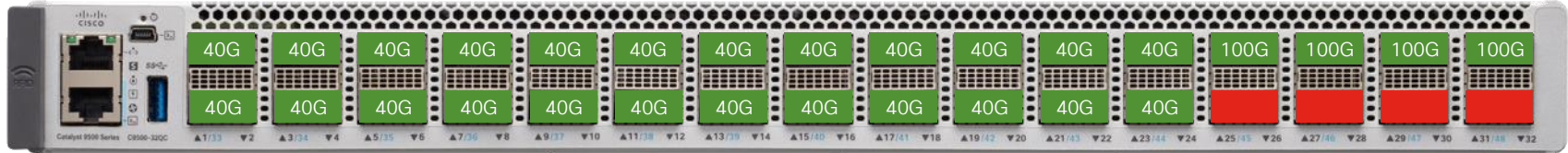
High-level overview



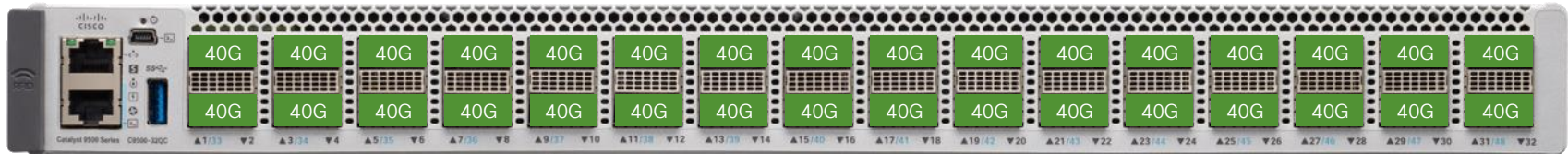
Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC

Configuration modes

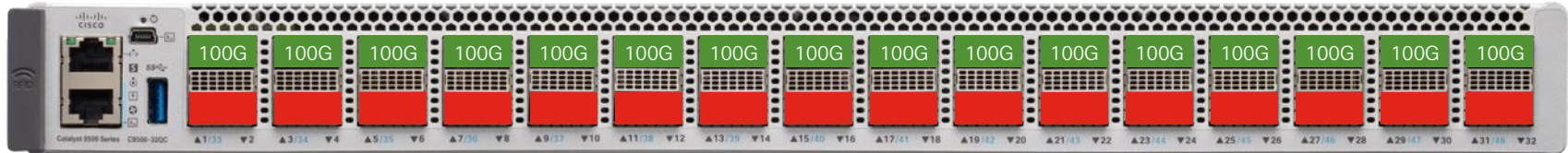
24P 40G + 4P 100G – default configuration



32P 40G



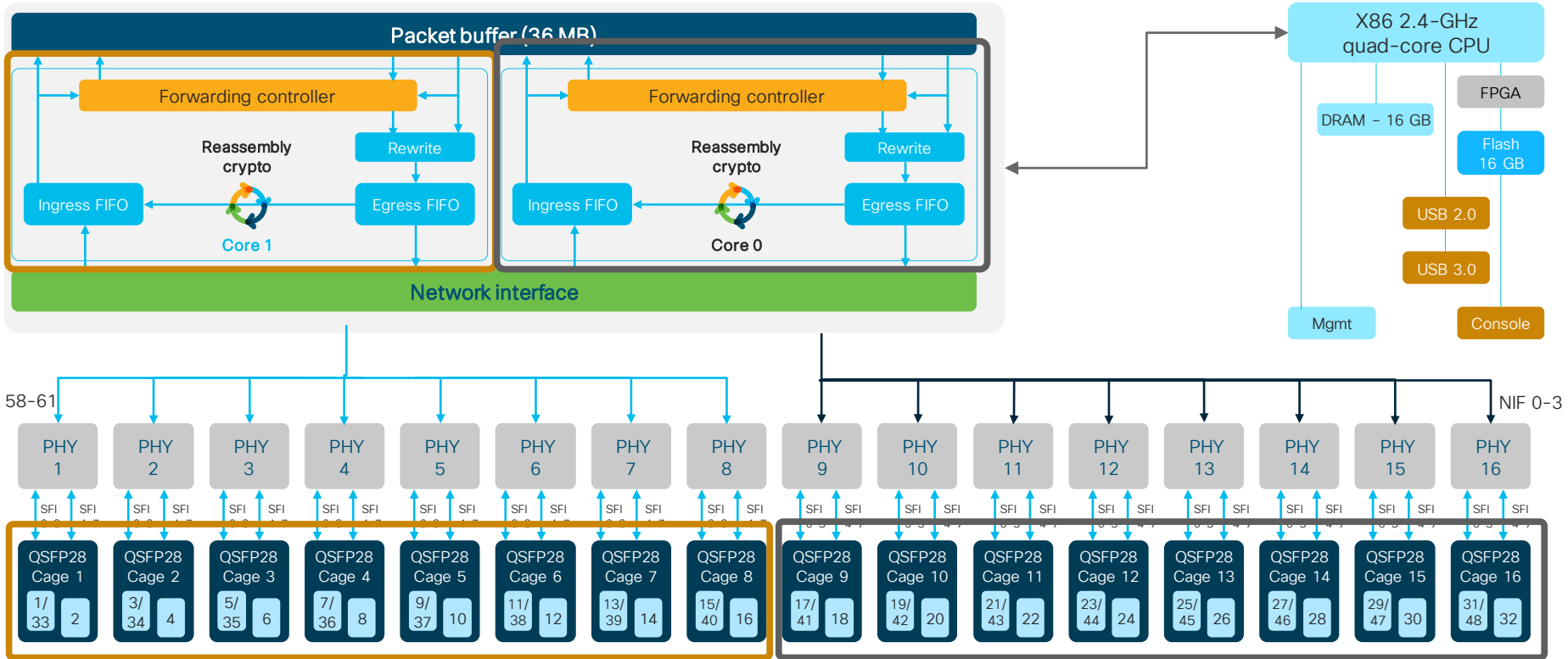
16P 100G



Note: Other configuration options are supported, including mix and match of speeds

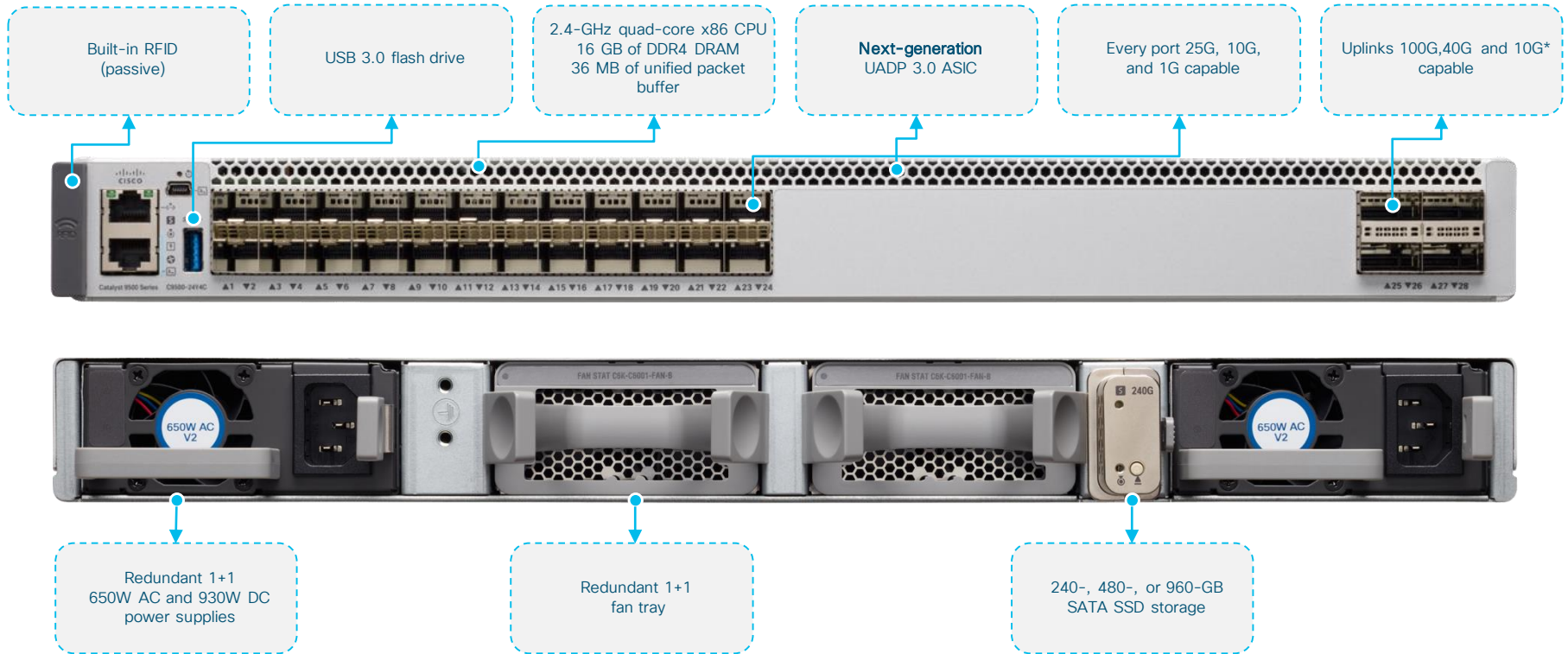
Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-48Y4C / 9500-24Y4C

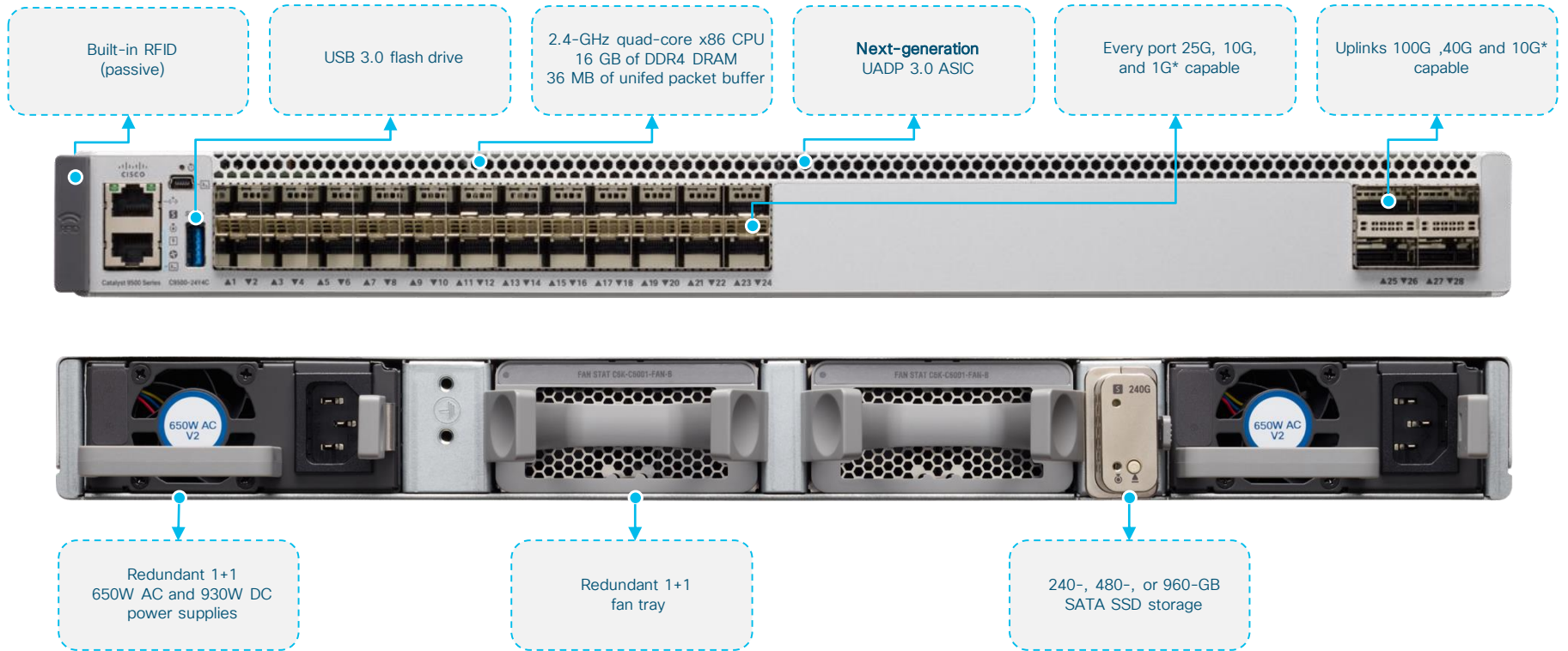
High-level overview



* With QSA adapter

Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Y4C

High-level overview



* With QSA adapter

Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC/48Y4C/9500-24Y4C

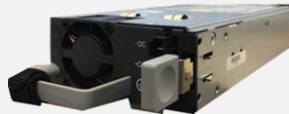
Environmental overview



High-efficiency 20,000 rpm
redundant fans

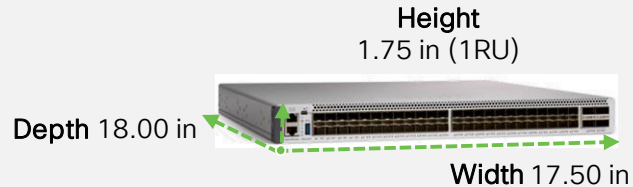


AC power supply



DC power supply

Platinum efficient 650W/930W
power supplies



Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC/48Y4C/24Y4C

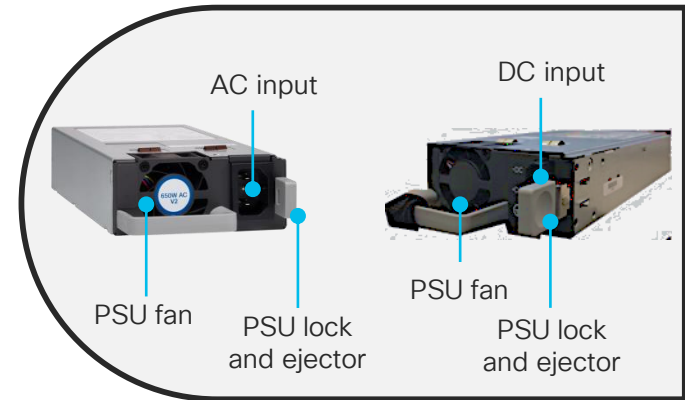
Power supply redundancy and inputs

Power supply highlights:

- Dual hot-swappable AC/DC/mixed power supplies supported
- Maximum output 12V/650W at 220V/110V AC Input
- More than 90% power efficiency at 50% to 100% of load
- Power hold-up time is <20 ms at 90% load
- Redundant load sharing (1+1) mode only

- C9K-PWR-650WAC-R
- C9K-PWR-930WDC-R

LED	Color	Status	Description
Green	●	OFF	No input
Green	●	Blinking	12V main off, 12V standby power ON
Green	●	Solid	12V main ON
Yellow	●	OFF	No warnings/error
Yellow	●	Blinking	Warning detected, 12V main
Yellow	●	Solid	Critical error detected



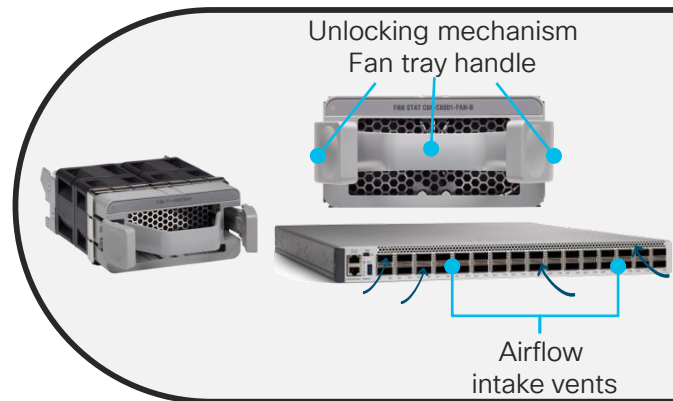
Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC/48Y4C/9500-24Y4C

Fan redundancy and airflow

Highlights:

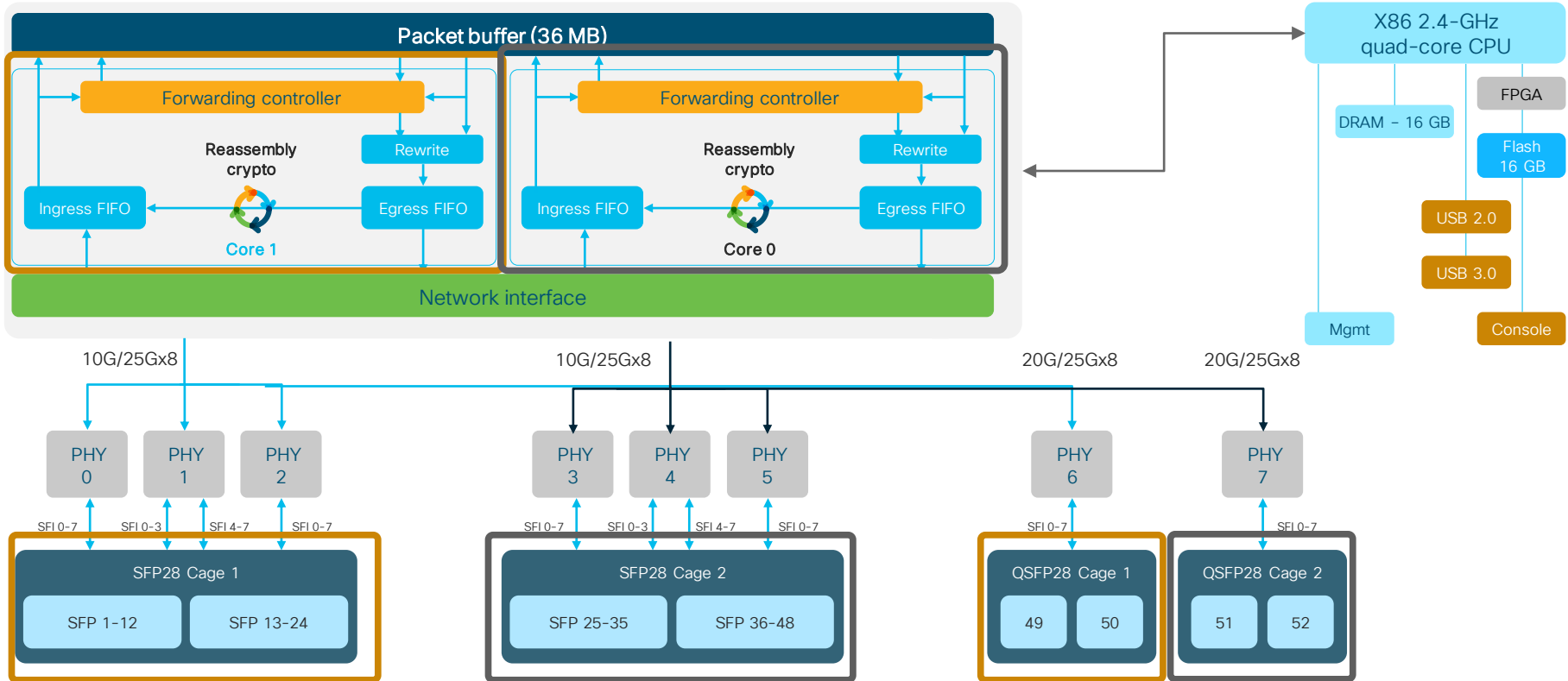
- Dual variable-speed high-efficiency fan trays
- Thermal sensor to detect ambient temperature and adjust fan speeds
- Fan trays are hot-swappable
- Front-to-back airflow
- Can still operate with individual fan tray failure

LED	Color	Status	Description
FAN	●	Solid	Fan tray OK
FAN	●	Solid	Fan tray fault



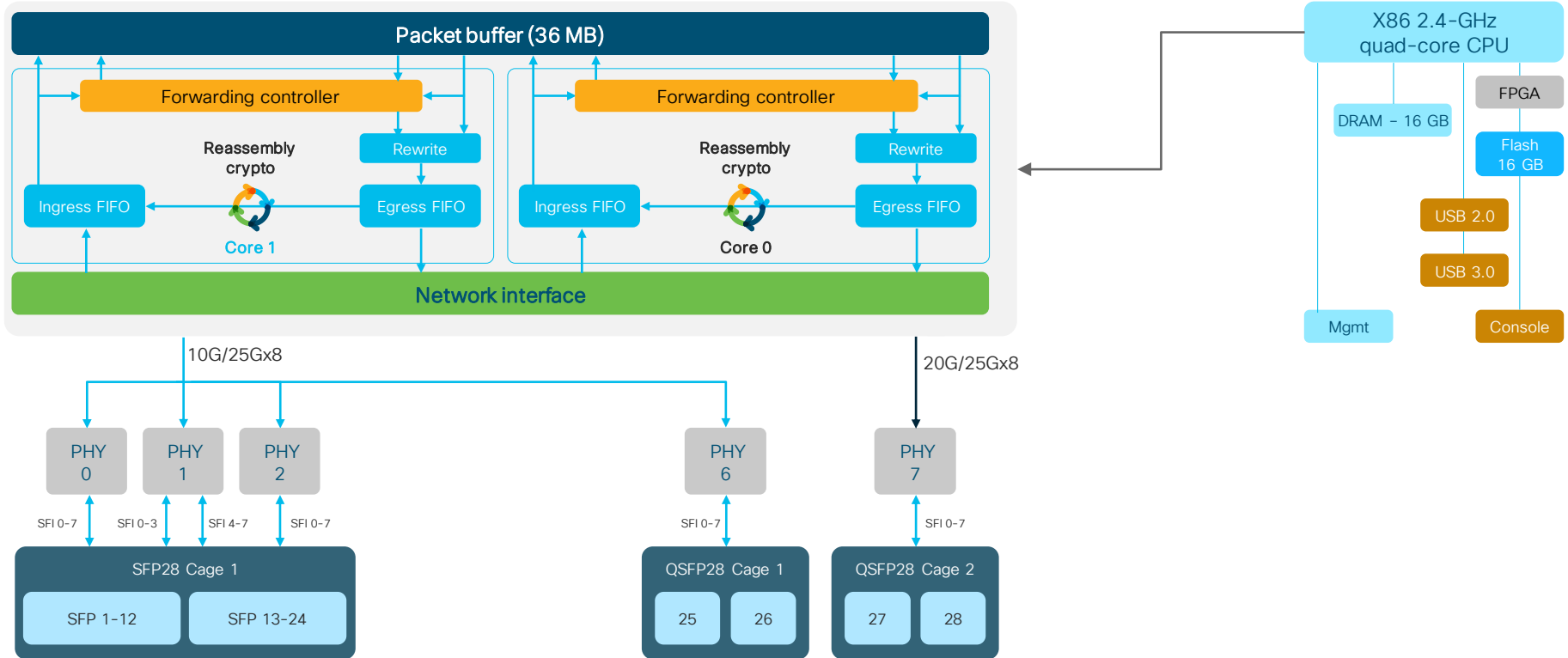
Cisco Catalyst 9500-48Y4C

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Y4C

Block diagram



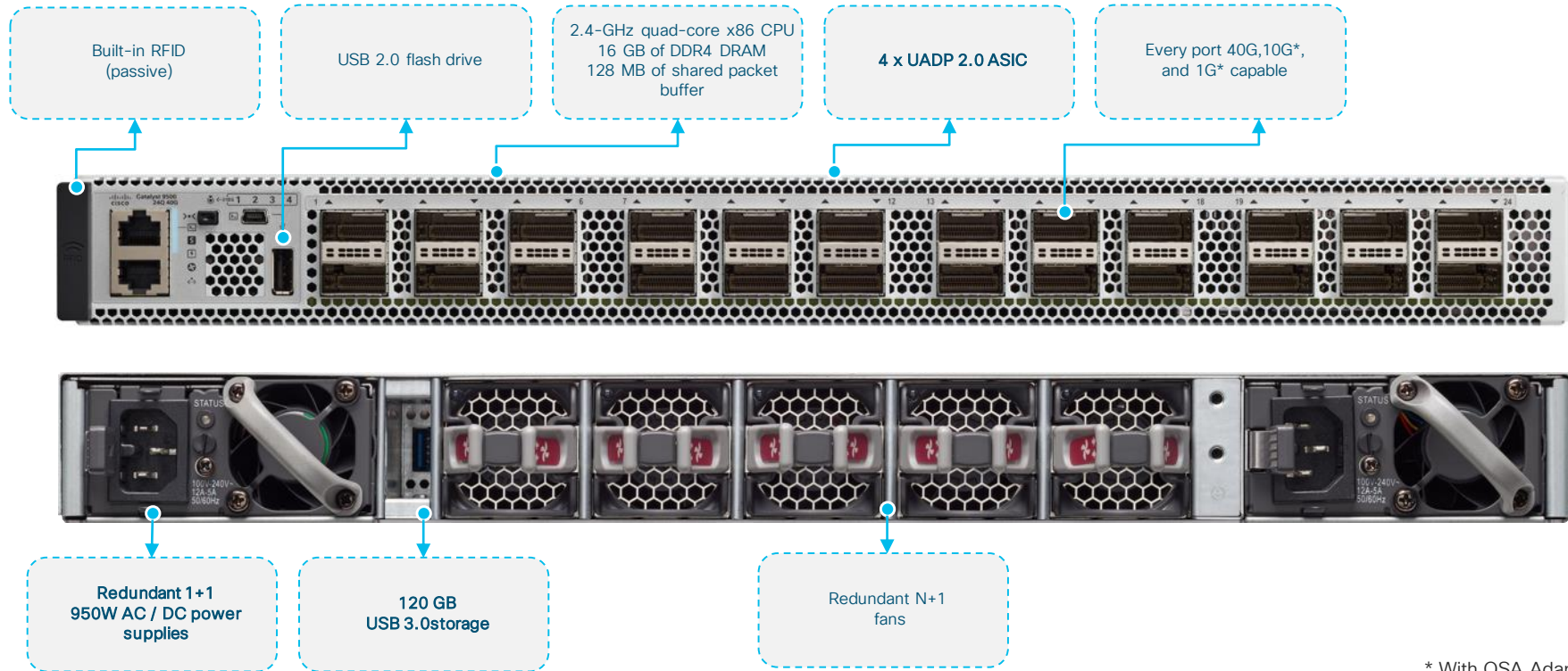
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Switches



You make networking **possible**

Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Q

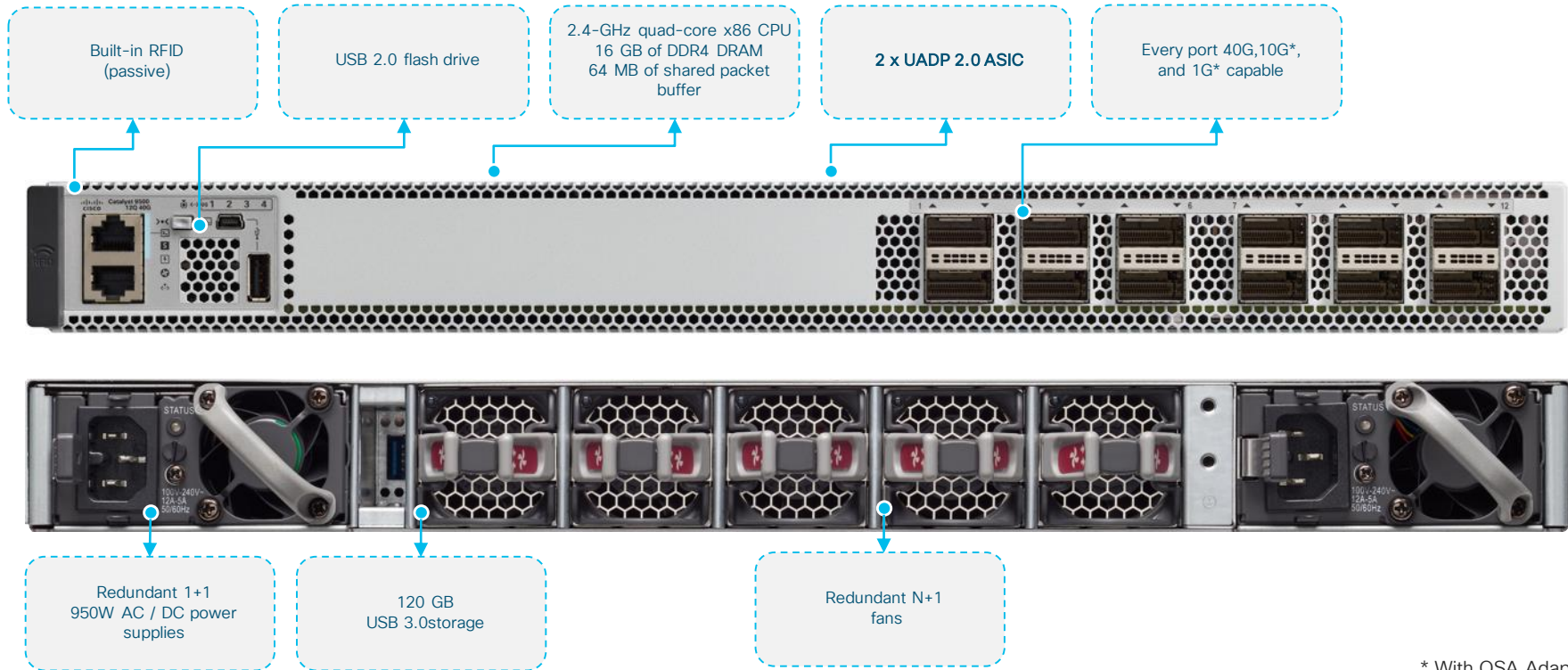
High-level overview



* With QSA Adaptor

Cisco Catalyst 9500-12Q

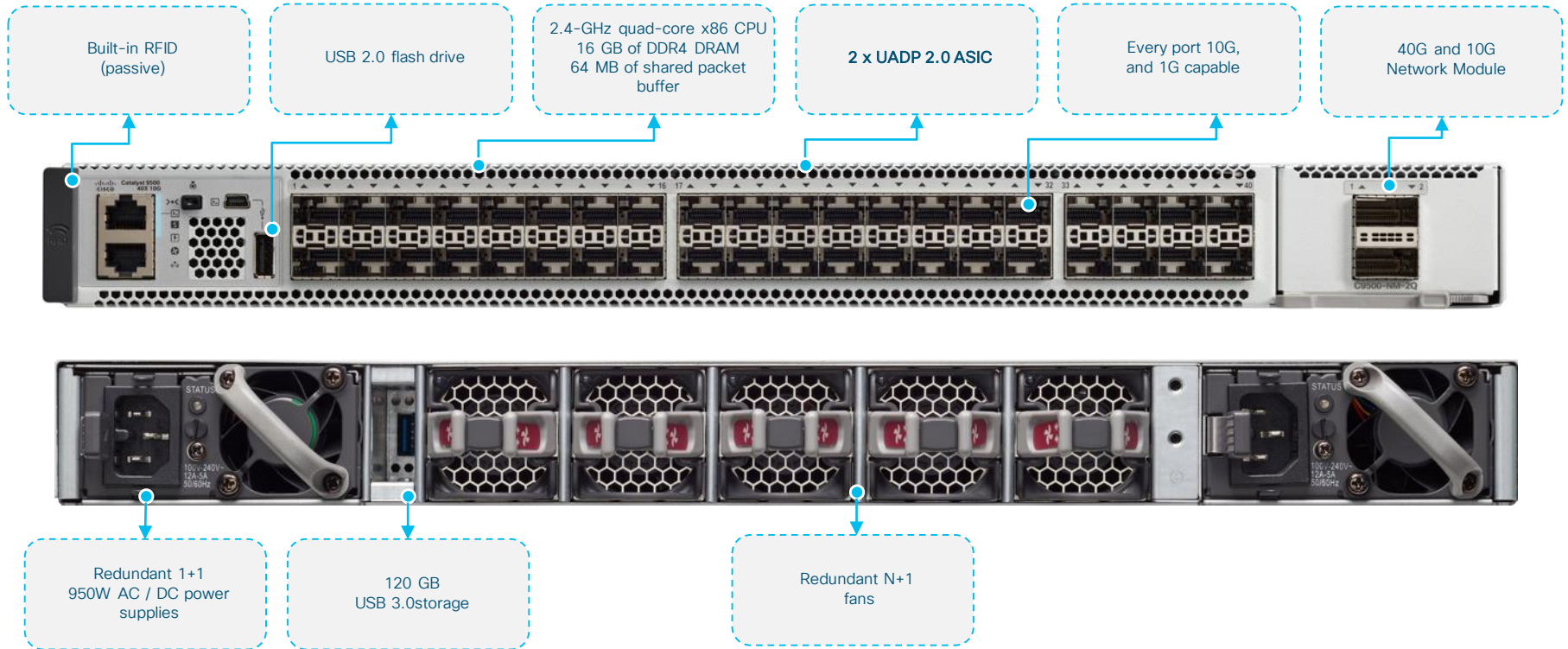
High-level overview



* With QSA Adaptor

Cisco Catalyst 9500-40X

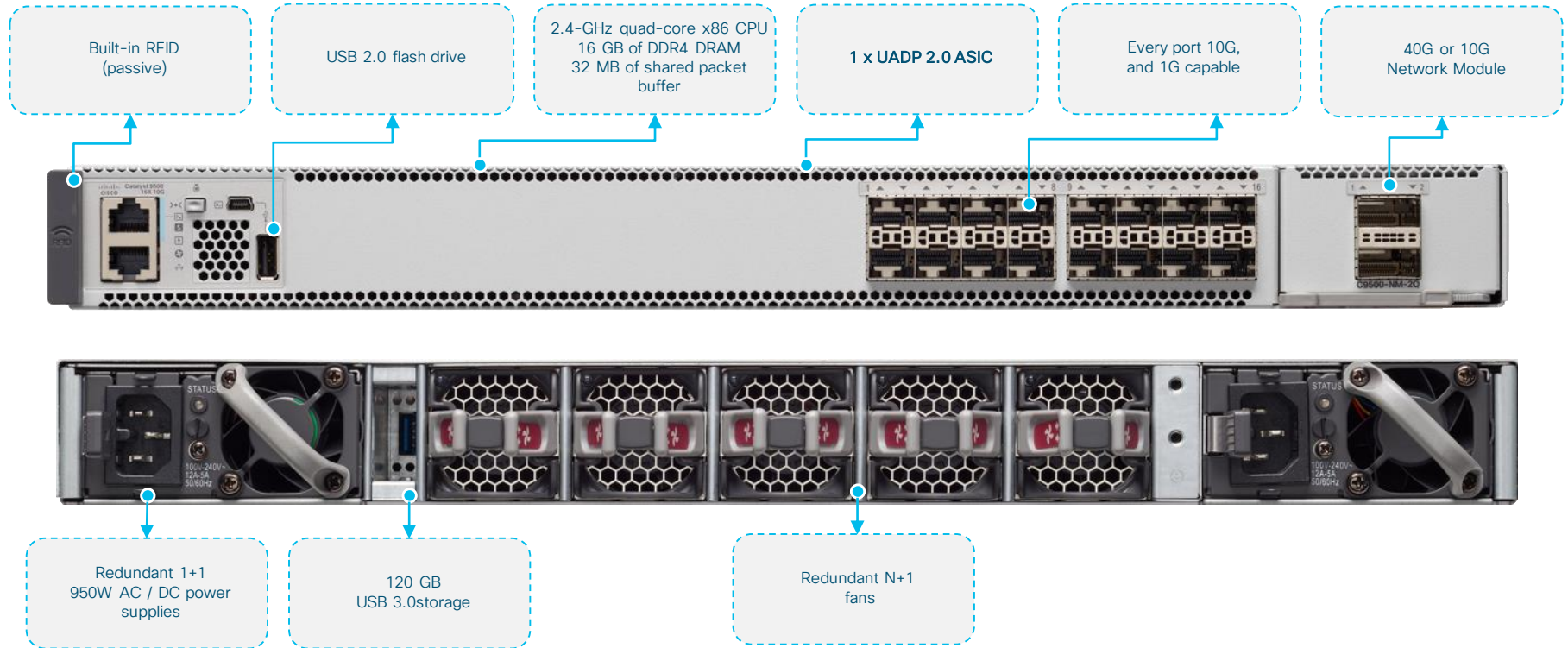
High-level overview



* With QSA Adaptor

Cisco Catalyst 9500-16X

High-level overview



* With QSA Adaptor

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Network Modules



C9500-NM-2Q

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series Network Module
2-port 40 Gigabit Ethernet with QSFP+



C9500-NM-8X

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series Network Module
8-port 1/10 Gigabit Ethernet with SFP/SFP+

- Uplink modules are supported on the C9500-40X and C9500-16X SKUs only
- Line-rate on every port with 10G single-flow traffic processing
- Modules are automatically powered upon insertion
- OIR-capable
- ACT2 authenticated
- Speed is auto-negotiated depending on the optics inserted

Cisco Catalyst 9500

Environmental overview



High-efficiency **24,000 rpm**
redundant fans

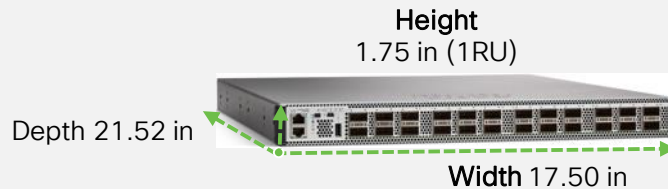


AC power supply



DC power supply

Platinum efficient **950W/950W**
AC/DC power supplies






Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Q/12Q/40x/16x

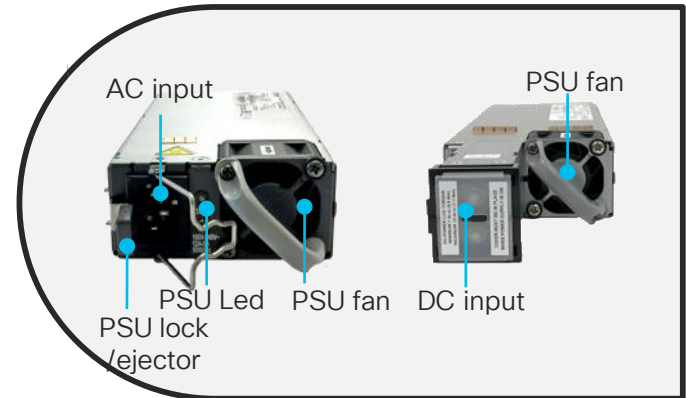
Power supply redundancy and inputs

Power supply highlights:

- Dual hot-swappable AC/DC/mixed power supplies supported
- **Maximum output 12V/950W at 220V/110V AC input**
- More than 90% power efficiency at 50% to 100% of load
- Redundant load sharing (1+1) mode only
- 1 **power supply** sufficient to power up switch
- Single Bi-Color Led to indicate PSU Status
- Variable Speed Fan with Inside to Outside/Front to Back airflow

- PWR-C4-950WAC-R
- PWR-C4-950WDC-R

LED	Color	Status	Description
Green		Solid	PSU operating Normally, 12V main ON
Amber		Solid	PSU Input Loss
Red		Solid	PSU Output Failure



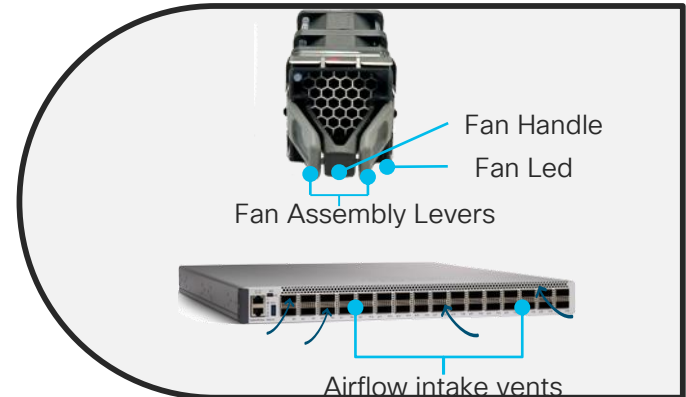
Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Q/12Q/40x/16x

Fan redundancy and airflow

Highlights:

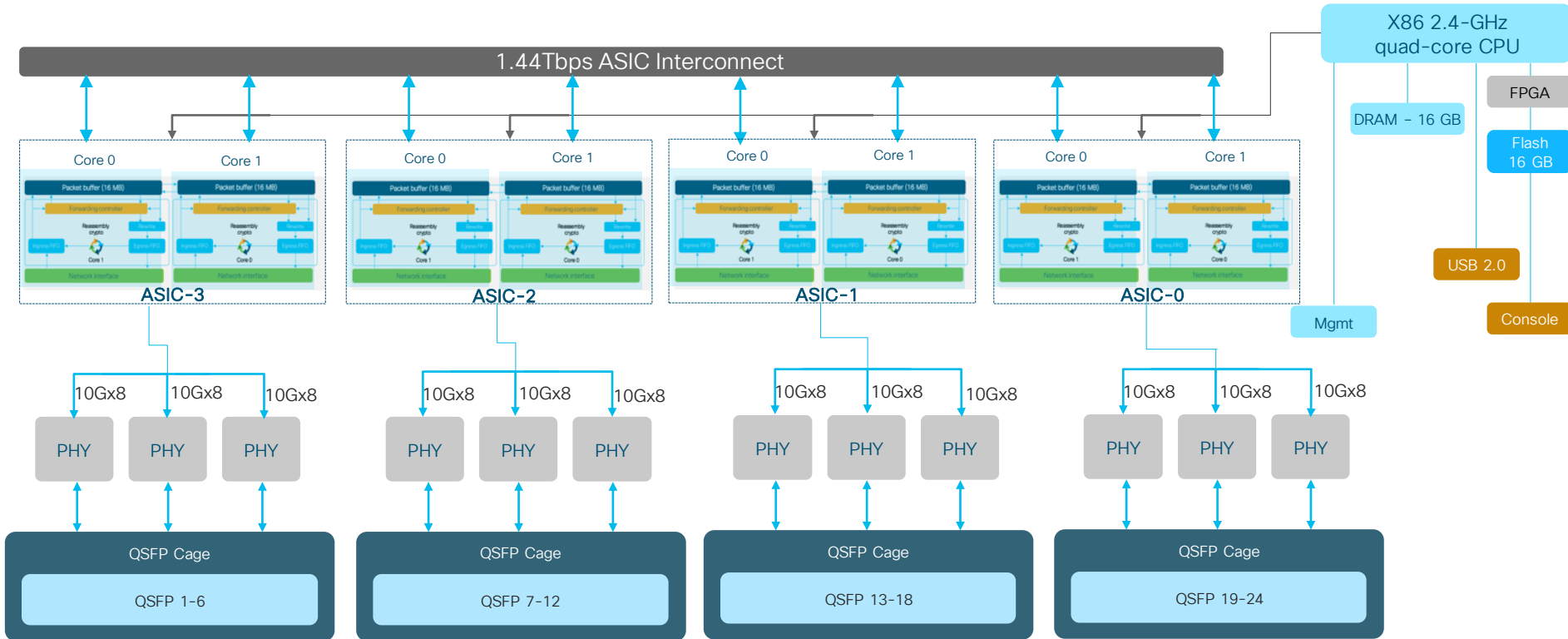
- N+1 variable-speed high-efficiency fans
- Thermal sensor to detect ambient temperature and adjust fan speeds
- Individual Fan are OIR capable up to 120 secs
- Front-to-back airflow
- Can still operate with individual fan tray failure

Color	Status	Description
●	Off	The fan tray is not receiving power; the fans have stopped
●	Solid	All Fans operating normally
●	Solid	One or more fans have encountered tachometer faults
●	Solid	One or more fans' tachometer faults have exceeded the maximum limit



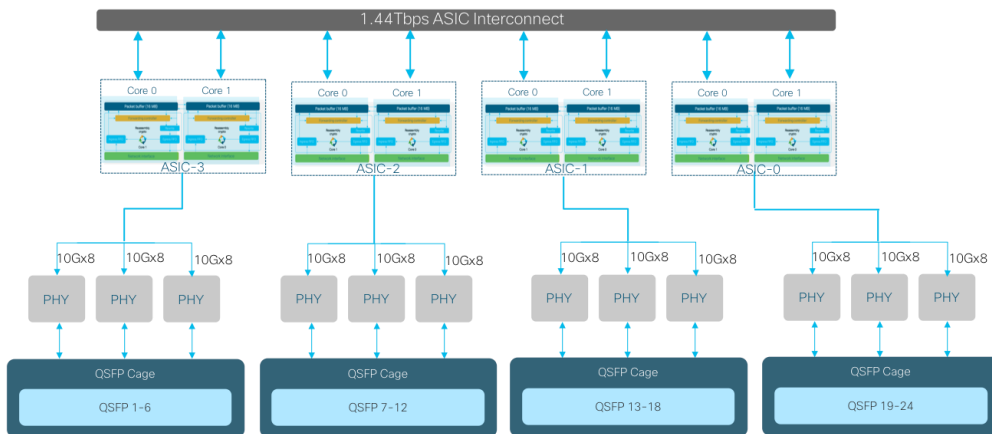
Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Q

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-24Q

Port-to-ASIC mapping



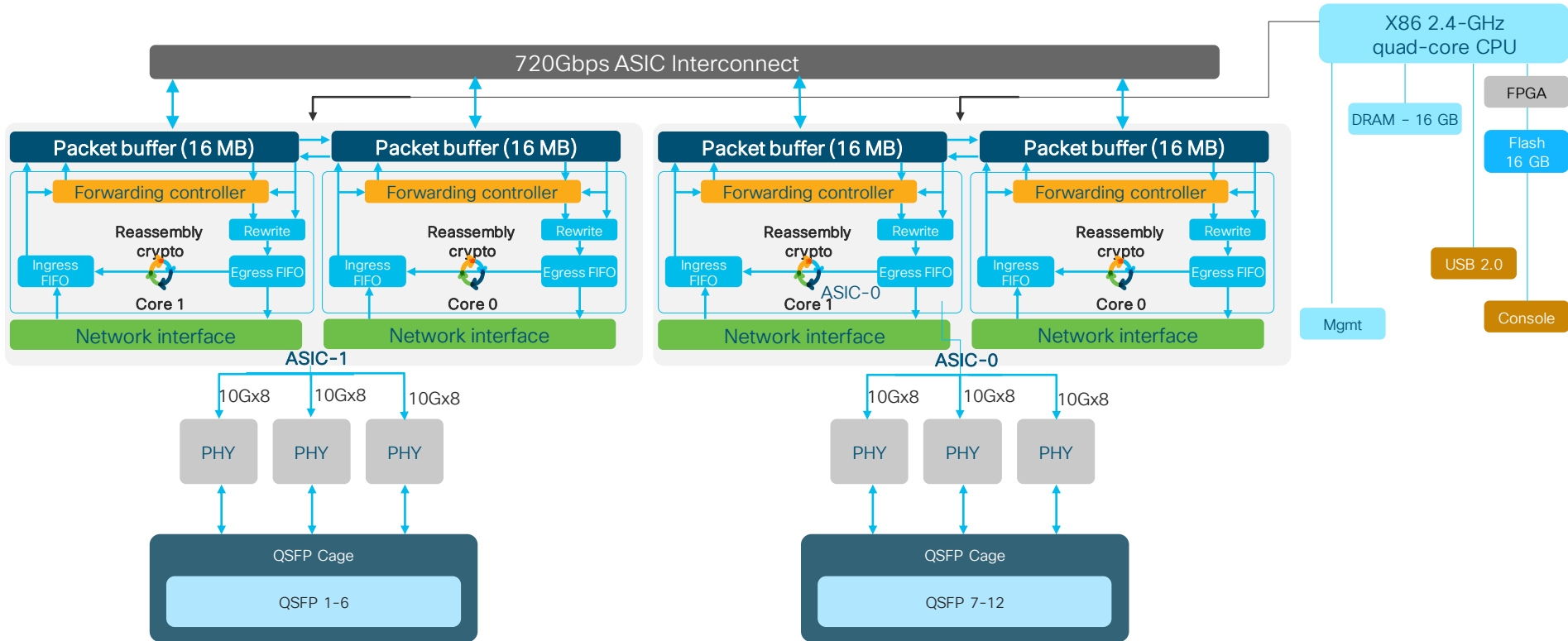
Command to verify the port-to-ASIC mapping:
show platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn

```
C9500-24Q#sh platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn
Mappings Table
```

LPN	ASIC	Port	Interface	IF_ID	Active
1	3	0	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/1	0x00000007	Y
2	3	1	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/2	0x00000008	Y
3	3	2	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/3	0x00000009	Y
4	3	3	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/4	0x0000000a	Y
5	3	4	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/5	0x0000000b	Y
6	3	5	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/6	0x0000000c	Y
7	2	6	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/7	0x0000000d	Y
8	2	7	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/8	0x0000000e	Y
9	2	8	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/9	0x0000000f	Y
10	2	9	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/10	0x00000010	Y
11	2	10	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/11	0x00000011	Y
12	2	11	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/12	0x00000012	Y
13	1	12	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/13	0x00000013	Y
14	1	13	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/14	0x00000014	Y
15	1	14	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/15	0x00000015	Y
16	1	15	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/16	0x00000016	Y
17	1	16	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/17	0x00000017	Y
18	1	17	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/18	0x00000018	Y
19	0	18	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/19	0x00000019	Y
20	0	19	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/20	0x0000001a	Y
21	0	20	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/21	0x0000001b	Y
22	0	21	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/22	0x0000001c	Y
23	0	22	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/23	0x0000001d	Y
24	0	23	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/24	0x0000001e	Y

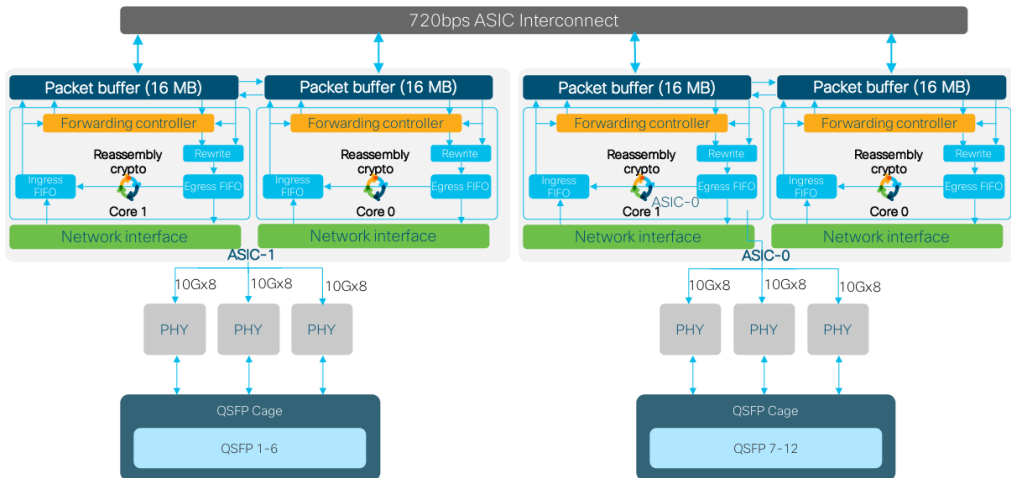
Cisco Catalyst 9500-12Q

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-12Q

Port-to-ASIC mapping



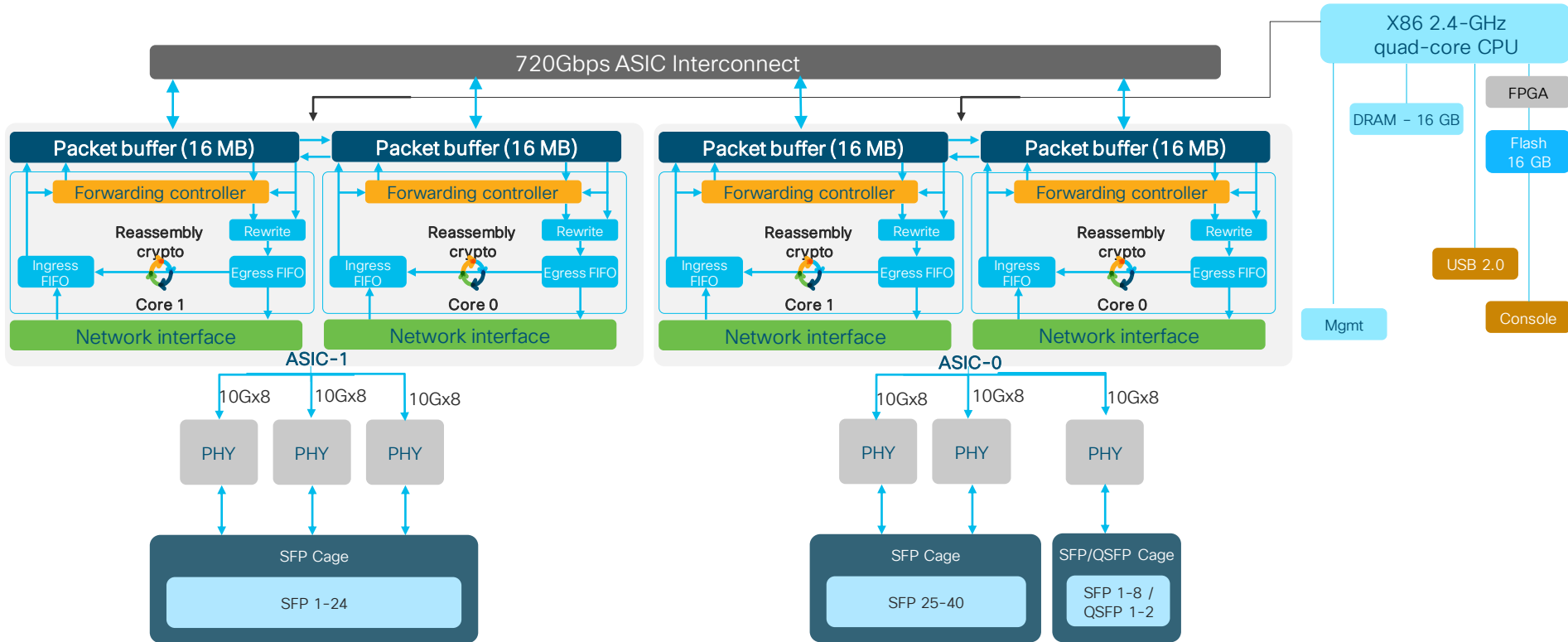
```
C9500-12Q#show platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn
Mappings Table
```

LPN	ASIC	Port	Interface	IF_ID	Active
1	1	0	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/1	0x00000031	Y
2	1	1	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/2	0x00000032	Y
3	1	2	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/3	0x0000000b	Y
4	1	3	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/4	0x0000000c	Y
5	1	4	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/5	0x00000033	Y
6	1	5	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/6	0x0000000e	Y
7	0	6	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/7	0x0000000f	Y
8	0	7	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/8	0x00000010	Y
9	0	8	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/9	0x00000011	Y
10	0	9	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/10	0x00000012	Y
11	0	10	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/11	0x00000013	Y
12	0	11	FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/12	0x00000014	Y

Command to verify the port-to-ASIC mapping:
show platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn

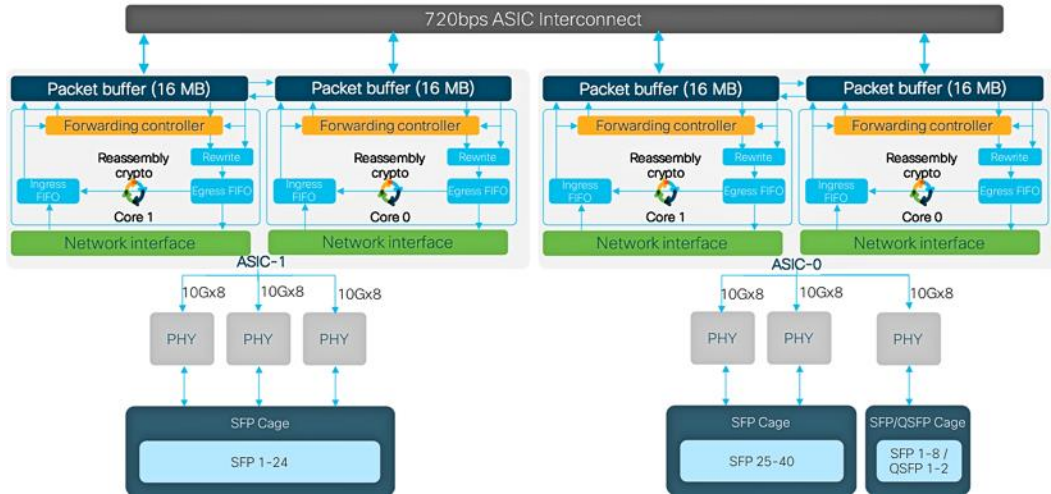
Cisco Catalyst 9500-40X

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-40X

Port-to-ASIC mapping



Command to verify the port-to-ASIC mapping:
show platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn

```

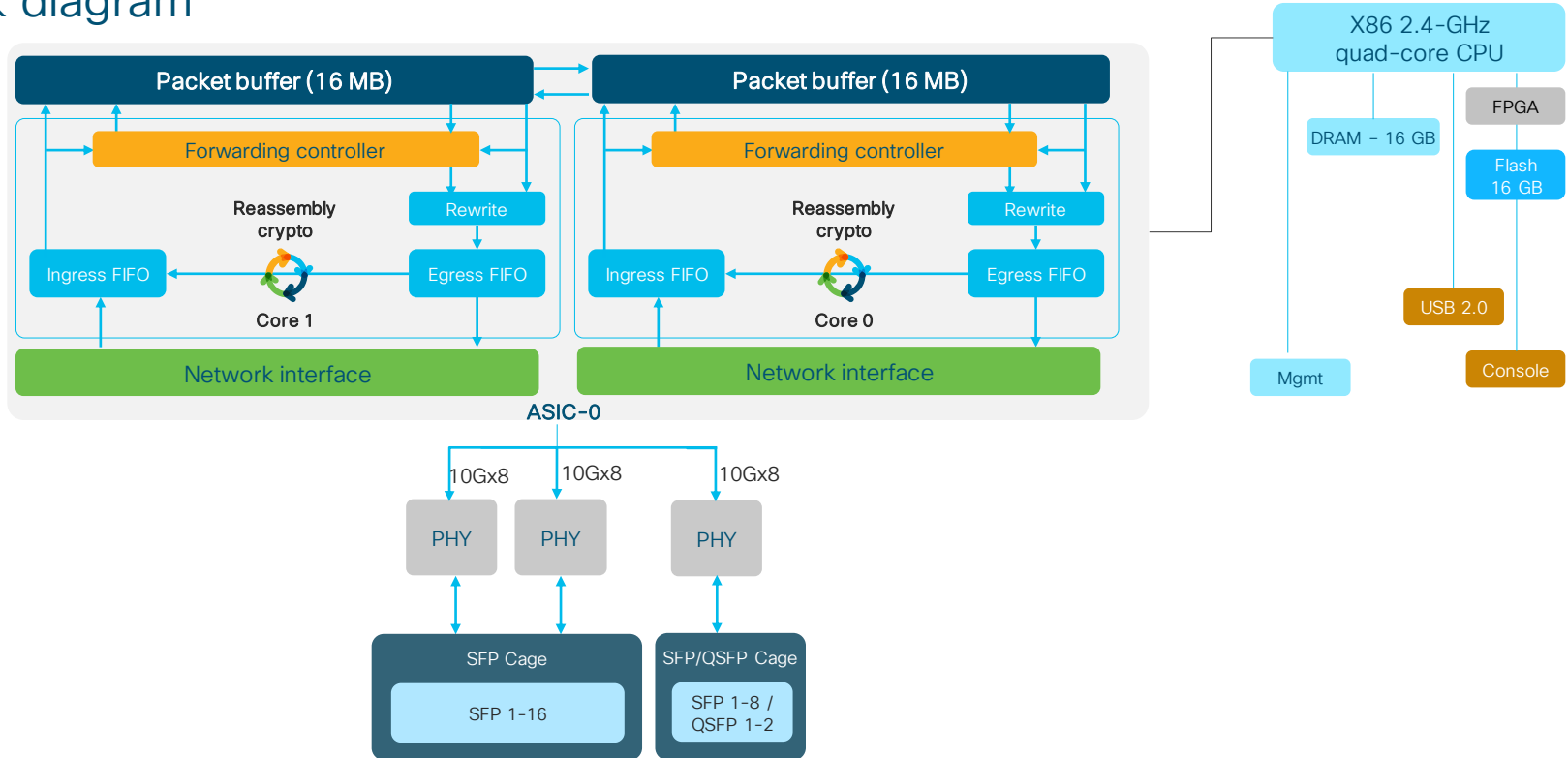
C9500-40X#show platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn
Mappings Table

```

LPN	ASIC	Port	Interface	IF_ID	Active
1	1	0	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1	0x00000009	Y
2	1	1	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/2	0x0000000a	Y
3	1	2	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/3	0x0000000b	Y
4	1	3	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/4	0x0000000c	Y
5	1	4	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/5	0x0000000d	Y
6	1	5	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/6	0x0000000e	Y
7	1	6	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/7	0x0000000f	Y
8	1	7	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/8	0x00000010	Y
9	1	8	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/9	0x00000011	Y
10	1	9	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/10	0x00000012	Y
11	1	10	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/11	0x00000013	Y
12	1	11	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/12	0x00000014	Y
13	1	12	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/13	0x00000015	Y
14	1	13	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/14	0x00000016	Y
15	1	14	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/15	0x00000017	Y
16	1	15	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/16	0x00000018	Y
17	1	16	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/17	0x00000019	Y
18	1	17	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/18	0x0000001a	Y
19	1	18	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/19	0x0000001b	Y
20	1	19	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/20	0x0000001c	Y
21	1	20	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/21	0x0000001d	Y
22	1	21	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/22	0x0000001e	Y
23	1	22	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/23	0x0000001f	Y
24	1	23	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/24	0x00000020	Y
25	0	24	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/25	0x00000021	Y
26	0	25	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/26	0x00000022	Y
27	0	26	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/27	0x00000023	Y
28	0	27	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/28	0x00000024	Y
29	0	28	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/29	0x00000025	Y
30	0	29	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/30	0x00000026	Y
31	0	30	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/31	0x00000027	Y
32	0	31	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/32	0x00000028	Y
33	0	32	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/33	0x00000029	Y
34	0	33	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/34	0x0000002a	Y
35	0	34	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/35	0x0000002b	Y
36	0	35	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/36	0x0000002c	Y
37	0	36	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/37	0x0000002d	Y
38	0	37	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/38	0x0000002e	Y
39	0	38	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/39	0x0000002f	Y
40	0	39	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/40	0x00000030	Y
41	0	40	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/1	0x00000031	N
42	0	41	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/2	0x00000032	N
43	0	42	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/3	0x00000033	N
44	0	43	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/4	0x00000034	N
45	0	44	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/5	0x00000035	N
46	0	45	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/6	0x00000036	N
47	0	46	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/7	0x00000037	N
48	0	47	TenGigabitEthernet1/1/8	0x00000038	N
49	0	48	FortyGigabitEthernet1/1/1	0x00000039	Y
50	0	49	FortyGigabitEthernet1/1/2	0x0000003a	Y

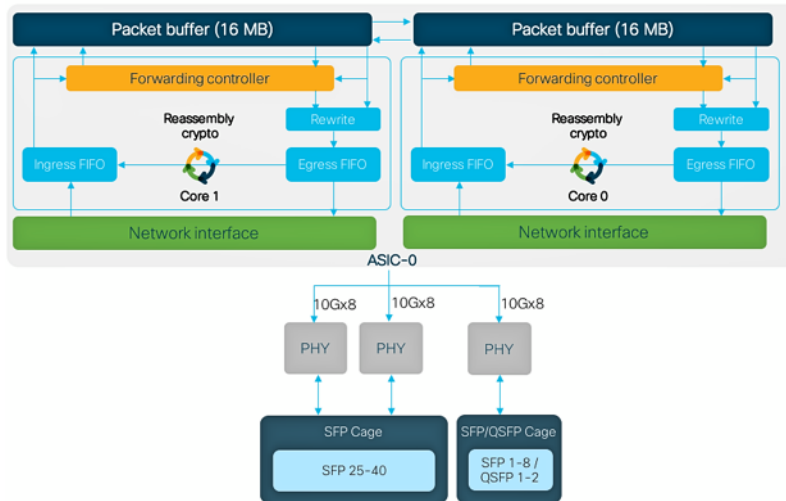
Cisco Catalyst 9500-16X

Block diagram



Cisco Catalyst 9500-16X

Port-to-ASIC mapping



```
C9500-16X#show platform software fed switch 1 ifm mappings lpn
Mappings Table
```

LPN	ASIC	Port	Interface	IF_ID	Active
1	0	0	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/1	0x00000025	Y
2	0	1	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/2	0x00000026	Y
3	0	2	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/3	0x00000027	Y
4	0	3	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/4	0x00000028	Y
5	0	4	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/5	0x00000029	Y
6	0	5	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/6	0x0000002a	Y
7	0	6	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/7	0x0000002b	Y
8	0	7	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/8	0x0000002c	Y
9	0	8	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/9	0x0000002d	Y
10	0	9	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/10	0x0000002e	Y
11	0	10	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/11	0x0000002f	Y
12	0	11	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/12	0x00000030	Y
13	0	12	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/13	0x00000031	Y
14	0	13	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/14	0x00000032	Y
15	0	14	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/15	0x00000033	Y
16	0	15	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/16	0x00000034	Y

Command to verify the port-to-ASIC mapping:
show platform software fed switch active ifm mappings lpn

Catalyst 9500 User Centric Platform Design



You make customer experience **possible**

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Blue beacon

- Blue beacon LED allows easy identification of the switch being accessed
- Color/state – Solid Blue(ON)/Black(OFF)
- Blue beacon can be turned on using Exec mode CLI

Cisco Catalyst 9500 High Performance

```
C9500-32QC#hw-module beacon RP active?
```

```
Off Turn off  
on Turn on  
status Slot Beacon Status
```

```
C9500-32QC#hw-module beacon RP active on
```

```
*Jan 23 22:39:05.972: %PLATFORM_LED-6-BEACON_LED_TURNED: Slot 1 Beacon LED turned ON
```

```
C9500-32QC#hw-module beacon RP active status
```

```
BLUE
```

```
C9500-32QC#hw-module beacon RP active off
```

```
*Jan 23 22:40:39.660: %PLATFORM_LED-6-BEACON_LED_TURNED: Slot 1 Beacon LED turned OFF
```

```
C9500-32QC#hw-module beacon RP active status
```

```
BLACK
```



C9500-32C#hw-module beacon status on

Cisco Catalyst 9500



```
C9500-24Q(config)#hw-module beacon on switch 1
```

```
*Apr 4 23:59:36.610: %PLATFORM_LED-6-BEACON_LED_TURNED: Switch 1 Beacon LED turned ON
```

```
C9500-24Q #show hardware led | in BEACON
```

```
BEACON: BLUE
```

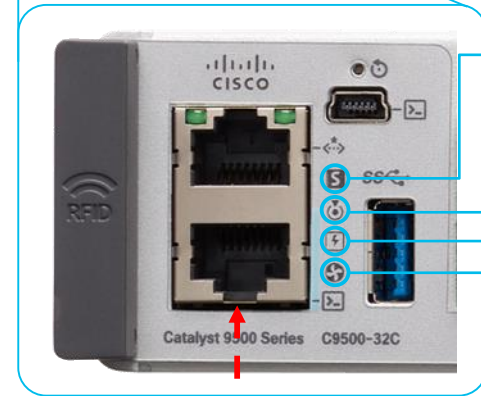
```
C9500-24Q(config)#hw-module beacon off switch 1
```

```
*Apr 5 00:03:33.336: %PLATFORM_LED-6-BEACON_LED_TURNED: Switch 1 Beacon LED turned OFF
```

```
C9500-24Q #show hardware led | in BEACON
```

```
BEACON: BLACK
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series LEDs



Console

System LED	Off	System is not powered on
	Green	System is operating normally
	Blinking green	System is Rommon mode
	Amber	System temperature is exceeding minor/major threshold
	Blinking amber	Faulty hardware
Beacon LED	Solid blue	The operator has indicated that the system needs attention
PSU LED	Green	Both PSUs in bay with active power
	Amber	Missing PSU or no power feed
Fan LED	Green	Fans operating normally
	Red	Fan or fans faulty

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Storage options

SSD storage

Cisco Catalyst 9500 High Performance



M2 SATA SSD

Capabilities	
Form factor	M2 SATA
Capacity	240 GB, 480 GB or 960 GB
Performance	300 MB/s read, 290 MB/s write
Power write	4.5W
Security	Hardware-based AES-256-bit
Filesystem type	ext4

Product ID	Release
C9K-F1-SSD-240G	16.8.1 – general-purpose storage only
C9K-F1-SSD-480G	
C9K-F1-SSD-960G	

Cisco Catalyst 9500



USB 3.0 120G SSD

Capabilities	
Form factor	USB 3.0
Capacity	120 GB
Performance	400 MB/s read, 140 MB/s write
Power write	4.5W maximum
Security	Hardware-based AES-256-bit & Password Authentication
Filesystem type	ext4

Product ID	Release
SSD-120G / SSD-120G=	16.8.1 – general-purpose storage only

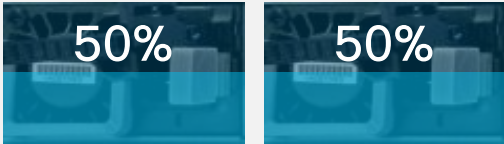
Use Cases

- App hosting
- General-purpose storage
- Packet Captures
- GIR Snapshots
- SMU Files
- Logging local NetFlow record storage

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Power supply redundancy

Redundant mode (default)



PSU1

PSU2

- Load sharing and redundancy are enabled automatically
- Each power supply provides ~50% of capacity
- This is the recommended and only mode

Redundant mode (failure)



PSU1

PSU2

- In case of power supply or power feed failure, active power supply operates at 100% capacity

AC – DC power supplies



PSU1

PSU2

- Mix of AC and DC power supplies supported

Cisco UADP 3.0 Architecture



You make the power of data **possible**

UADP 3.0



~20B transistors
16-nm technology



Customizable ASIC
templates



36-MB
unified buffer



Double-width tables



3x more FIB scale



Up to 1.6 TB
bandwidth



1G, 10G
25G, 40G, and 100G
speeds

UADP evolution

UADP 2.0 vs. 3.0 per-ASIC capabilities

Throughput

500, 625,
750 MHz
Up to 240 Gbps

UADP 2.0

750, 875 MHz,
1 GHz
Up to 1.6 Tbps

UADP 3.0

Ports



UADP 2.0



UADP 3.0

Forwarding



UADP 2.0



UADP 3.0

Buffers

16 MB 16 MB

UADP 2.0



UADP 3.0

Backplane

720G
(36x 15G)
Stack interconnect



UADP 2.0

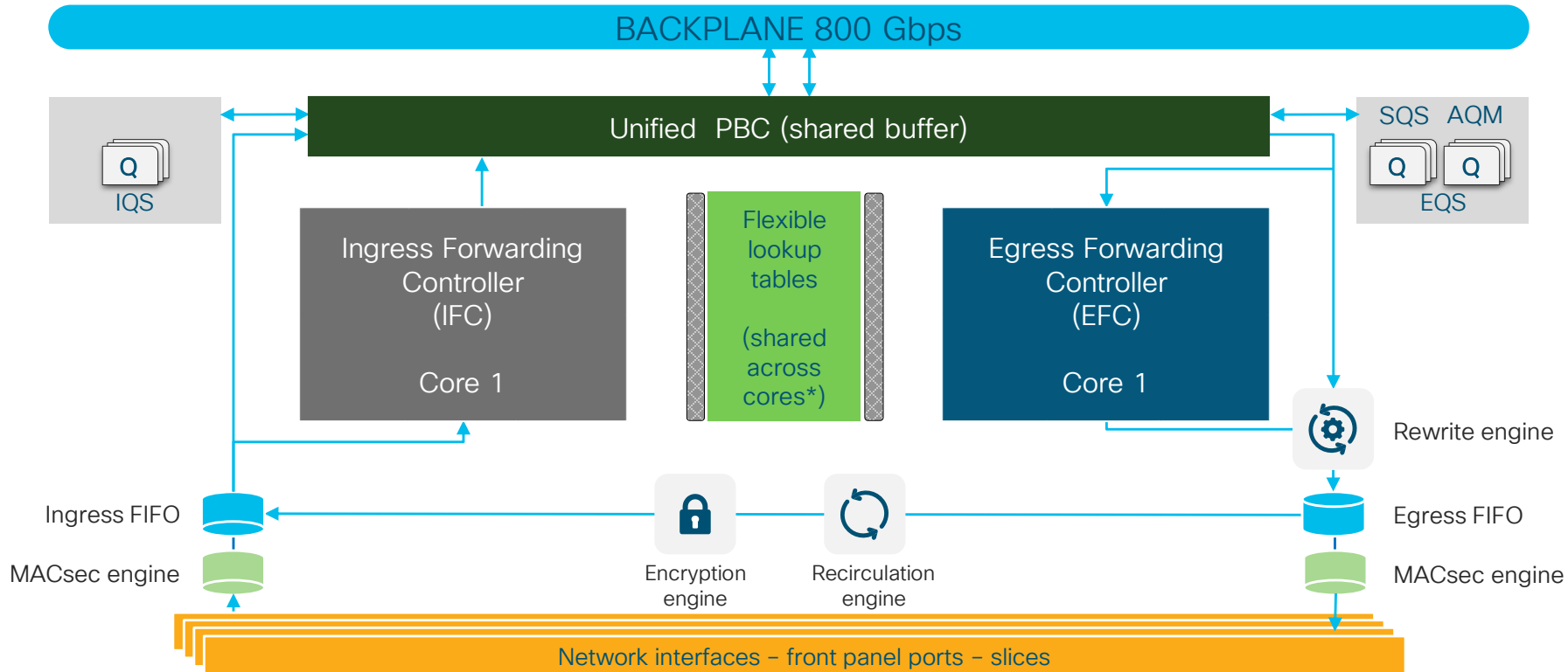
800G
(32x 28G)
ASIC interconnect



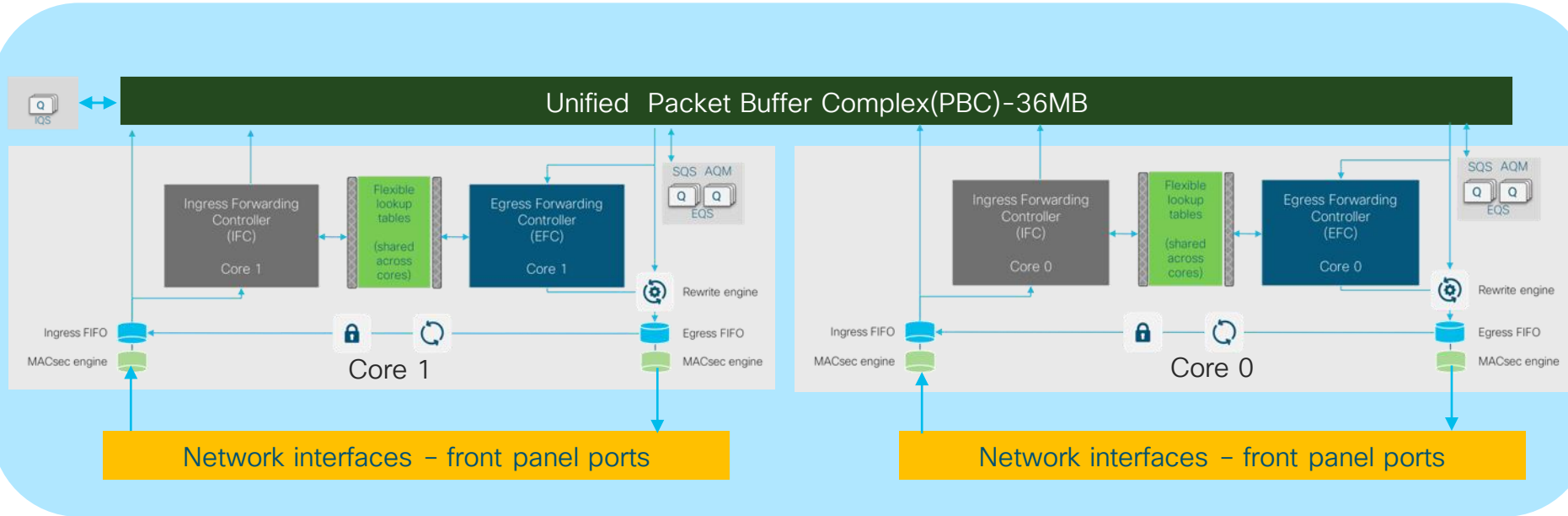
UADP 3.0

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

UADP 3.0 – Under the covers

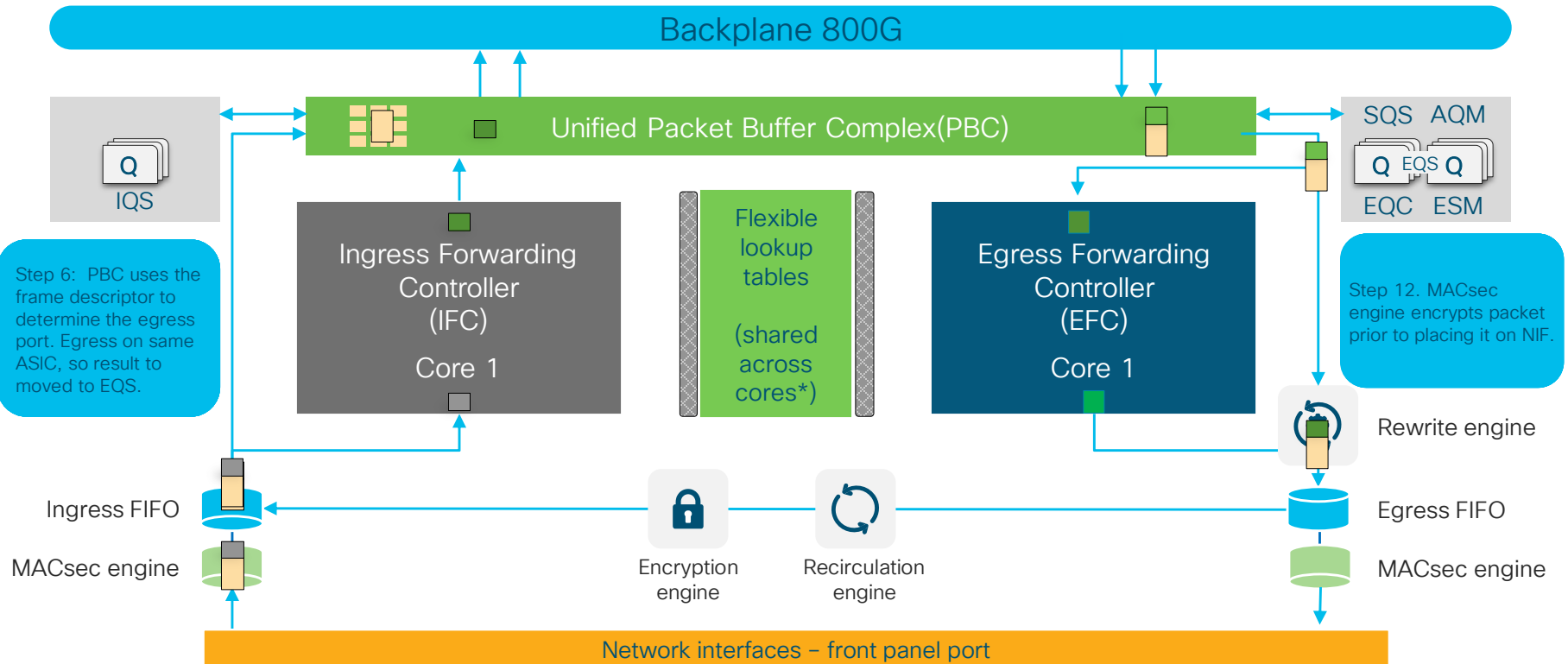


UADP 3.0 - Under the covers



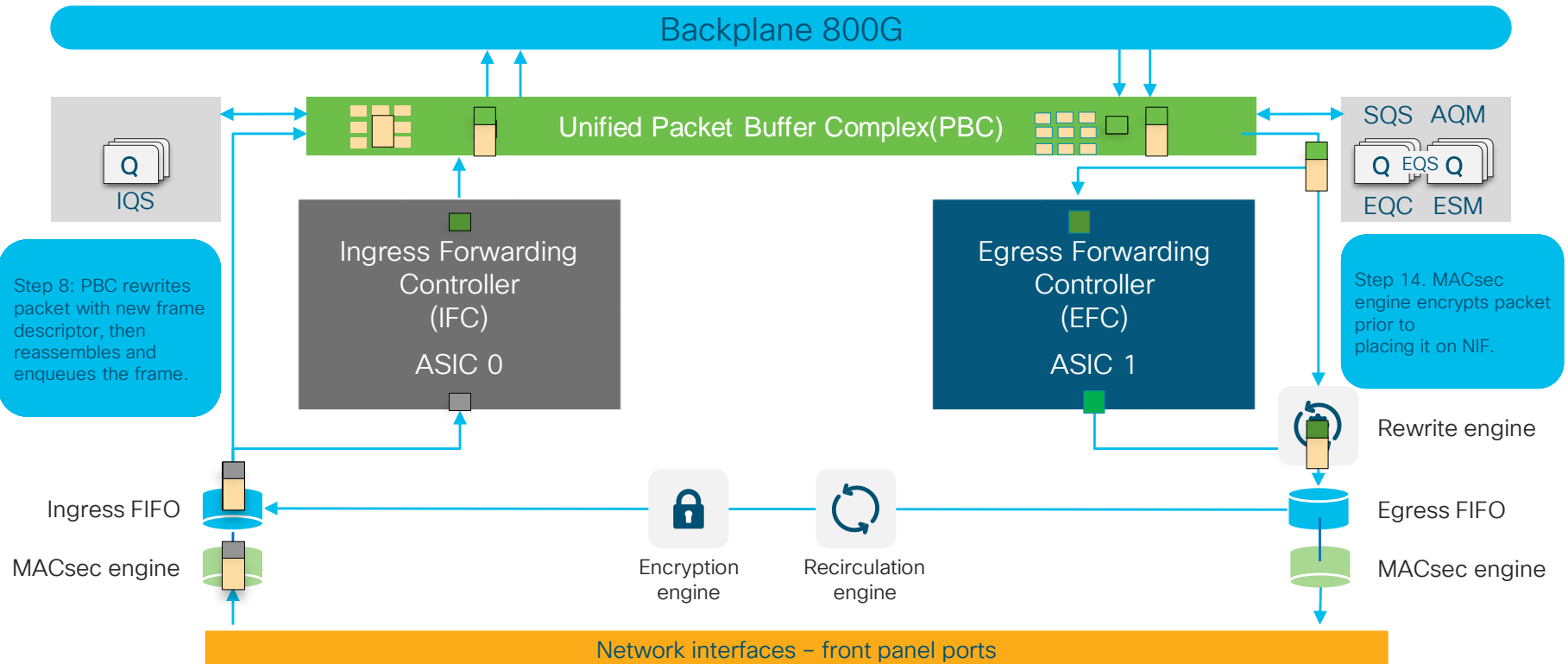
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Unicast forwarding within ASIC (ingress and egress)

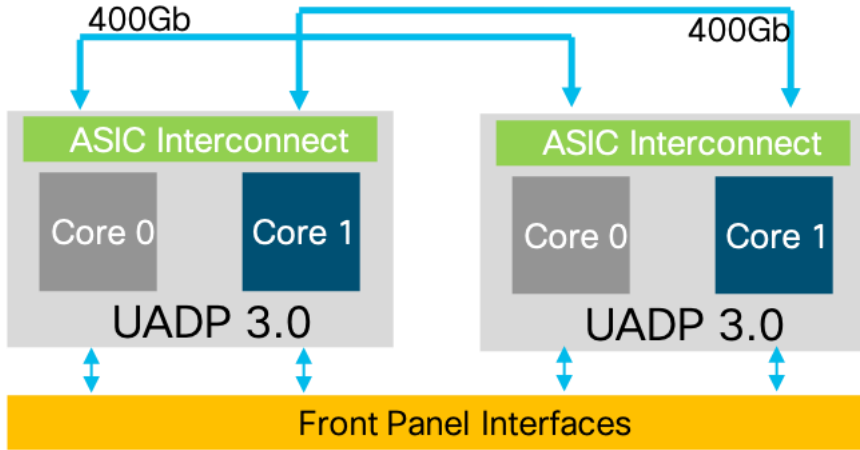


Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Unicast forwarding across ASIC (ingress and egress)

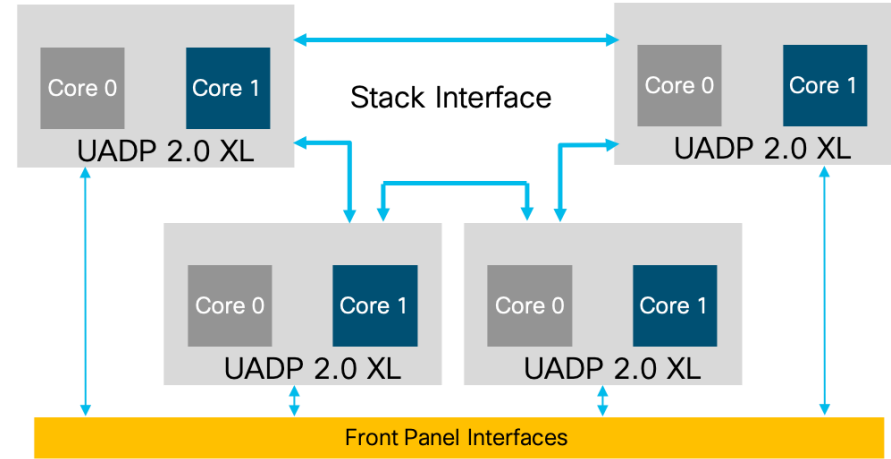


ASIC Interconnects



C9500 High Performance


- 2x400G packet bandwidth P2P links
- Credit-based mechanism



C9500

- 2x360G independent rings

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series ASIC comparison

 Capabilities (per ASIC)	Cisco® Catalyst® 9500 Series (UADP 2.0)	Cisco Catalyst 9500 High Performance (UADP 3.0)
Switching and forwarding capacity	240 Gbps/360 Mpps	1.6 Tbps/1 Bpps
Stack/Backplane bandwidth	2x 360 Gbps	2x 400 Gbps
Buffer capability	2x 16 MB	36 MB shared buffer
Switch Database Management (SDM) template	Fixed templates	Customizable templates
NetFlow capabilities	Dedicated NetFlow table	Shared NetFlow table
v4 FIB scale	Total 228,000*	Total 412,000*
v4 and v6 scale	v6 reduced by half	v4 and v6 same scale

* Maximum ASIC Capability

System Management



You make the power of data **possible**

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Switching Database Manager (SDM) template

Core template

Maximizes system resources for unicast and multicast routing and security
(Default: C9500 High Performance)

User-customizable template

Allows customizable* ACL TCAM resources

Distribution template

Maximizes system resources for MAC and security
(Default: C9500 Switches)

SD-Access template

Maximizes system resources for security to support fabric deployment







Cisco® Catalyst®
9500 Series

NAT template

Maximizes the NAT configurations on the switch

Cisco Catalyst 9500 High Performance Series

SDM templates and scale numbers

Feature	Distribution template	Core template (default)	SDA template	NAT template
Routes (IPv4/IPv6)	114K / 114K	212K / 212K	212K / 212K	212K / 212K
Multicast routes (IPv4/IPv6)	16K / 16K	32K / 32K	32K / 32K	32K / 32K
MAC address table	82K	32K	32K	32K
Flexible netflow	98K	64K	64K	64K
SGT label	32K	32K	32K	32K
Security ACL 	Ingress	12K	8K	12K
	Egress	15K	19K	8K
QOS ACL 	Ingress	8K	8K	4K
	Egress	8K	8K	4K
Netflow ACL 	Ingress	1K	1K	1K
	Egress	1K	1K	1K
SPAN 	Ingress	0.5K	0.5K	0.5K
	Egress	0.5K	0.5K	0.5K
PBR/NAT		3K	2K	15.5K
CPP		1K	1K	1K
Tunnel termination and MACSEC		3K	3K	2K
LISP		1K	2K	1K

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

SDM template - CLI

```
C9500-32C#sh sdm prefer
Showing SDM Template Info
```

This is the Core template.

Security Ingress IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	6656	(current)	-	9728	(proposed)
Security Ingress Non-IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	5632	(current)	-	3584	(proposed)
Security Egress IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	6656	(current)	-	10752	(proposed)
Security Egress Non-IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	8704	(current)	-	3584	(proposed)
QoS Ingress IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	4608	(current)	-	4608	(proposed)
QoS Ingress Non-IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	3584	(current)	-	3584	(proposed)
QoS Egress IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	4608	(current)	-	4608	(proposed)
QoS Egress Non-IPv4 Access Control Entries*:	3584	(current)	-	3584	(proposed)
Netflow Input Access Control Entries*:	1024	(current)	-	1024	(proposed)
Netflow Output Access Control Entries*:	1024	(current)	-	1024	(proposed)
Flow SPAN Input Access Control Entries*:	512	(current)	-	512	(proposed)
Flow SPAN Output Access Control Entries*:	512	(current)	-	512	(proposed)

* - Only on Cisco 9500 High Performance SKU's

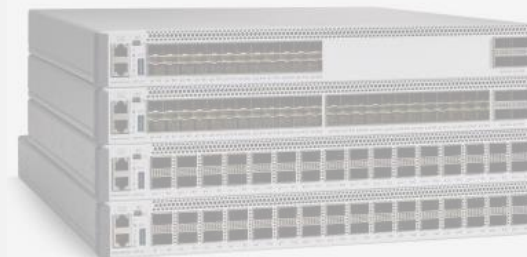
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

SDM Customizable template - CLI

Command to modify ACL TCAM Allocation

```
C9500-32C-2(config)#sdm prefer template-modification ?
```

```
default      Default preferred template  
fspan        Filter Span  
nfl          NFL ACLs  
qos          QOS  
security-acl Security ACLs
```



```
C9500-32C-2(config)#sdm prefer template-modification security-acl input allowed-range
```

```
Total_size : 27648 Suggested split percentage for input : 29 33 37 40 48 49 52 60 63 67 71
```

```
C9500-32C-2(config)#sdm prefer template-modification security-acl input 25 input-ipv4 75 output-ipv4 75
```

```
Allocated Security Acl Input (IPv4:4608, Non-IPv4:3584) entries, Output (IPv4:13824, Non-IPv4:5632) entries input=29.63 input_ipv4=56.25,  
output_ipv4=71.05
```

Modifications to preferred template have been stored, but cannot effect until the next reload. Allocations will be an approximation of user specified percentages. Use 'show sdm prefer' to see proposed values.

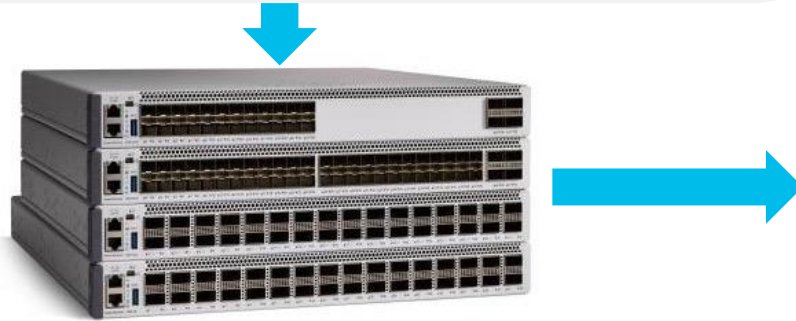
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

SDM Customizable template - CLI

Command to modify ACL TCAM Allocation

C9500-32C-2(config)#sdm prefer template-modification security-acl input 25 input-ipv4 75 output-ipv4 75
Allocated Security Acl Input (IPv4:4608, Non-IPv4:3584) entries, Output (IPv4:13824, Non-IPv4:5632) entries
input=29.63 input_ipv4=56.25, output_ipv4=71.05

Modifications to preferred template have been stored, but cannot effect until the next reload. Allocations will be an approximation of user specified percentages. Use 'show sdm prefer' to see proposed values.



Security-ACL Allocation	Input=25% Input V4 - 75% Output v4 - 75%	
27K	8K(Input)	4.5K(v4)
		3.5K(non-v4)
	19K(Output)	13.5K(v4)
		5.5K(non-v4)

Security-ACL Allocation	Input=50% Input V4 - 75% Output v4 - 75%	
27K	13K(Input)	9.5K(v4)
		3.5K(non-v4)
	14K(Output)	10.5K(v4)
		3.5K(non-v4)

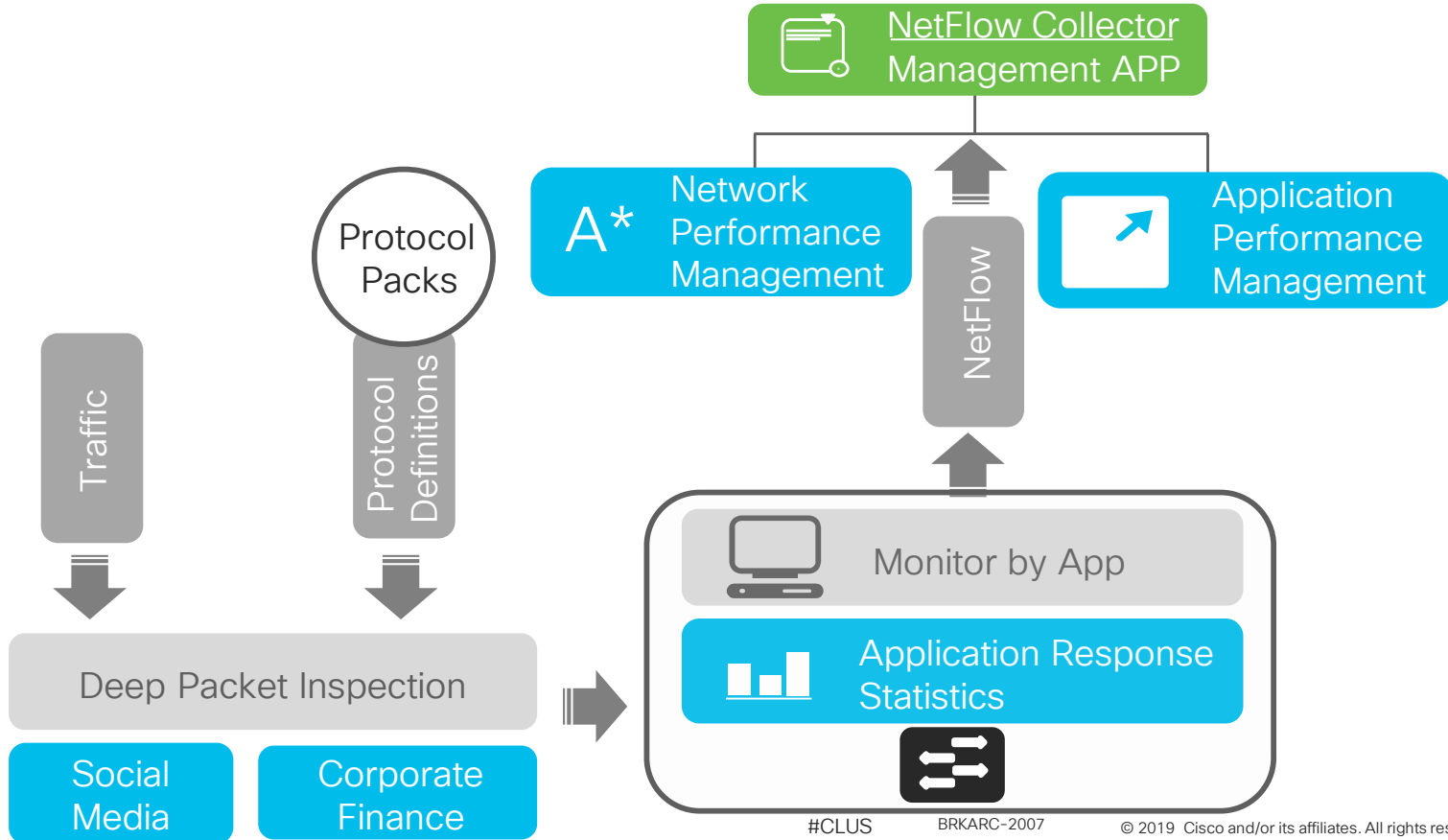
Security-ACL Allocation	Input=75% Input V4 - 75% Output v4 - 75%	
27K	19K(Input)	13.5K(v4)
		5.5K(v4)
	8K(Output)	4.5K(v4)
		3.5K(non-v4)

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

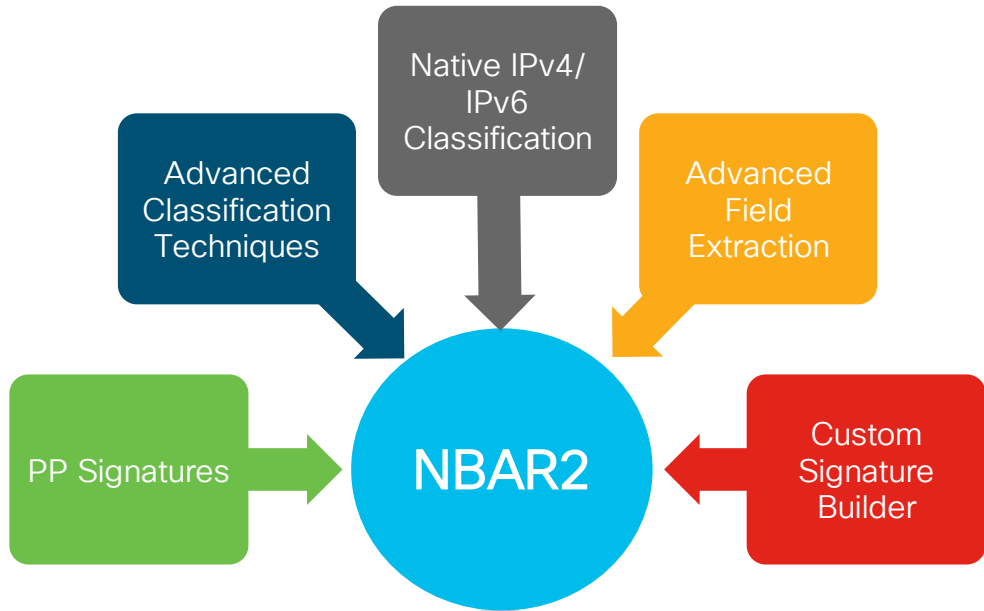
SDM templates and scale numbers

Feature		Distribution template (default)	Core template	SDA template	NAT template
Indirect/LPM Routes (IPv4/IPv6)		64K / 32K	64K / 32K	64K / 32K	64K / 32K
Direct/Host Routes (IPv4/IPv6)		48K / 24K	32K / 16K	80K / 40K	48K / 24K
Multicast routes (IPv4/IPv6)		16K / 8K	16K / 8K	16K / 8K	16K / 8K
MAC address table		65K	16K	16K	16K
Flexible netflow		128K/ASIC	128K/ASIC	128K/ASIC	128K/ASIC
SGT label		8K	8K	8K	8K
Security ACL	Ingress	18K			18K
	Egress				
QOS ACL	Ingress	18K			3K
	Egress				
Netflow ACL	Ingress	1K			1K
	Egress				
SPAN	Ingress	1K			1K
	Egress				
PBR/NAT		2K			16K
CPP		1K			1K
Tunnel termination and MACSEC		1K			1K
LISP		1K			1K

Cisco Application Visibility and Control(AVC)



Network Based Application Recognition 2 (NBAR2)



- Optimize the Application experience in the network
- Hitless Protocol Pack update allows adding more applications.
- 1500+ Apps recognition & ~140 Encrypted
- Supported devices from 16.6(3): **Catalyst 9500**
- **Not supported on Catalyst 9500 High Performance SKU's**

Google

SIEBEL
eBusiness

BitTorrent

SAP

webex

YouTube
Broadcast Yourself

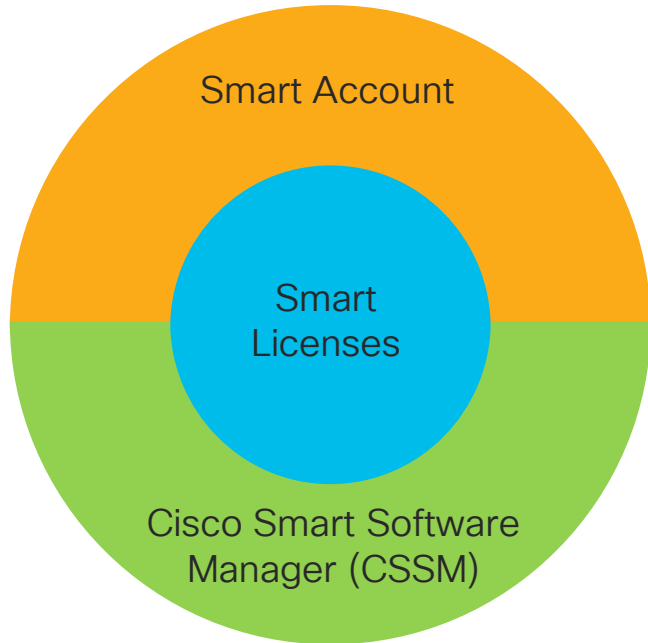
CITRIX

ORACLE

Windows Server
Update Services

Cisco live!

Cisco Smart Software Licensing



What makes Smart Licenses different?

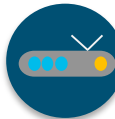
Classic Licenses:



Limited View



PAK registration



Device Specific

Smart Licenses:



Complete View

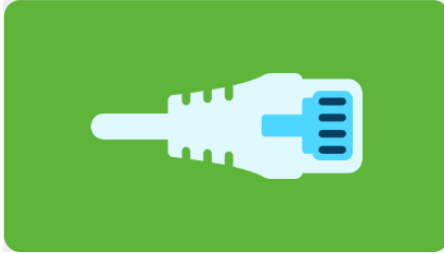


Easy Registration



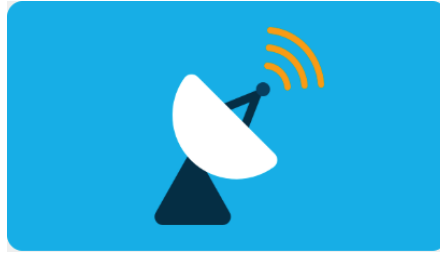
Company-Specific

Smart Licensing Deployment Options



Direct

Direct cloud access with [Cisco Smart Software Manager \(CSSM\)](#).



On-Premises

On-premises access with [Cisco Smart Software Manager satellite](#).



Offline

Offline access through License Reservation.

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Security and Identity Overview



You make security **possible**

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – Default configuration

Feature	Default state
Spanning Tree mode	RPVST+
VTP	Mode transparent
Error disable recovery	Auto
Port-channel load balance	Src-Dst-IP
SSH	Version 2
Interfaces	Layer 2, Shutdown */ Layer 3,no shutdown **
Routing	Enabled
QoS	2 queues per port, default trust (DSCP), Auto-QOS policy defined
CoPP	Enabled always
Cisco® Plug and Play	Enabled
Cisco Discovery Protocol	Enabled

* C9500

** C9500 High Performance



Cisco Catalyst 9000 Platform Trustworthy Systems

Design/
Develop

Plan/
Order

Source

Make

Quality

Delivery

Service/End
of Life(EOL)

Physical security practices + security technology innovations + logical security processes

PnP SUDI support
Two-way trust

Secure boot
Boot sequence check

Image signing
Authentic OS

Integrity verification
Malware protection

Hardware authenticity
Genuine hardware

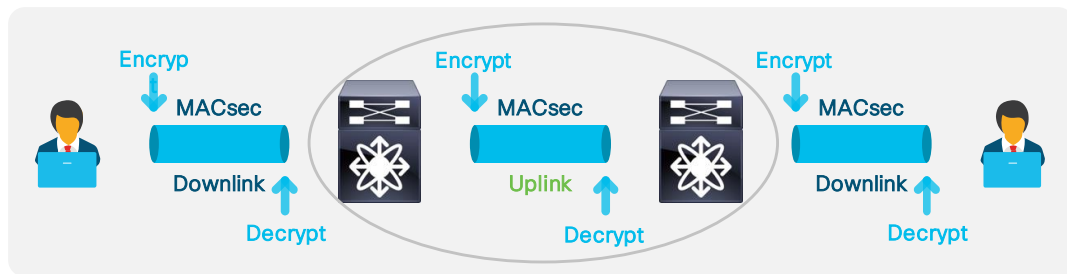
Runtime defenses
64-bit ASLR



Cisco® trustworthy systems use industry best practices to help ensure full development lifecycle integrity and end-to-end security

MACsec

Hop-by-hop encryption via 802.1AE



- Packets are encrypted on egress, decrypted on ingress
- Offers line-rate encryption all Ports/Speeds (1G, 10G, 25G, 40G, and 100G)
- Transparent to all upper-layer protocols
- Supports switch-to-switch & switch-to-host MACsec(128/256bit)
- 256-bit MACsec capable between Switch-to-Switch
- Manual or 802.1X modes supported
- XPN Cipher suite for 40G & 100G Links to avoid to frequent Rekeys

Benefits

Complete Access Security

Complete cross platform alignment with Uplink/Downlink support

Protection against “Inside threats”

Securing campus infra

Hop by Hop Ethernet Encryption

Line Rate Performance on all ports

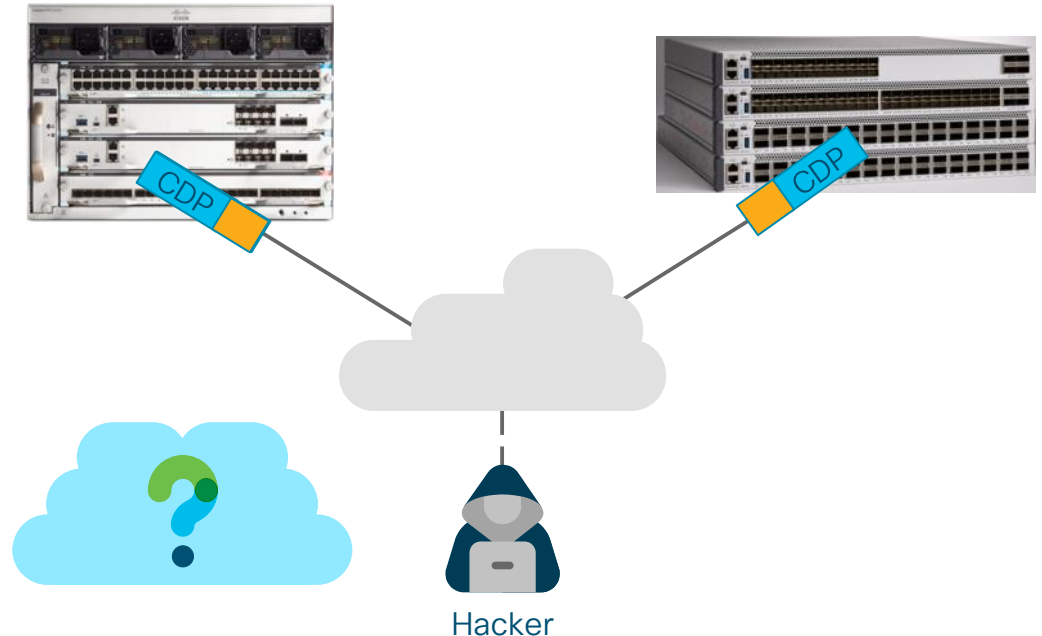
256bit MACsec – Network Advantage

128bit MACsec – Network Essentials

Secure Cisco Discovery Protocol

- Cisco® Discovery Protocol doesn't possess inherent security
- Secure Cisco Discovery Protocol provides security with TLV fields
- Global or interface specific TLV configurable
- TLV will be blocked on sending side and has no effect on receiving side

Secure Cisco Discovery Protocol will be given minimal information depending on TLV list.



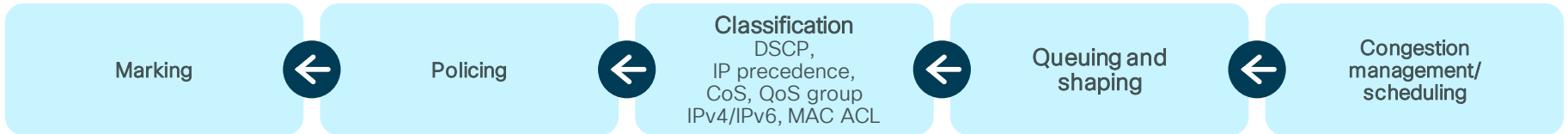
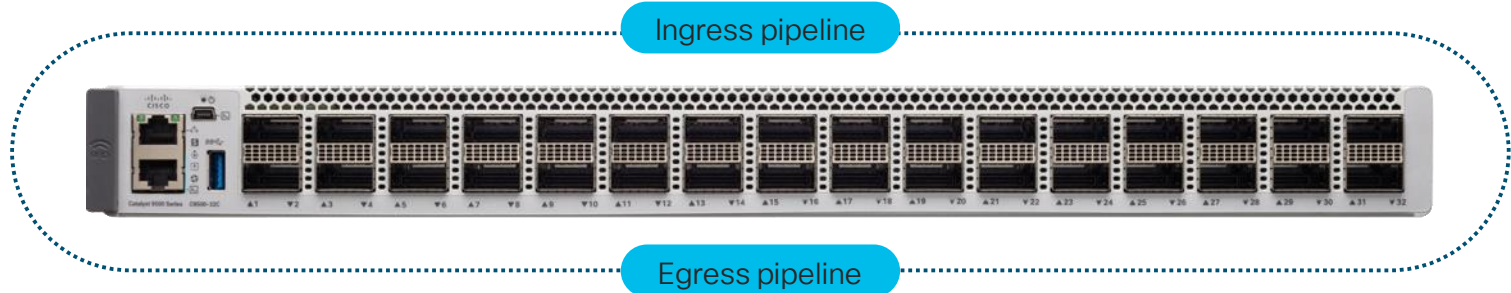
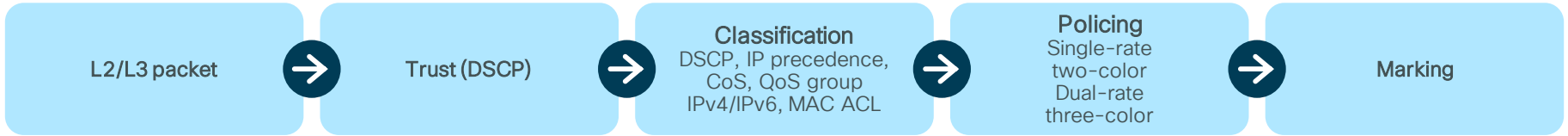
Quality of service



You make customer experience **possible**

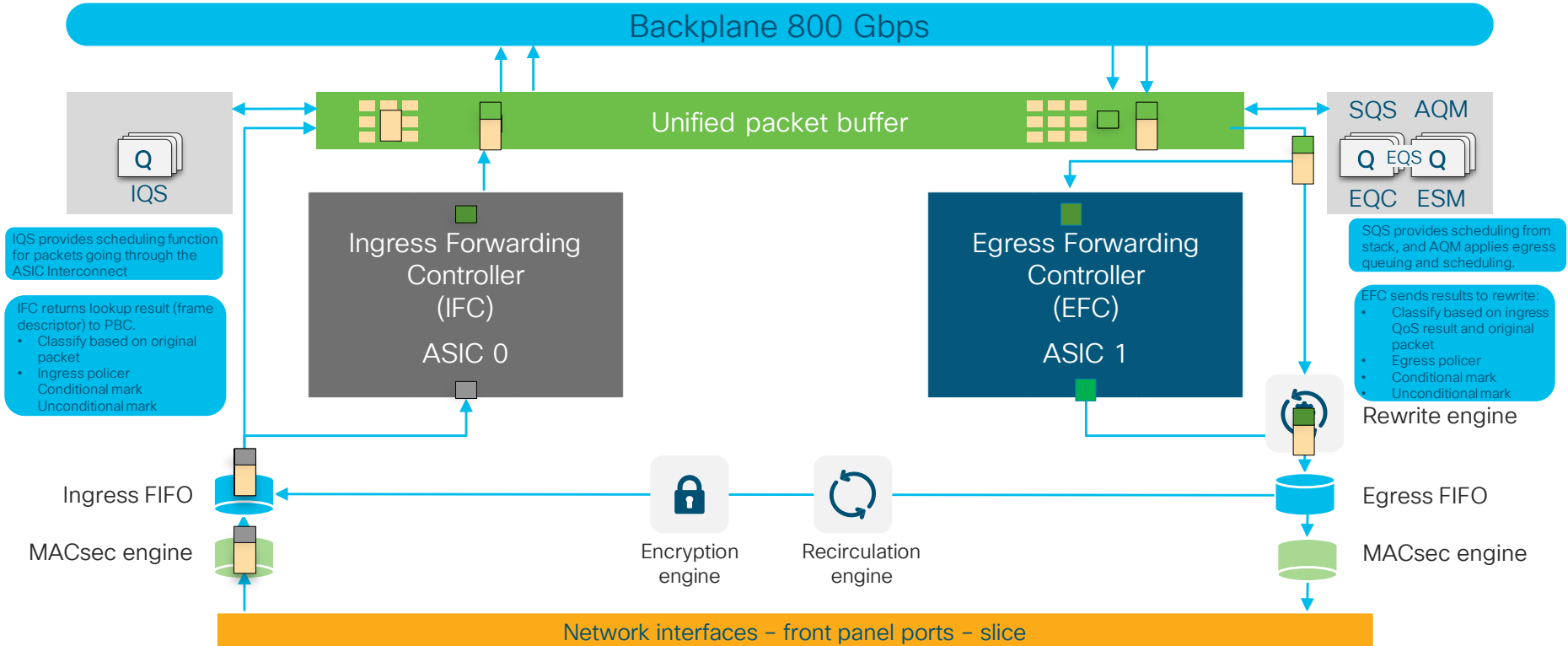
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – Quality of Service

- QoS is enabled by default
- All ports are trusted at Layer 2 and Layer 3 by default



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

QoS forwarding (ingress and egress)



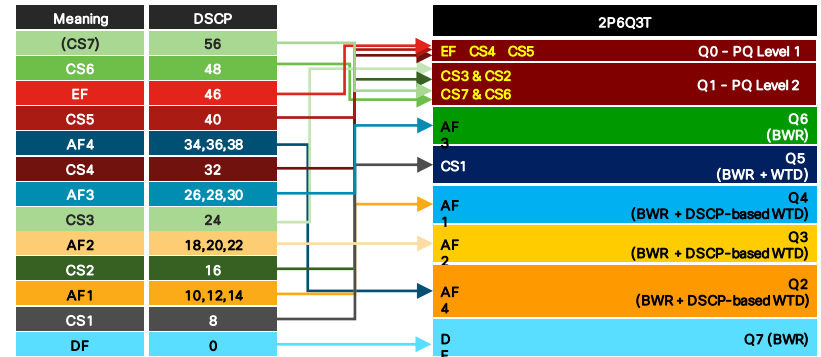
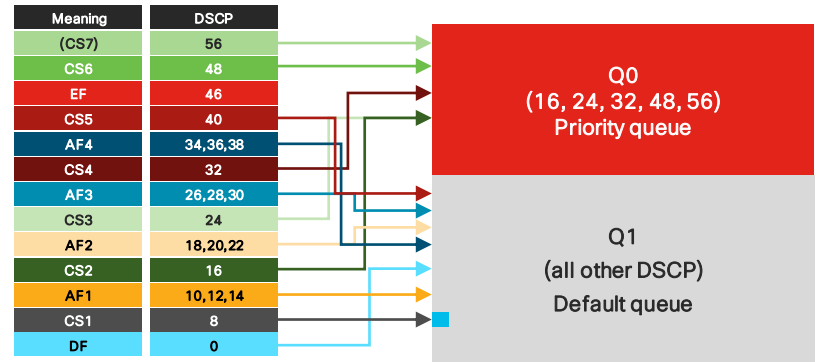
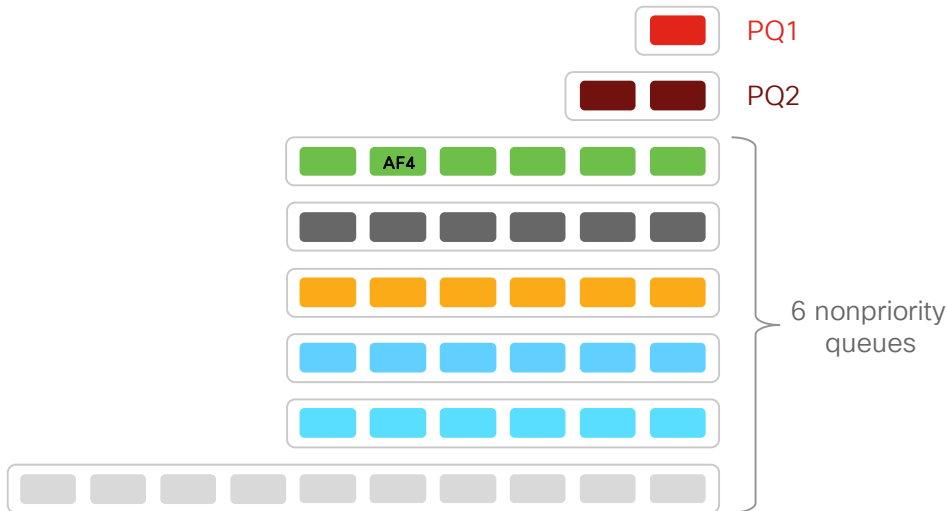
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Hardware queues

Default (2q3t)

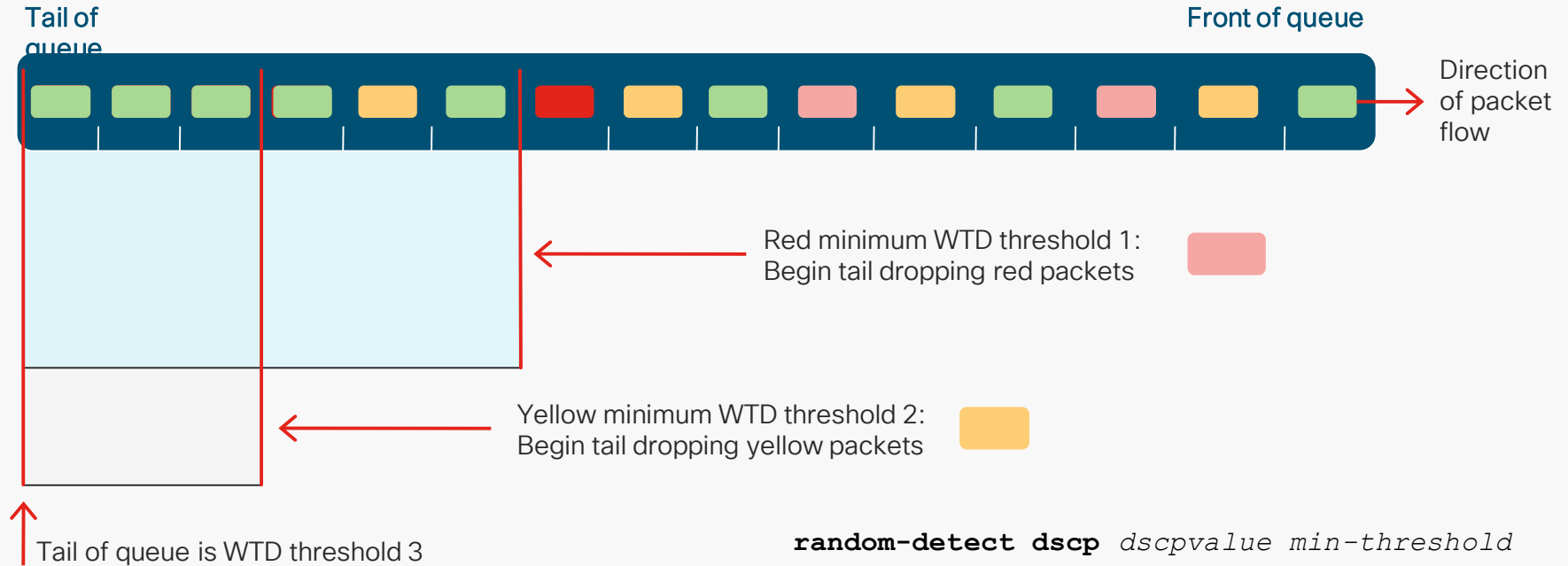


Configurable (8Q3T/2P6Q3T)



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series –congestion avoidance

Weighted Random Early Detection (WRED) – 3T WTD



```
random-detect dscp dscpvalue min-threshold  
max-threshold[mark-probability-denominator]
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

2P6Q3T+WTD wired port egress queuing configuration

```
class-map match-any VOICE-PQ1
match dscp ef
class-map match-any VIDEO-PQ2
match dscp cs4
match dscp cs5
class-map match-any CONTROL-MGMT-QUEUE
match dscp cs7 cs6 cs3 cs2
class-map match-any MULTIMEDIA-CONFERENCING-QUEUE
match dscp af41 af42 af43
class-map match-any MULTIMEDIA-STREAMING-QUEUE
match dscp af31 af32 af33
class-map match-any TRANSACTIONAL-DATA-QUEUE
match dscp af21 af22 af23
class-map match-any SCAVENGER-BULK-DATA-QUEUE
match dscp cs1 af11 af12 af13
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

2P6Q3T+WTD wired port egress queuing configuration

```
policy-map 2P6Q3T
```

```
class VOICE-PQ1
```

```
priority level 1
```

```
police rate percent 10
```

```
class VIDEO-PQ2
```

```
priority level 2
```

```
police rate percent 20
```

```
class CONTROL-MGMT-QUEUE
```

```
bandwidth remaining percent 10
```

```
queue-buffers ratio 10
```

```
class MULTIMEDIA-CONFERENCING-QUEUE
```

```
bandwidth remaining percent 10
```

```
queue-buffers ratio 10
```

```
queue-limit dscp af43 percent 80
```

```
queue-limit dscp af42 percent 90
```

Two levels of priority queuing are supported

```
interface range Hu1/0/1  
service-policy output 2P6Q3T
```

[continued]

```
class MULTIMEDIA-STREAMING-QUEUE
```

```
bandwidth remaining percent 10
```

```
queue-buffers ratio 10
```

```
queue-limit dscp af33 percent 80
```

```
queue-limit dscp af32 percent 90
```

```
class TRANSACTIONAL-DATA-QUEUE
```

```
bandwidth remaining percent 10
```

```
queue-buffers ratio 10
```

```
queue-limit dscp af23 percent 80
```

```
queue-limit dscp af22 percent 90
```

```
class SCAVENGER-BULK-DATA-QUEUE
```

```
bandwidth remaining percent 5
```

```
queue-buffers ratio 10
```

```
queue-limit dscp values af13 cs1 percent 80
```

```
queue-limit dscp values af12 percent 90
```

```
class class-default
```

```
bandwidth remaining percent 25
```

```
queue-buffers ratio 25
```

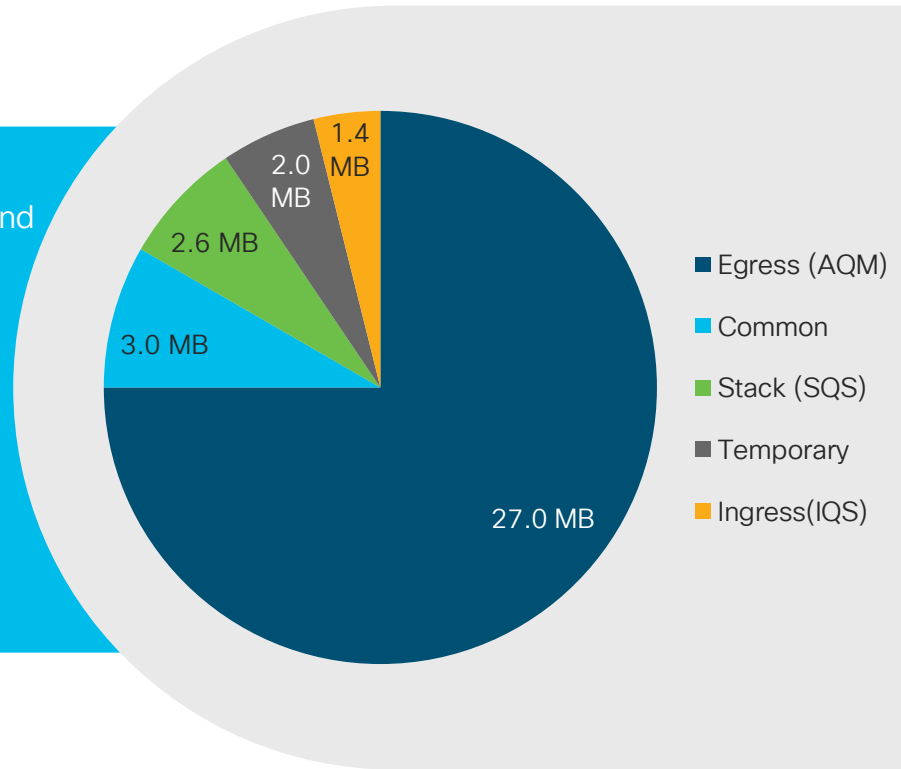
If a PQ is enabled, then non-PQs must use **bandwidth remaining**

Allocates buffers to queues

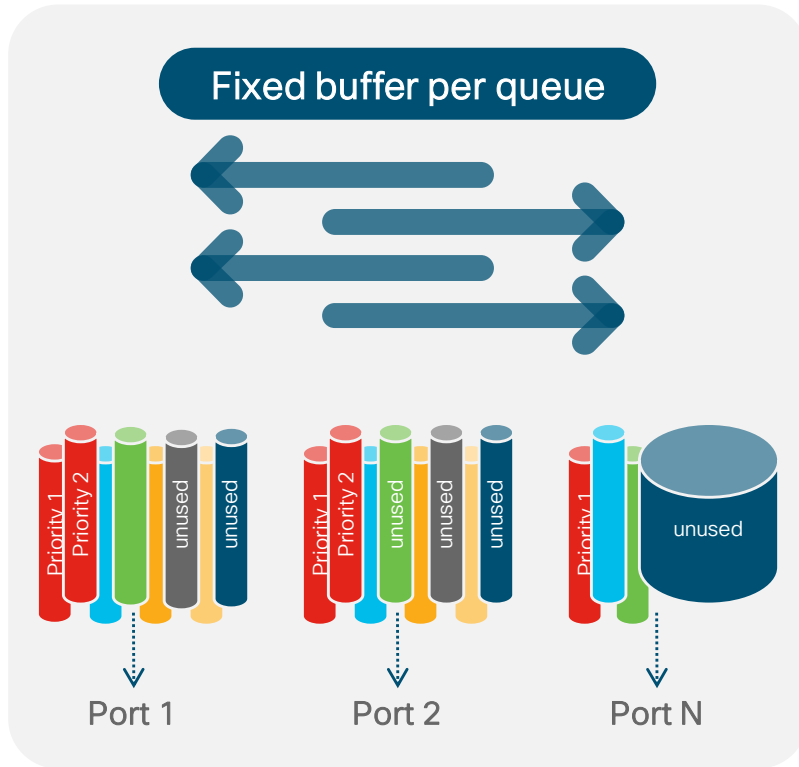
Tunes WTD to align to an AF PHB

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – unified packet buffer complex

- 36-MB unified packet buffer is shared by ingress and egress data paths and between both cores
- Resources consuming packet buffer
 - Ingress buffers (IQS)
 - Egress stack buffers (SQS)
 - Egress port buffers (AQM)
 - Temporary buffers
 - Common buffers



Dynamic Threshold Scalability (DTS)

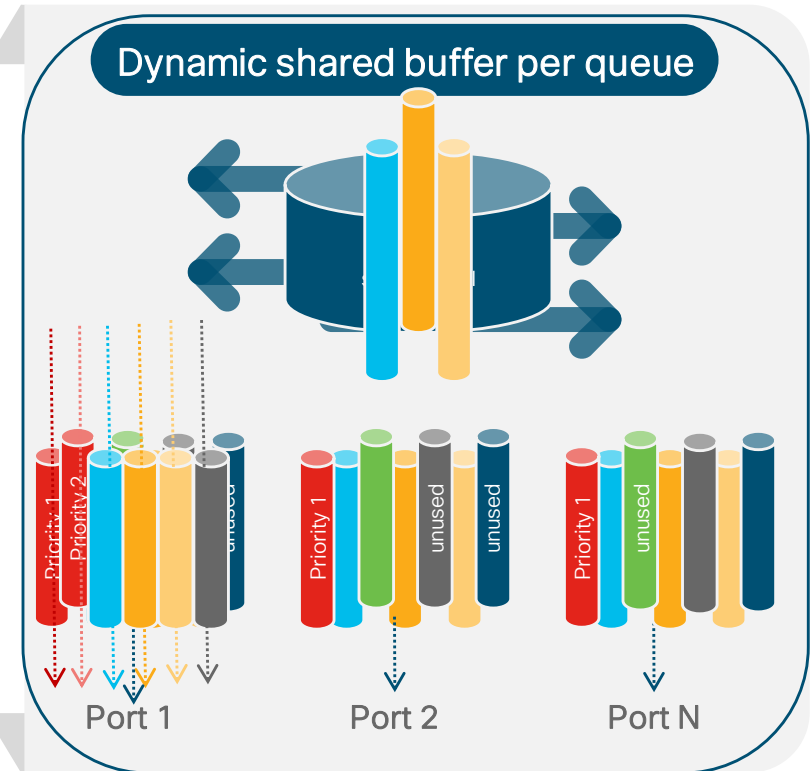


- Reserved buffers are statically allocated for each queue
- Regardless of whether this queue is active or not, these buffers are held up by this queue
- For more queues, the portion of the reserved buffers allocated for each queue can become smaller and smaller

Dynamic Threshold Scalability (DTS)

Dynamic shared buffer pool is memory space that all of the ports on the switch share dynamically as they need buffers

- Dedicated buffer is good for predicated performance for each port
- Shared buffer is good for burst absorption
- DTS provides fair and efficient allocation of buffers: dedicated plus shared
- Configurable dedicated threshold per port or queue
- Configurable global maximum shared threshold
- Automatically adjusted depending on the available shared pool



Default buffer allocation per port speed

Platform	Port speed	100 Mbps, 1, 2.5, 5 Gbps		10 Gbps		25 Gbps		40 Gbps		100 Gbps	
		Queue	Hard max	Soft max	Hard max	Soft max	Hard max	Soft max	Hard max	Soft max	Hard max
Cisco® Catalyst® 9300 Series	Q0	100	400	600	2400	-	-	2400	9600	-	-
Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series	Q0	176	700	176	700	-	-	176	700	-	-
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series	Q0	200	800	1200	4800	-	-	4800	19,200	-	-
Cisco Catalyst 9500 High End	Q0	112	448	240	960	480	1920	720	2880	1920	7680
		Soft min	Soft max	Soft min	Soft max	Soft min	Soft max	Soft min	Soft max	Soft min	Soft max
Cisco Catalyst 9300 Series	Q1	150	600	300	1200	-	-	3600	14,400	-	-
Cisco Catalyst 9400 Series	Q1	225	3600	264	1056	-	-	337	10,800	-	-
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series	Q1	800	3600	1800	7200	-	-	7200	28,800		-
Cisco Catalyst 9500 High End	Q1	168	672	360	1440	720	2880	1080	4320	2880	11,520

Notes:

All allocation in units (each unit is 256-byte storage)

Q0: Soft max = 4x hard max

Q1: Soft max = 4x soft min

Hard max (hard buffer allocation): Do not participate in DTS/priority queue only

Port speed	Buffer (KB)	Number of buffers
100G	1200	4800
40G	450	1800
25G	300	1200
10G	150	600
1GE	70	280

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – device trust

- Cisco® Catalyst® 9500 Series trusts all ports by default (DSCP, CoS, IP precedence based)
- Default trust mode for a port is DSCP based
- Trust mode falls back to CoS for pure Layer 2 packet
- Keep uplink interfaces as trusted

Trust behavior

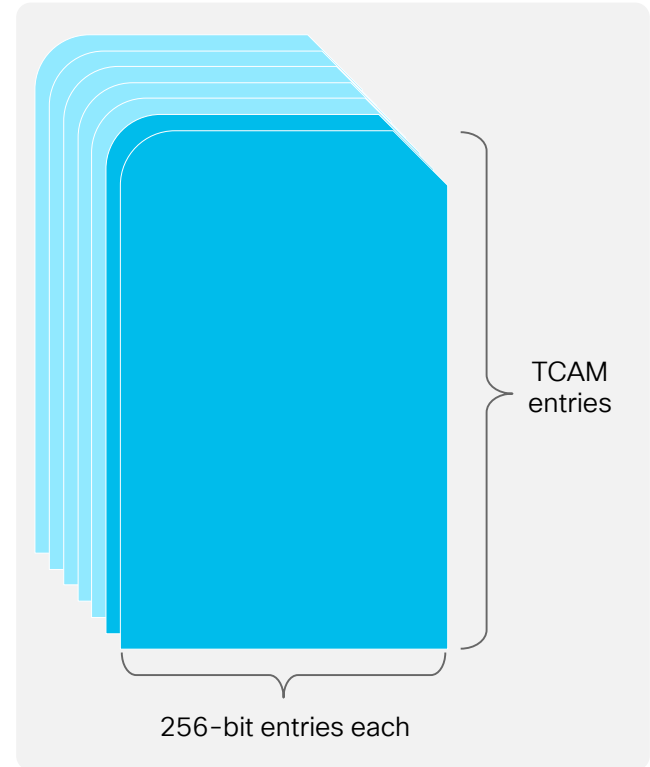
Incoming packet	Outgoing packet	Trust behavior	Queuing behavior
Layer 3	Layer 3	Preserve DSCP/precedence	Based on DSCP
Layer 2	Layer 2	Not applicable	Based on CoS
Tagged	Tagged	Preserve DSCP and CoS	Based on DSCP (trust DSCP takes precedence)
Layer 3	Tagged	Preserve DSCP, CoS is set to 0	Based on DSCP
MPLS	Layer 3	Preserve EXP	Based on DSCP
MPLS	MPLS	Preserve EXP	Based on EXP

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – TCAM resources

QoS TCAM resources	Cisco® Catalyst® 9500 Series
IPv4 entries	16,000* (256-bit) entries
IPv6 entries	Half the IPv4 (512 bits)
Class maps (ingress)	255
Class maps (egress)	255
Policy maps	1599
Table maps (ingress)	16
Table maps (egress)	16
Aggregate policers	16,000 total, 63 policers per port per direction
Default queue per port	2 queues (1 priority, 1 standard)
Wired queues/port configurable	8 queues (2 can be priority)

* With default SDM template

Ciscolive!



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – TCAM resources

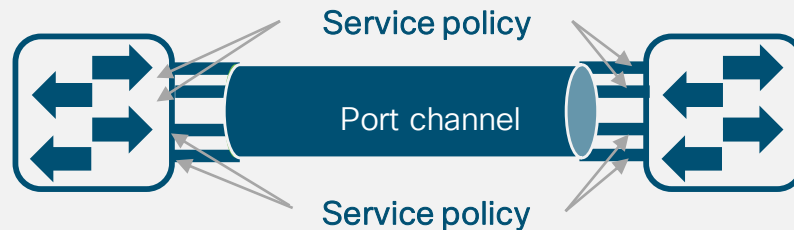
Resource consumption per match field

Field	TCAM resources consumed (IPv4)	TCAM resources consumed (non-IPv4)
Match DSCP	1	2
Match IP precedence	1	2
Match CoS	1	2
Match QoS group	1	2
Match discard class	Not supported	Not supported
Match VLAN	1	2
Match access group	1	2

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – TCAM Resources

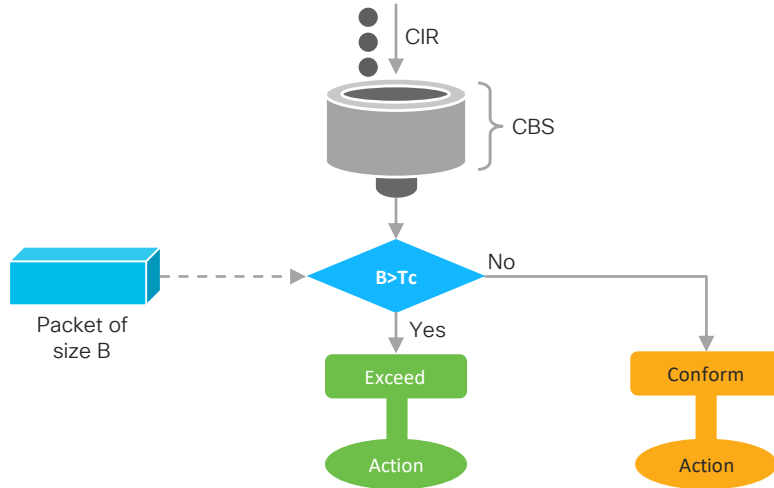
Etherchannel QoS

- EtherChannel comprise logical (port-channel) interfaces and physical (port-member) interfaces
- Ingress and egress QoS policies are applied only to the physical port-member interfaces
- Auto-QoS is NOT supported on physical port-member interfaces
- All port-member interfaces must have the same ingress or egress QoS policy to achieve required results



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – Traffic policing

1 rate 2 color

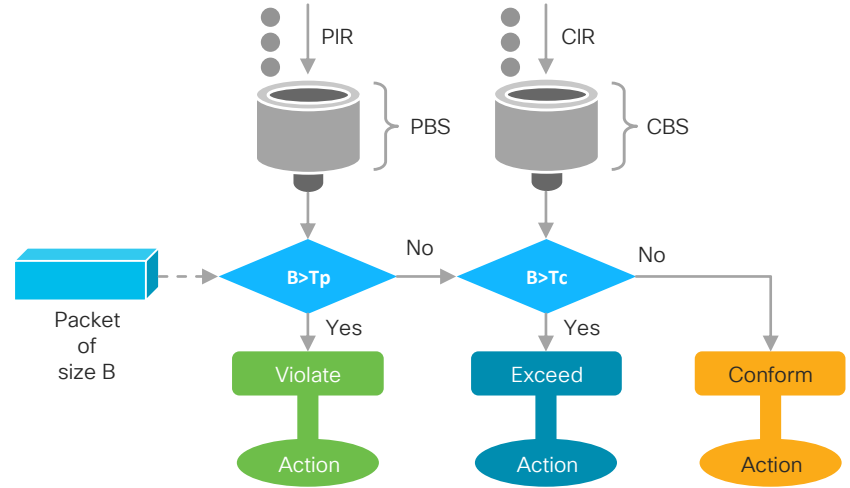


```
police cir 100000000 bc 3125000
conform-action set-dscp-transmit af41
exceed-action drop
```

CIR – Committed Information Rate
PIR – Peak Information Rate

PBS – Peak Burst Size
CBS – Committed Burst Size

2 rate 3 color

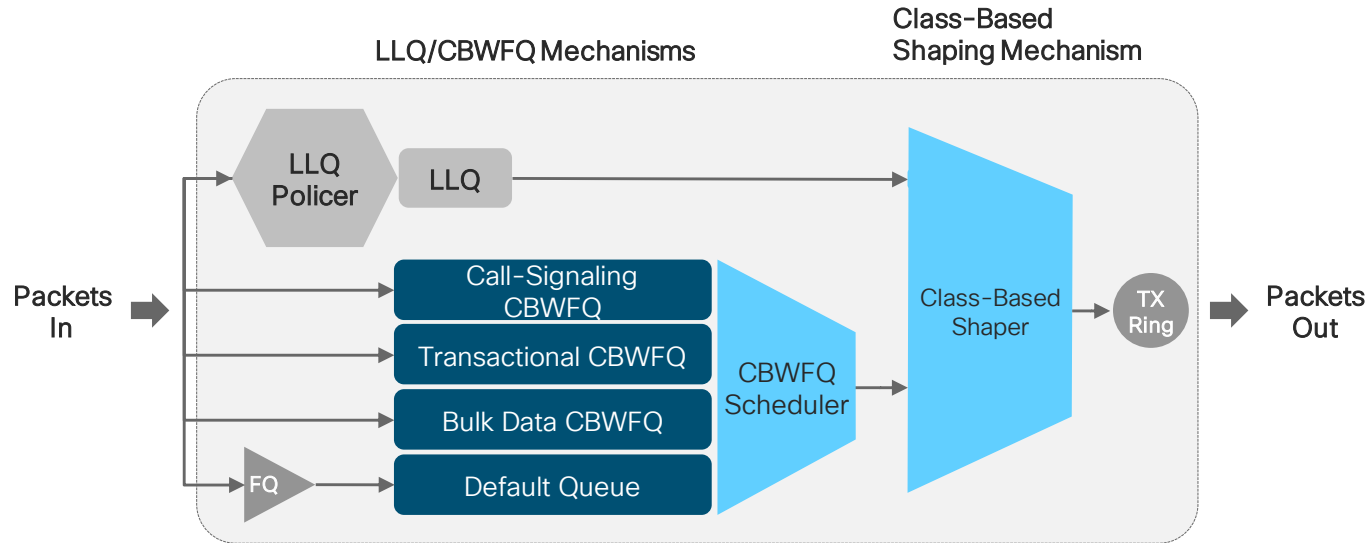


```
police cir percent 10 pir percent 50
conform-action transmit
exceed-action set-dscp-transmit dscp table MARKDOWN
violate-action drop
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – Hierarchical QoS (HQoS)

HQoS (two-level hierarchy) allows you to perform the following functions:

- Classification
- Policing
- Shaping



```
class-map c1
  match dscp 30
Exit
class-map c2
  match precedence 4
Exit
class-map c3
Exit

policy-map CHILD
  class c1
    priority level 1
    police rate percent 20
    conform-action
      transmit exceed action drop
  exit
  class c2
    bandwidth 20000
  exit
  class class-default
    bandwidth 20000
  exit
Exit

policy-map PARENT
  class class-default
    shape average 1000000
  service-policy CHILD
End

Interface Fo1/0/1
  service-policy output PARENT
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Hierarchical QoS restrictions

- No more than two levels are supported in a QoS hierarchy
- Policing in both the parent and child is not supported in a QoS hierarchy
- Marking in both the parent and child is not supported in a QoS hierarchy
- If parent configured with policing action, child can have only marking action
- Same queuing (priority, BW, or shaping) action can't be applied on a child class if parent class has a policing action
- Same action can't be applied to both parent and child policies except for port shaper
 - Only class default is allowed for shaping on parent policy
 - No other action is allowed in a parent policy
- Applies to physical ports with conversation to a single-level policy in hardware

Access Control Lists



You make security **possible**

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series access control lists

Four forms of security ACLs

The Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series supports four forms of security ACL: SG ACL, RAACL, VAACL, and PAACL

Router ACL (RAACL)

Used to permit or deny the movement of traffic between Layer 3 subnets

Applied as an input or output policy to a **Layer 3 interface, SVI, or Layer 3 EtherChannel interface**

Standard/extended ACLs

VLAN ACL (VAACL)

Used to permit or deny the movement of traffic between Layer 3 subnets and VLANs or **within a VLAN**

Applied as a policy to a VLAN; is inherently applied to **both inbound and outbound traffic**

Standard/extended ACLs

Port ACL (PAACL)

Used to permit or deny the movement of traffic between Layer 3 subnets and VLANs or **within a VLAN**

Applied as a policy to a **Layer 2 switch port interface or EtherChannel interface**; is applied to **inbound & outbound traffic**

Standard/extended/
MAC ACLs

Security group ACL (SG ACL)

Used to permit or deny the movement of traffic based on the SGTs that are assigned

Applied as a policy to a Layer 2 switch port interface; is applied to inbound traffic only

Standard/extended/
MAC ACLs

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series access control lists

Router ACL (RACL)

```
access-list 2 permit 36.48.0.3
access-list 2 deny 36.48.0.0 0.0.255.255
access-list 2 permit 36.0.0.0 0.255.255.255

interface gigabitethernet2/0/1
 ip access-group 2 in
```

Port ACL (PACL)

```
access-list 2 permit 36.48.0.3
access-list 2 deny 36.48.0.0 0.0.255.255
access-list 2 permit 36.0.0.0 0.255.255.255

interface gigabitethernet2/0/1
 switchport
 ip access-group 2 in
```

VLAN ACL (VACL)

VLAN ACLs

```
ip access-list extended SERVER1_ACL
 permit ip 10.1.2.0 0.0.0.255 host 10.1.1.100
 permit ip host 10.1.1.4 host 10.1.1.100
 permit ip host 10.1.1.8 host 10.1.1.100
 exit
```

Define a VLAN map that will drop IP packets that match SERVER1_ACL and forward IP packets that do not match the ACL.

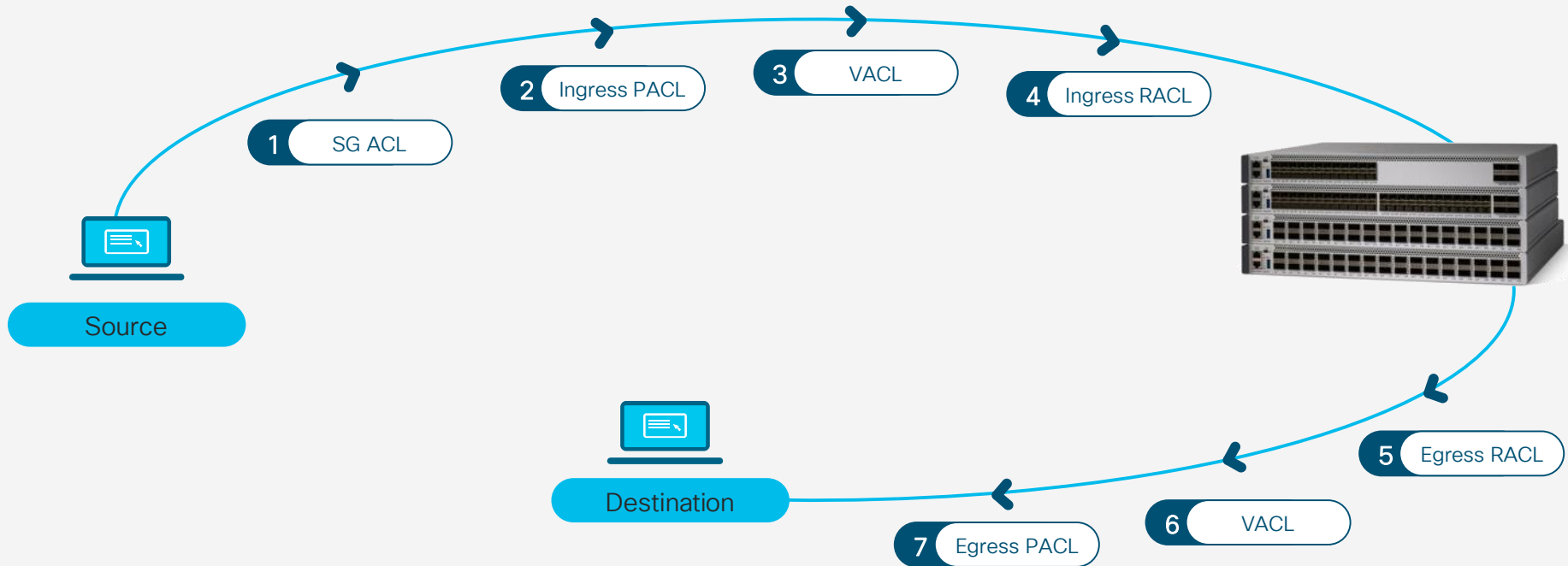
```
vlan access-map SERVER1_MAP
 match ip address SERVER1_ACL
 action drop
vlan access-map SERVER1_MAP 20
 action forward
 exit
```

Apply the VLAN map to VLAN 10.

```
vlan filter SERVER1_MAP vlan-list 10
```

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series access control lists

Order of processing



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series - access control lists

Hardware support

Create an ACL or classification policy, using the CLI or Network Management system (NMS)

```
ip access-list extended Internet
permit ip any host 10.2.2.4
permit ip any host 10.5.2.33
permit ip any host 10.11.0.0
permit ip any host 10.4.0.0
```

1



No hardware resources
Drop packet*

2

Full hardware support

- Router ACLs
- VLAN ACLs
- Port-based ACLs
- Role-based ACLs

3

Hardware-assisted ACL features

- NetFlow
- NAT and PAT
- PBR
- WCCP
- Cisco TrustSec®

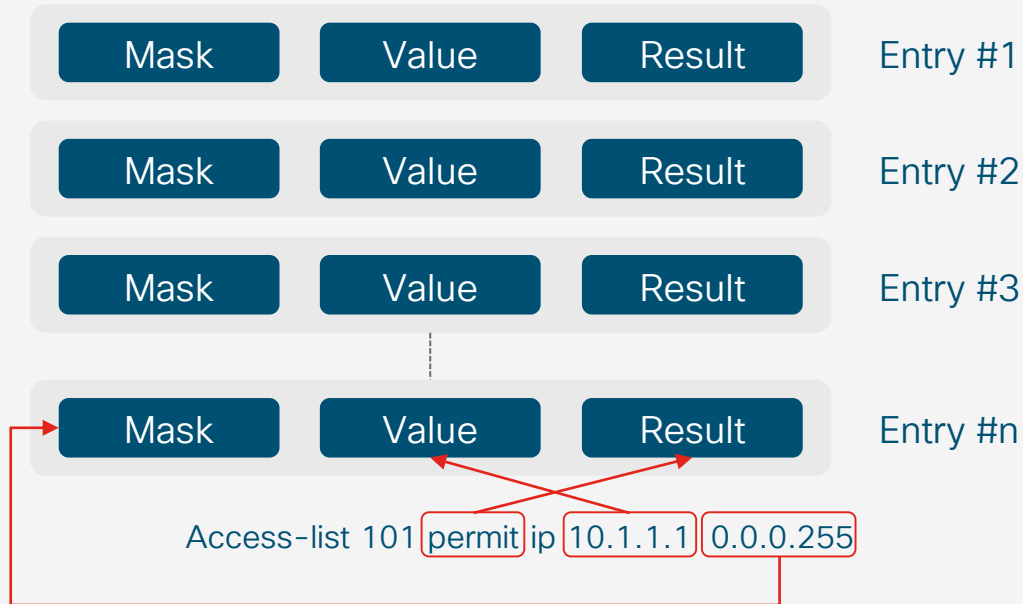
4

Hardware ACL Statistics

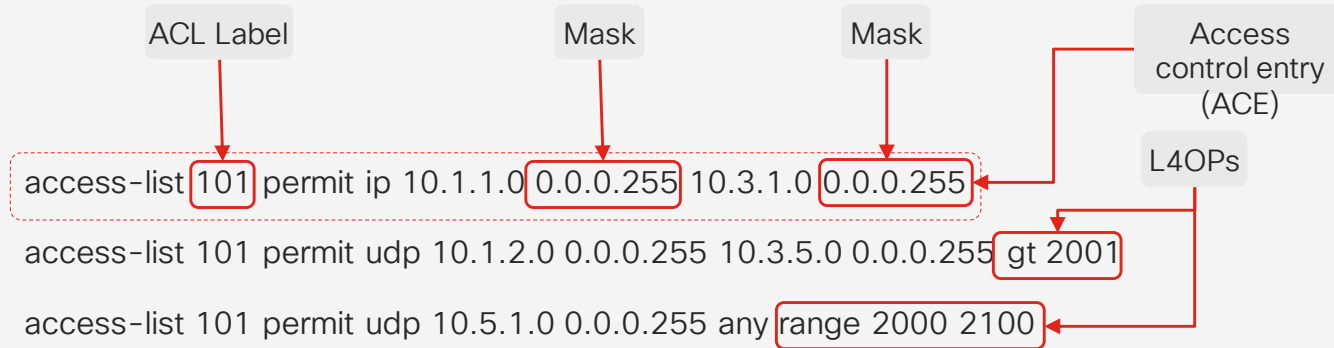
```
show platform software fed switch { switch_num | active | standby } acl counters hardware
```

Value Mask Result (VMR)

The TCAM entry contains a VMR, also known as Value, Mask, Result



Access Control List Terminologies



What is an L4OPs?

GT
(greater than)

LT
(less than)

NE
(not equal to)

RANGE
(from - to)

What is NOT an L4OPs?

EQ
(equal to)

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

ACL resource utilization examples

Example 1

```
access-list 101 permit ip any 10.1.1.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip any 10.1.2.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip any 10.1.4.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip any 10.1.5.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip any 10.1.8.0 0.0.0.255
```

	TCAM entries	L4OPs/VCU
Consumption	6	0

Example 2

```
Ip access-list extended MYACL
Permit tcp 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any ne 3465
Permit tcp 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 any range 3000 3100
Permit tcp 172.16.0.0 0.0.255.255 any range 4000 8000
Permit tcp 191.1.1.0 0.0.0.255 gt 10000 any eq 20000
```

	TCAM entries	L4OPs/VCU
Consumption	12	6

Example 3

```
ipv6 access-list iacl
deny ipv6 any 2001:0DB8:C18::/48 fragments
deny ipv6 2001:0DB8::/32 any
permit tcp host 2001:0DB8:C19:2:1::F host 2001:0DB8:C18:2:1::1 eq bgp
permit tcp host 2001:0DB8:C19:2:1::F eq bgp host 2001:0DB8:C18:2:1::1
```

	TCAM Entries	L4OPs/VCU
Consumption	14	0

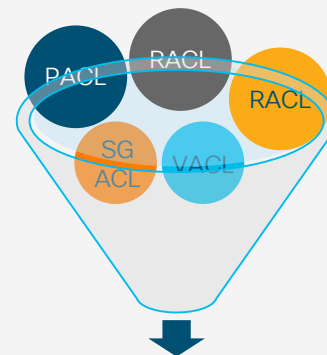
Time-based ACLs

- Time-based ACL permits or denies traffic based on a configurable time
- Time period is based upon switch's clock
- CPU resources due to merge into hardware memory

```
Device(config)# time-range no-http
Device(config)# periodic weekdays 8:00 to 18:00
!
Device(config)# time-range udp-yes
Device(config)# periodic weekend 12:00 to 20:00
!
Device(config)# ip access-list extended strict
Device(config-ext-nacl)# deny tcp any any eq www time-range no-http
Device(config-ext-nacl)# permit udp any any time-range udp-yes
!
Device(config-ext-nacl)# exit
Device(config)# interface gigabitethernet2/0/1
Device(config-if)# ip access-group strict in
```

Catalyst 9500– Hitless TCAM update

- Allows updates to an ACL without interrupting traffic
- Multiple features updated at once
 - IPv4, IPv6, MAC
 - PAACL, RAACL, VAACL, and SG ACL
- Hitless update is enabled by default; can't be disabled
- Hitless update feature requires free ACL TCAM space for reprogramming but does consume any additional TCAM resources
- If not enough space in TCAM, falls back to old ACL method

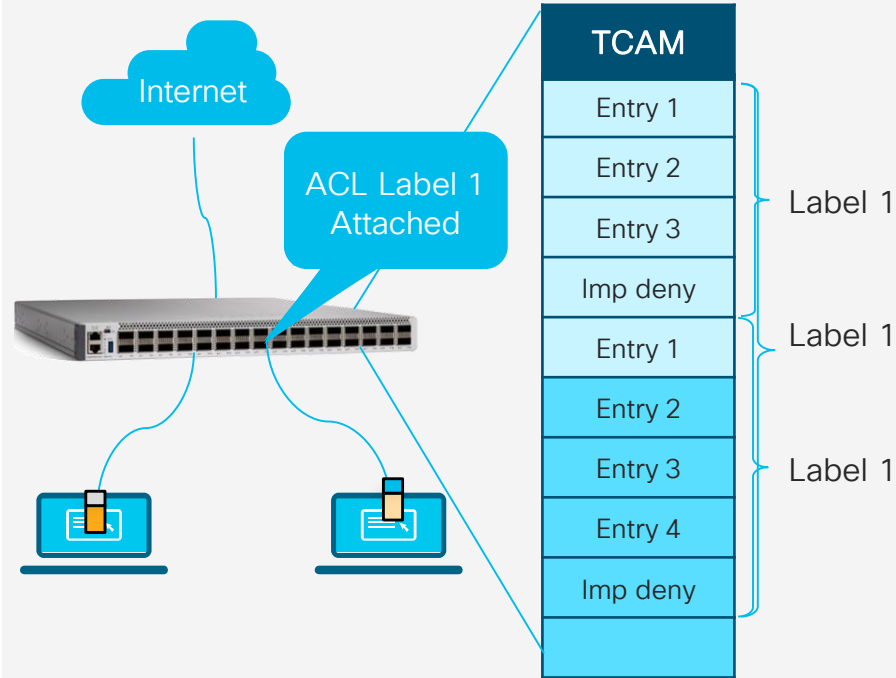


ACL updates

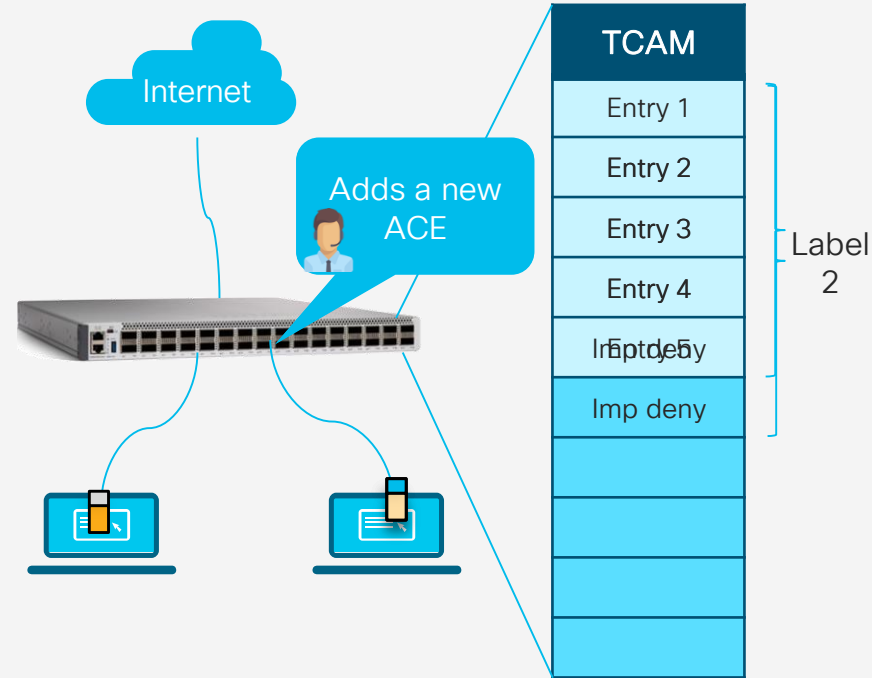


Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series- Hitless TCAM update

Example 1



Example 2



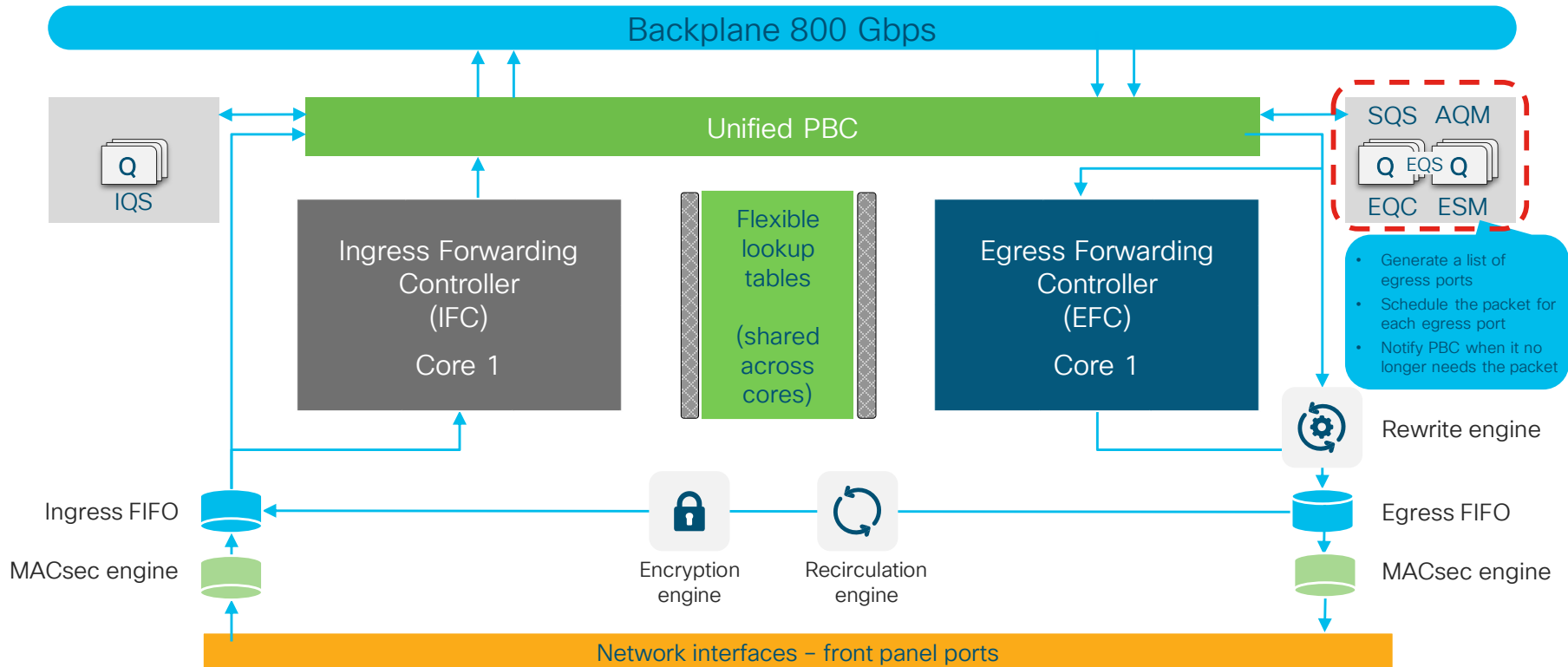
Multicast



You make the power of data **possible**

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

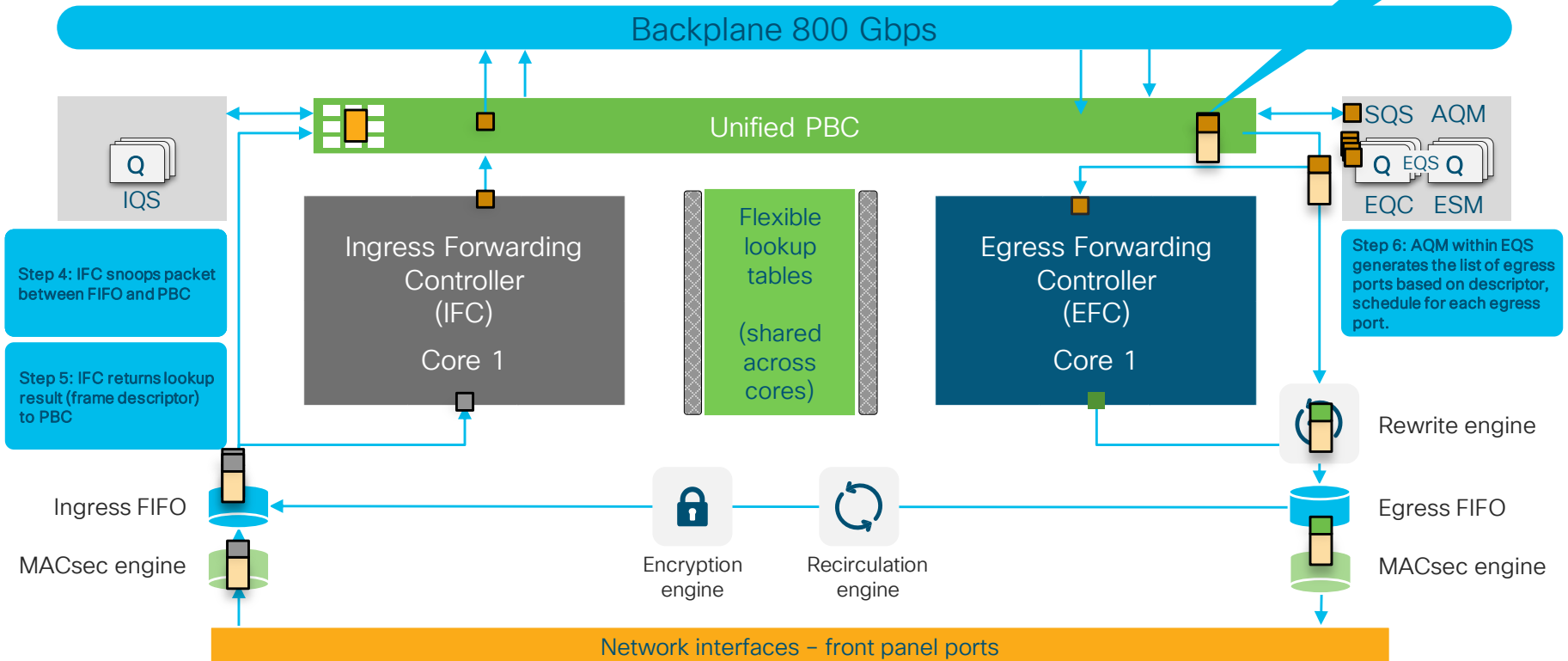
Unicast forwarding within ASIC (ingress and egress)



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Multicast forwarding within ASIC (ingress and egress)

Single copy of packet in buffer memory during replication



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – IPv4 and IPv6 multicast

IPv4 multicast

- MSDP
- IPv4 AutoRP, BSR RP
- PIM-DM/SM/SDM, SSM, and bidir
- IPv4 multicast HA
- Multicast VRF-Lite
- Multicast load splitting
- Multicast Routing over GRE – SM & SSM only

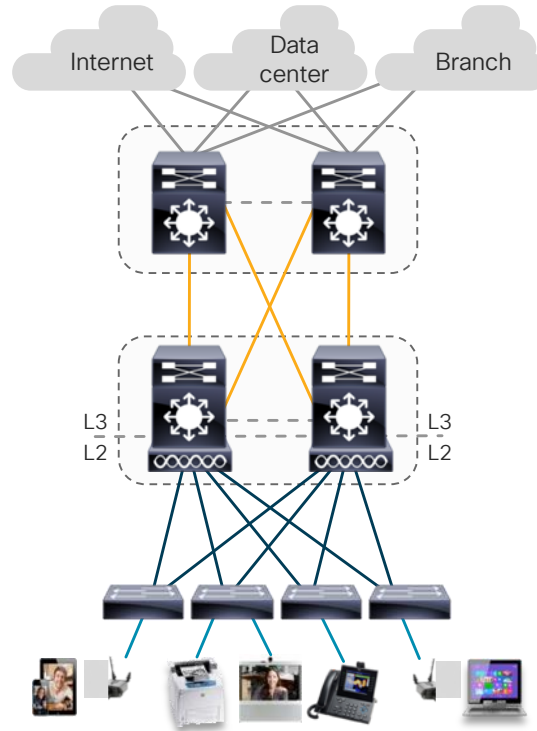
Core

- Dual-stack IPv4 / IPv6
- PIM-SM, SSM, and bidir
- IGMPv2,v3 and PIM snooping
- IGMP throttling
- Stub IP multicast routing
- PIM BFD
- IPv4 multicast HA

Distribution

- IGMP v1,v2,v3 and PIM snooping*
- IPv4 multicast QoS and ACL
- IGMP v1,v2 filtering

Access



IPv6 multicast

- IPv6 BSR RP
- PIM-SM, SSM, and bidir
- IPv6 embedded RP
- IPv6 multicast HA

Core

- Dual-stack IPv4 / IPv6
- PIM-SM, SSM, and bidir
- MLDv1,v2 and PIM snooping
- Hardware register and RPF
- HSRP-aware PIM
- IPv6 multicast HA

Distribution

- MLDv1,v2 and PIM snooping
- IPv6 multicast QoS and ACL

Access

High Availability



You make networking **possible**

1+1 L2 Redundancy
Active and Standby
SSO/NSF

Platform Resilience
Sub Second
Convergence

ISSU



Highly Available
Networks

Stackwise Virtual
GIR
HSRP/VRRP

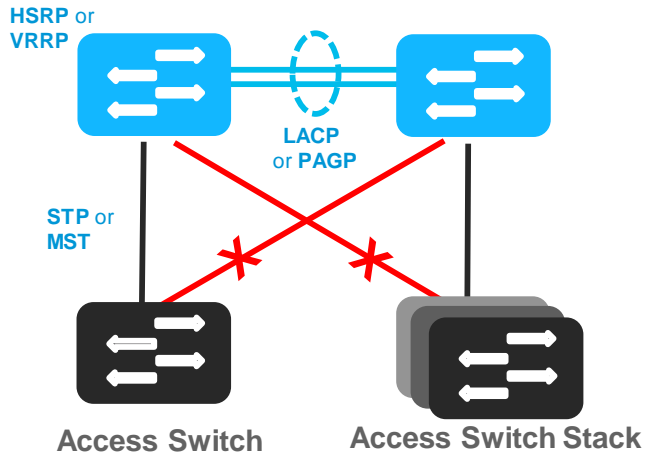
Software Upgrade
Instant Fix

TODAY OUR NETWORKS ARE MOST RESILIENT

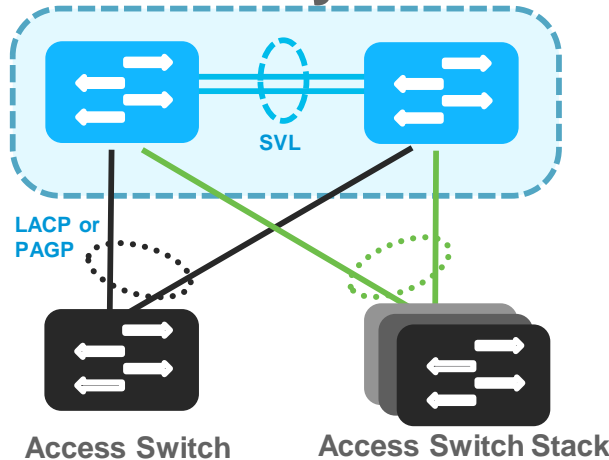
Stackwise Virtual Topology Comparisons

16.9.3- C9500
&
16.10.1
C9500 High Perf

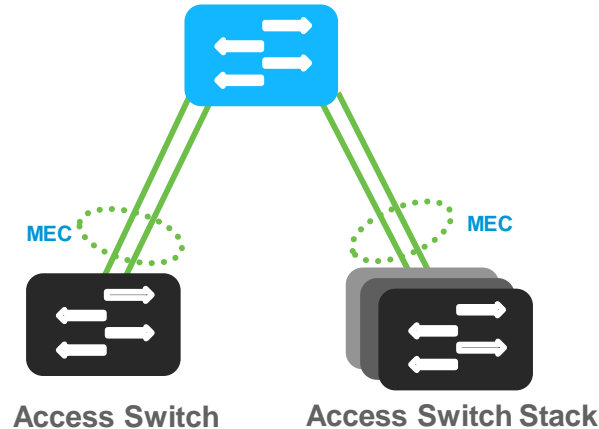
Traditional



SV - Physical



SV - Logical



Benefits of Stackwise Virtual

Simplify Operations by Eliminating STP, FHRP and Multiple Touch-Points

Double Bandwidth & Reduce Latency with Active-Active Multi-chassis EtherChannel (MEC)

Minimizes Convergence with Sub-second Stateful and Graceful Recovery (SSO/NSF)

SVL Platform Support and Limitations

Platform / Model	SVL Ports	DAD Ports
9500-16X/40X	Any ports (downlink:10G; uplink:10G/40G) No breakout/QSA Support	Any ports (downlink:1G/10G; uplink:1G/10G/40G) No breakout/QSA Support
9500-12/24Q	Any ports (40G) No breakout/QSA Support	Any ports (40G) No breakout/QSA Support
C9500-24Y4C, C9500-48Y4C	Any port (downlink: 10G/25G; uplink: 10G*/40G/100G)	Any port (downlink: any speed; uplink:1G*/10G*/40G/100G)
C9500-32QC	Any port in default mode (10G*/40G/100G)	Any port in default mode (1G*/10G*/40G/100G)
C9500-32C	Port 1-16 (10G*/40G/100G) No breakout support	Port 1-16 (1G*/10G*/40G/100G) No breakout support

* With QSA adapter

Stackwise Virtual ISSU Upgrade Steps

3 Step Process

- Install add file <tftp/ftp/flash/disk:*.bin>
- Install activate ISSU
- Install commit

Granular Control on the upgrade process with ability to rollback

1 Step Process

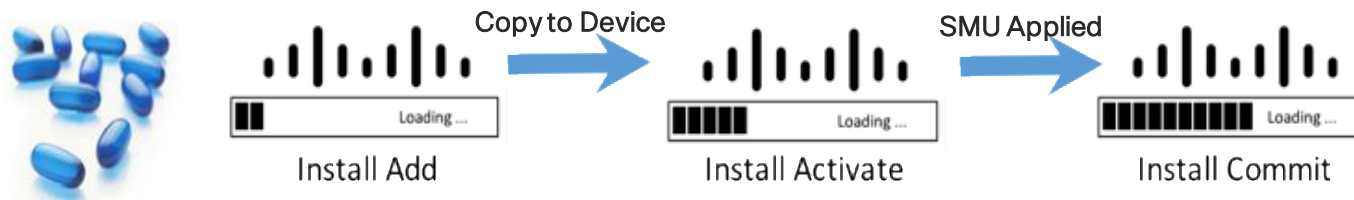
- Install add file <tftp/ftp/flash/disk:*.bin>activate ISSU commit

Single Command to perform complete ISSU

Software Maintenance Updates (SMUs)

SMU is an emergency point fix positioned for expedited delivery to a customer in case of a network down or revenue affecting scenario.

Cold Patching: Install of a SMU will require a system reload.
Hot Patching^{**}: Install of a SMU will not require a system reload



- Quick (able to deliver point fixes much faster than possible in IOS)
- Effective (does not require a monolithic code upgrade)
- Focused (target the specific area of code which has the issue)

Graceful Insertion and Removal(GIR)

Overview

- Graceful removal of the node from network.
- Performing maintenance on the device.
- Graceful insertion into the network

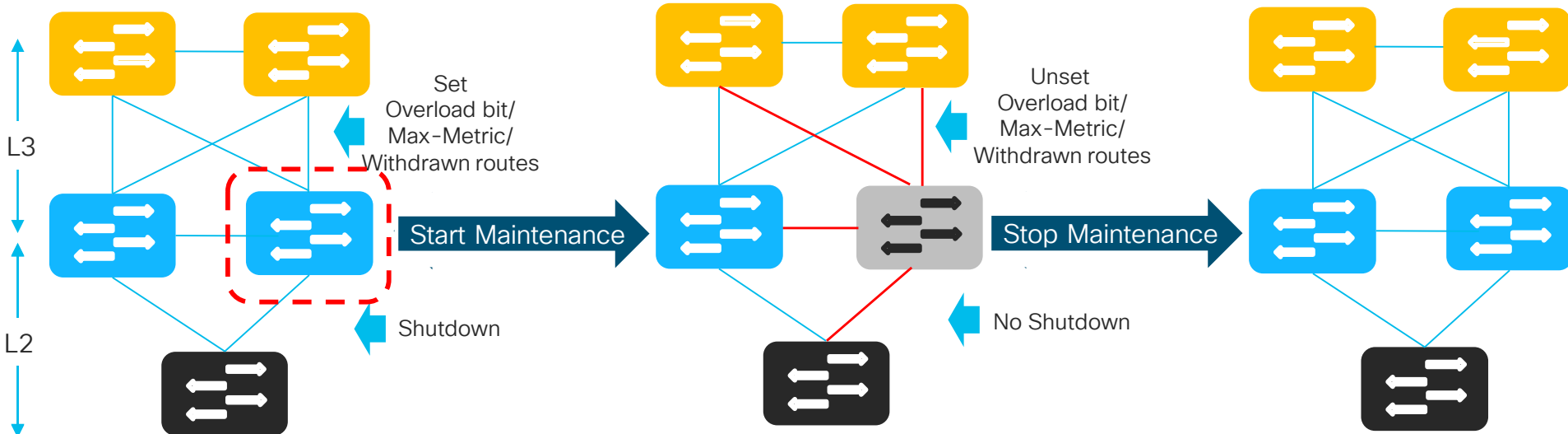
Benefits

Hardware Replacement

Software Upgrades

Configuration Changes

Debugging



Optics



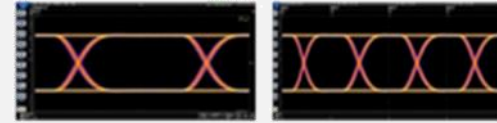
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Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series optics

Optical tools for increasing the data rates

Increase Baud Rate

Eg: 10G → 25G
Optics: SR, LR...



Increase number of Fibers (Parallel links)

Eg: 10G → 40G or 40G → 100G
Optics: SR4, FET, CSR4, PSM4



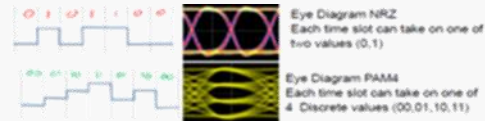
Increase number of Wavelengths

Optics: LR4, ER4, BiDi, CWDM4



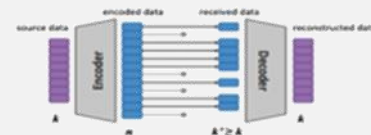
Modulation Formats

Eg: NRZ to PAM4
Optics: 40/100-SRBD



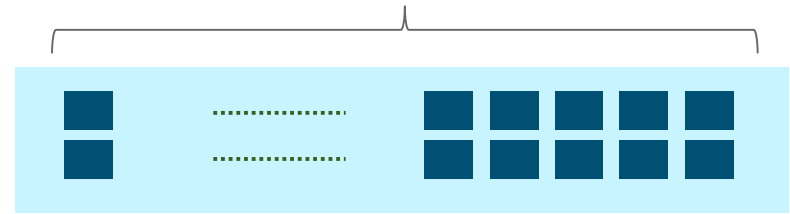
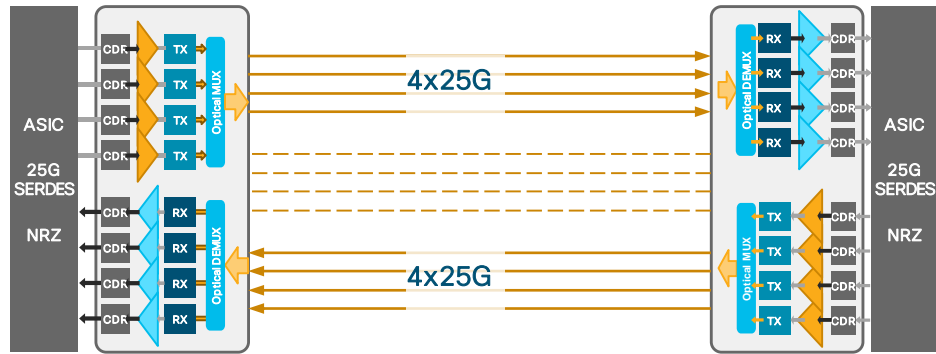
Enhanced Bit Error Rate with

Forward Error Correction (FEC)
Eg: All Optics which supports FEC

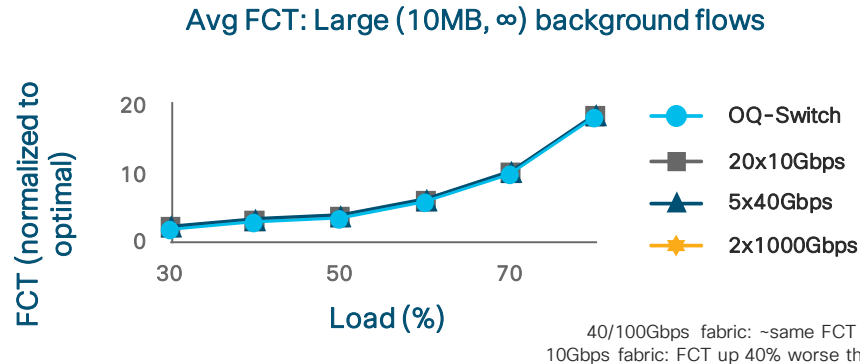


Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series Switches

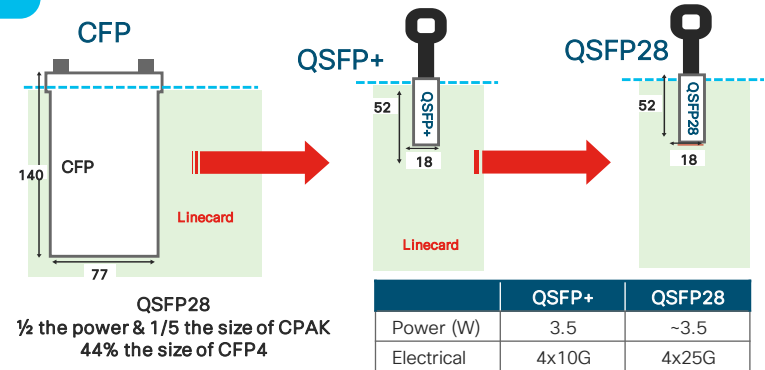
100G in campus



Each 100G port supports multiple speed and break-out options
 *(QSA in a future SW release)

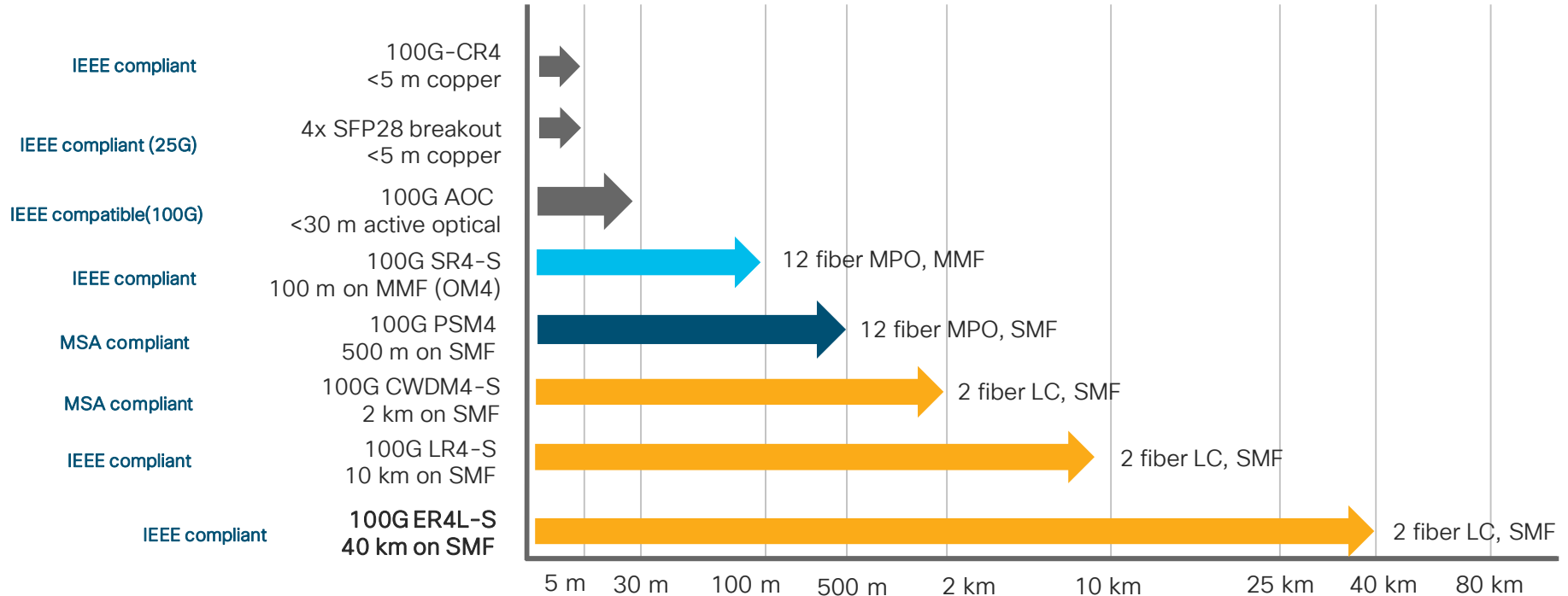


100G



Cisco QSFP28 100G transceivers

- Multimode fiber, parallel
- Single-mode fiber, dual
- Single-mode fiber, parallel
- Cables



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – 100G optics Support for 100G optics (QSFP28)



100 m, MMF
SR4 QSFP28



10 km, SMF
LR4 QSFP28



500 m to
2 km, SMF
SM-SR QSFP28
CWDM QSFP28



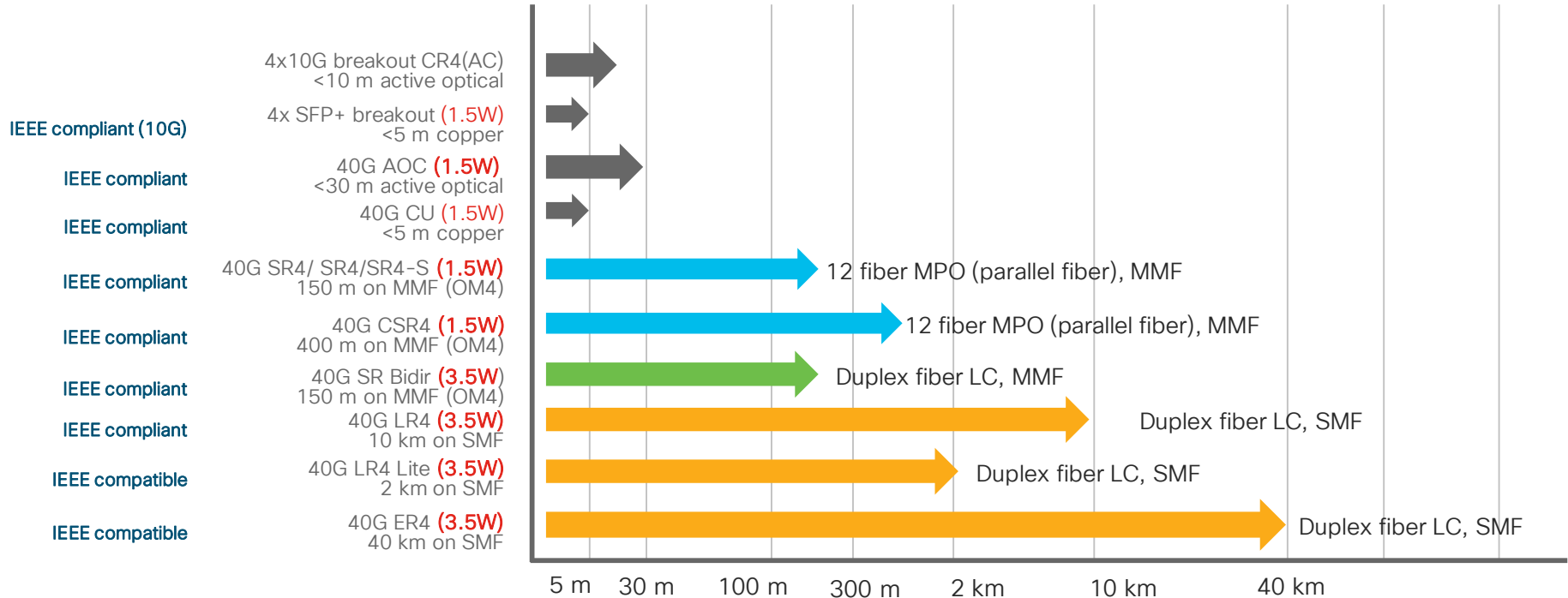
1, 2, 3, 5 m, copper
CU QSFP28
Built-in cable/optics



1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 15
20, 25, 30 m, optical
AOC QSFP28
Built-in cable/optics

Cisco QSFP+ 40G transceivers

- Multimode fiber, parallel
- Multimode fiber, duplex
- Single-mode fiber, dual
- Single-mode fiber, parallel
- Cables



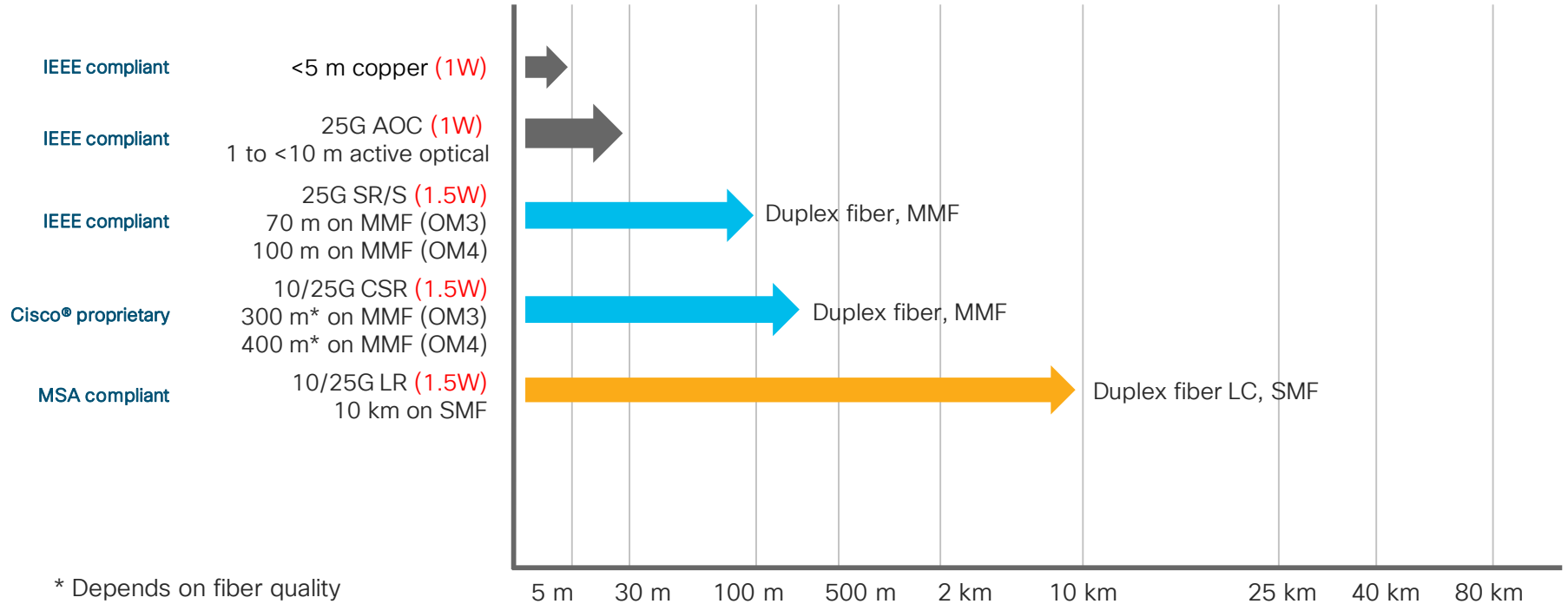
Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – 40G optics

Support for 40G optics



Cisco SFP28 25G transceivers

- Multimode fiber, parallel
- Single-mode fiber, dual
- Single-mode fiber, parallel
- Cables



* Depends on fiber quality

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series – 25G optics

Support for 25G optics



100 m, MMF
SR SFP28



300 m/400 m, MMF
10/25G CSR
SFP28



10 km, SMF
10/25G LR
SFP28

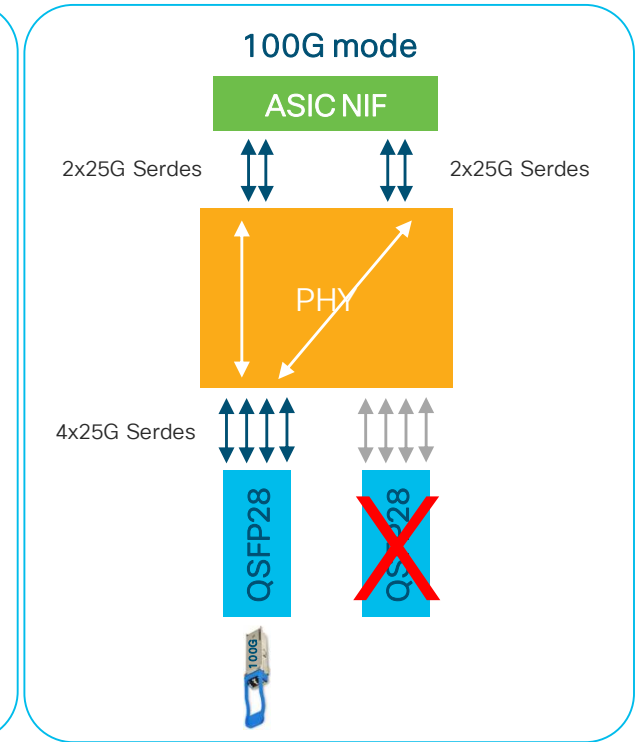
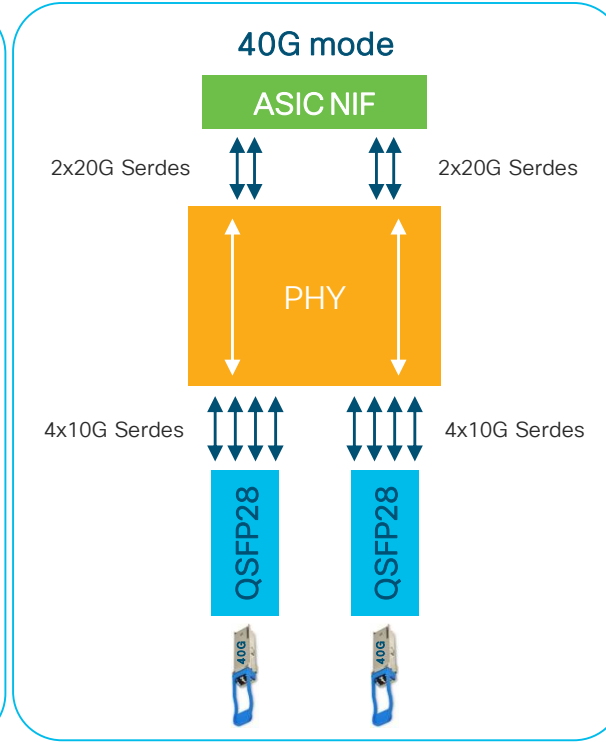
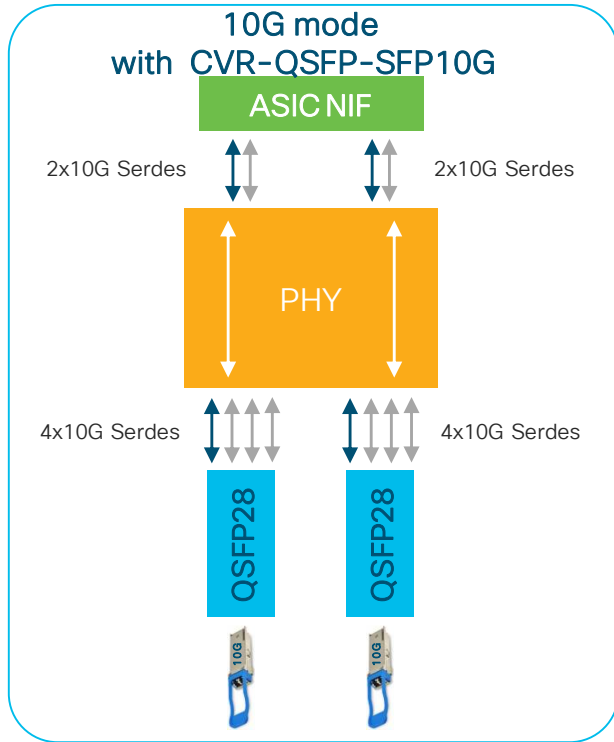


10 m fiber
AOC cables



10 m, copper
CU cables

Cisco Catalyst 9500 High Performance Series PHY capabilities (QSFP28)

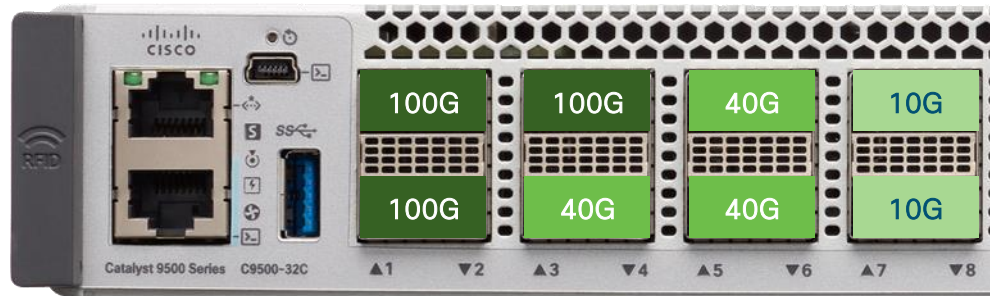


Cisco Catalyst 9500-32C

Port mode – insertion

- Ports speeds supported: 100G, 40G, 10G, 1G
- Default speed 100G
- 100G QSFP supported on all ports
- Line rate on every port above 187-bit** packet size
- Interface port speeds updated based on transceivers inserted
- Mix and match of 10G/40G and 100G speeds allowed on all ports

100G



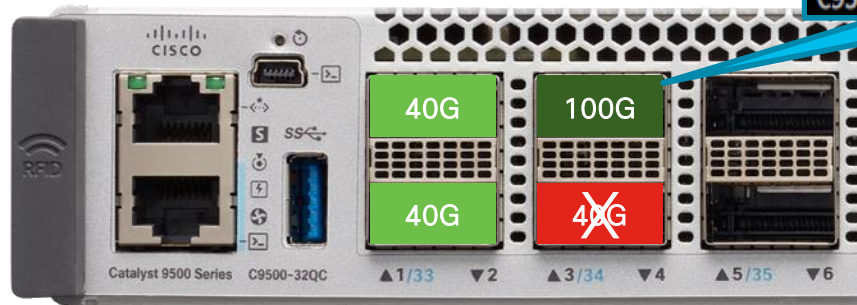
** 100G speed

Cisco Catalyst 9500-32QC

Mode conversation - CLI based

- Port speeds supported: 10G, 40G, 100G
- Default port speed 40G (ports 1 to 24) and 100G (ports 28 to 32)
- Line rate on every port above 187-bit packet size
- 100G QSFP supported only on upper 16 ports (ports 1 to 16)
- 100G ports are enabled using an interface CLI command disabling lower 40G ports
- Mix and match of 10G/40G and 100G ports speeds allowed

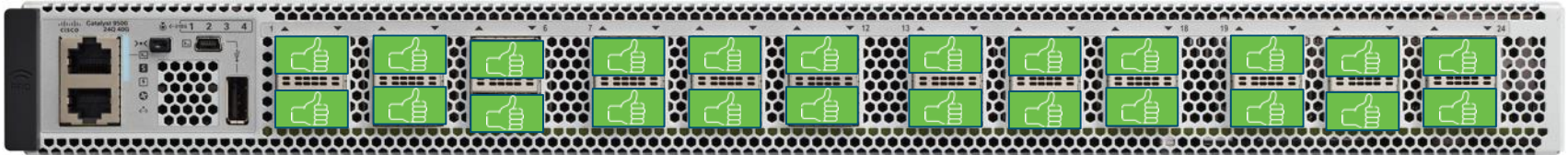
```
C9510-32QC(config)#int Hu1/0/34  
C9510-32QC(config-if)#enable  
C9510-32QC(config-if)#
```



Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series

Breakout cable support

C9500-24Q**



C9500-12Q*



C9500-NM-2Q



* Starting 16.9.1 all ports

** Starting 16.10.1 all ports



Breakout cable supported

25GE and 100GE – Enabling Higher Speeds in Enterprise with Investment Protection

Summary

Enterprise campus networks are facing an imminent need to support ever-increasing bandwidth demand. They need to support the rapid growth of powerful endpoints that can deliver richer content such as HD video and wireless access points that deliver advanced wireless connectivity technologies such as 802.11ax. To support the increase in connected devices and high data volumes moving toward the cloud, enterprises are looking for ways to minimize infrastructure upgrades that require substantial installation costs, time, and disruption to the physical infrastructure. Until recently, campus migrations have been from 1G to 10G to 40G. While 1G and 10G still represent a significant share of the enterprise market's Ethernet ports, a transition to 25G, and to 100G for large and high-end enterprises, is expected to happen more quickly than the previous transition to 10G. Furthermore, support for 25G adapters that can also run at 10G with existing fiber cabling can help accelerate that migration, providing opportunities to migrate to a 100G switch infrastructure while supporting significant investment protection.

Cisco has been pioneering several initiatives to bring new Ethernet technologies to market. These include Cisco® 25GBASE Small Form-Factor Pluggable SFP28, Cisco 100GBASE Quad Small Form-Factor Pluggable QSFP28, and more importantly, dual-rate optics along with the latest Cisco Catalyst® 9000 switching family to facilitate such network speeds and architecture transformations. These innovations enable flexible options and backward compatibility to drive network speeds beyond the current 10G and 40G capabilities while minimizing cost and real estate changes. With a prevalidated architecture, Cisco's Enterprise Networks portfolio can help forward-thinking enterprises that wish to build a network infrastructure that offers flexibility and scale. This white paper highlights some of the key aspects of these new Ethernet standards, and the benefits of 25G and 100G in campus networks. It also documents use cases involving high-speed network transitions that are extending link lengths for 25G to 300m over duplex Multi Mode Fiber (MMF) optical Mode 3(OM3) (400m over OM4) as well as provides details of supported Cisco's platforms.

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<https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/products/collateral/switches/catalyst-9000/nb-09-25ge-100ge-wp-cte-en.pdf>

Ciscolive!

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Architecture



<https://www.cisco.com/c/dam/en/us/products/collateral/switches/catalyst-9500-series-switches/white-paper-c11-741484.pdf>

Summary

Offering a comprehensive high-density portfolio on campus with 100G, 40G, 25G, 10G



Architectural flexibility

- Broad support for 10G, 25G, 40G, 100G from aggregation to core











Infrastructure investment protection

- Non disruptive migration from 10G to 25G and beyond



Cost-effective optics

- Innovation in standards to support high-density, multilane optics

	10G	25G	40G	100G
> 24 ports	 <p>40P 10G (Uplinks: 8P 10G, 2P 40G)</p>	 <p>48P 25G (Uplinks: 4P 100G)</p>	 <p>32P 40G</p>	 <p>32P 100G</p>
<= 24 ports	 <p>16P 10G (Uplinks: 8P 10G/2P 40G)</p>	 <p>24P 25G (Uplinks: 4P 100G)</p>	 <p>24P 40G 12P 40G</p>	 <p>16P 100G</p>



Platform benefits



Up to 1TB SSD storage



Customizable ASIC templates



Same Cisco IOS® image



N+1 fan redundancy



1:1 power supply redundancy

Cisco Catalyst 9500 Series switch scale comparison

Model	9500-16X	C9500-40X	C9500-12Q	C9500-24Q	C9500-32C	C9500-32QC	C9500-48Y4C/ C9500-24Y4C
Switching capacity	240G	480G	480G	960G	3.2T	1.6T	1.6T
Forwarding rate	320 Mpps	720 Mpps	720 Mpps	1440 Mpps	2 Bpps	1 Bpps	1 Bpps
MAC addresses	64,000*	64,000*	64,000*	64,000*	82,000*	82,000*	82,000*
LPM/host routes (IPv4/v6 routes)	64,000/32,000* 32,000/16,000	64,000/32,000* 32,000/16,000	64,000/32,000* 32,000/16,000	64,000/32,000* 32,000/16,000	212,000/ 212,000*	212,000/ 212,000*	212,000/ 212,000*
Multicast routes	48,000*	48,000*	48,000*	48,000*	32,000*	32,000*	32,000*
Security ACLs	18,000*	18,000*	18,000*	18,000*	27,000*	27,000*	27,000*
QOS ACLs	18,000*	18,000*	18,000*	18,000*	16,000*	16,000*	16,000*
Flexible NetFlow	128,000 per ASIC	128,000 per ASIC	128,000 per ASIC	128,000 per ASIC	96,000*	96,000*	96,000*
Spanning Tree instances**	256	256	256	256	256	256	256

* Depends on SDM template

** For 16.8,1 release

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Thank you





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