



The bridge to possible

Updated Jan 2022

# Catalyst 9K-X Access Switches Deep Dive

Customer Connection Briefing

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# Digital trends shaping the future of business



## Hybrid work

Work from home | Work from anywhere | Work from office



## Industry 4.0

Wireless | Automation | Internet of Things | AI/ML



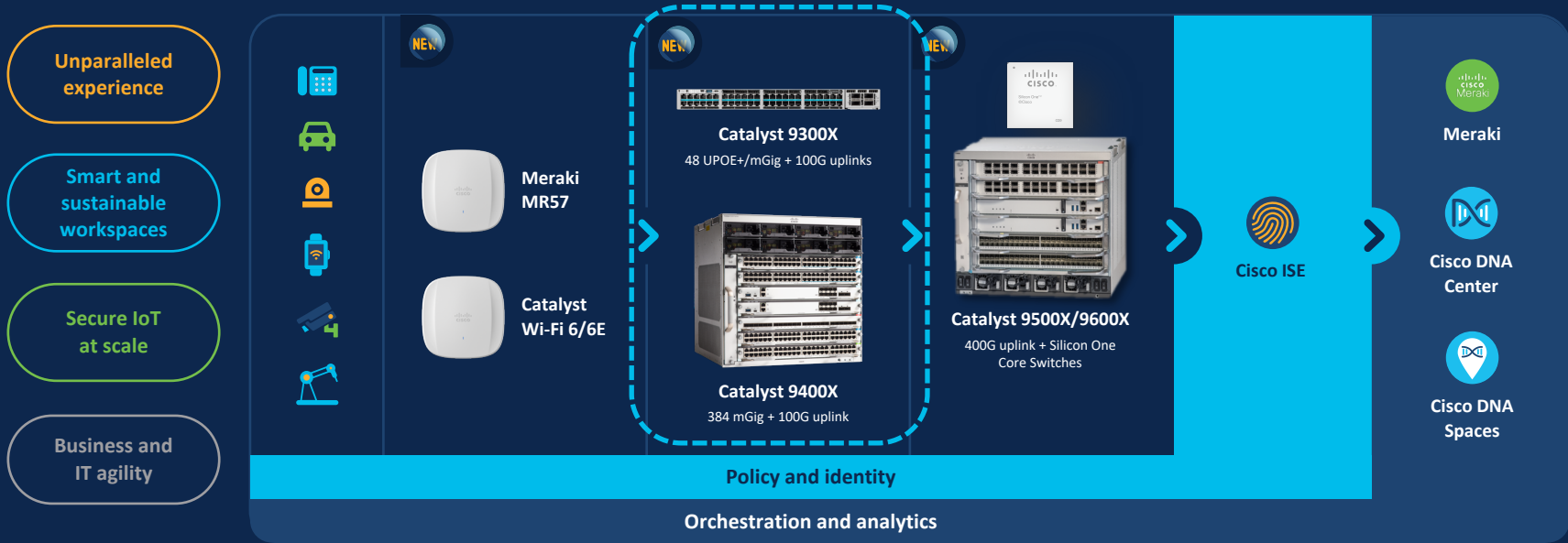
## Hybrid cloud

Private cloud | Hybrid cloud | Public cloud

**and the network is the core engine of hybrid work**

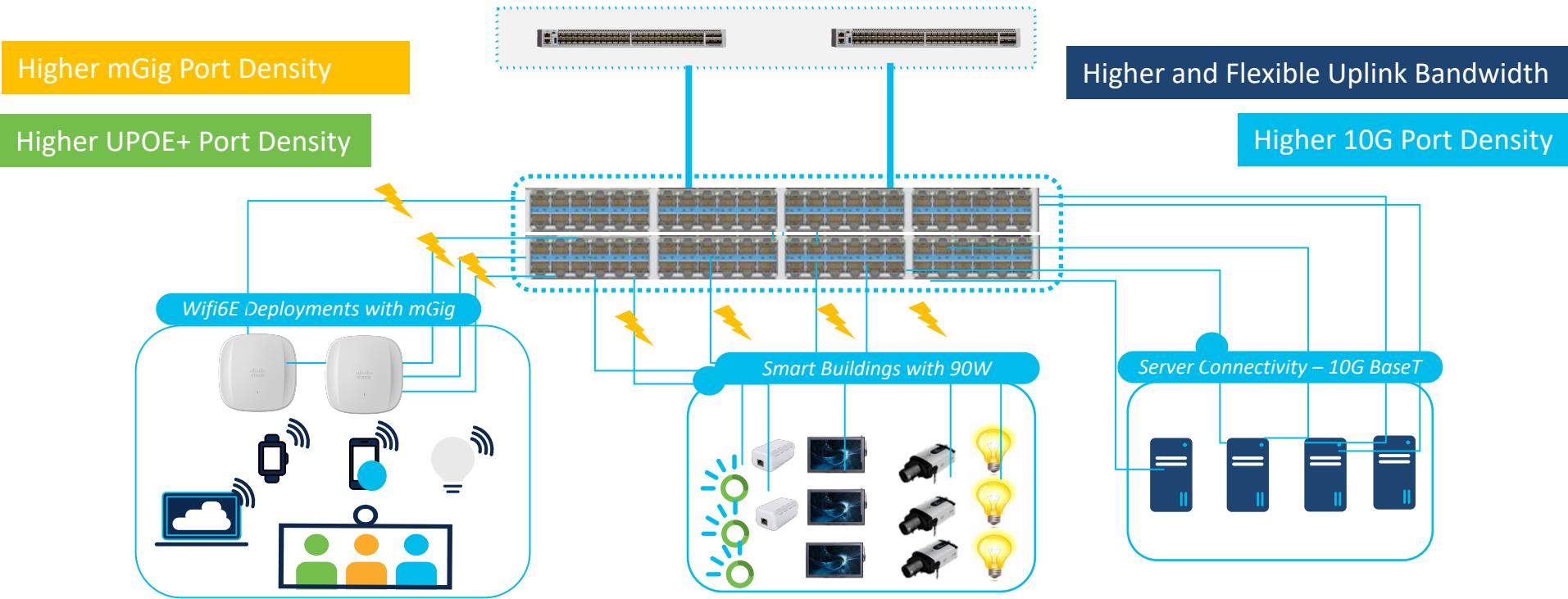
# Cisco Wi-Fi 6E and Catalyst 9000X

Enabling better business outcomes end-to-end with simplicity and choice



## Cisco access networking stack

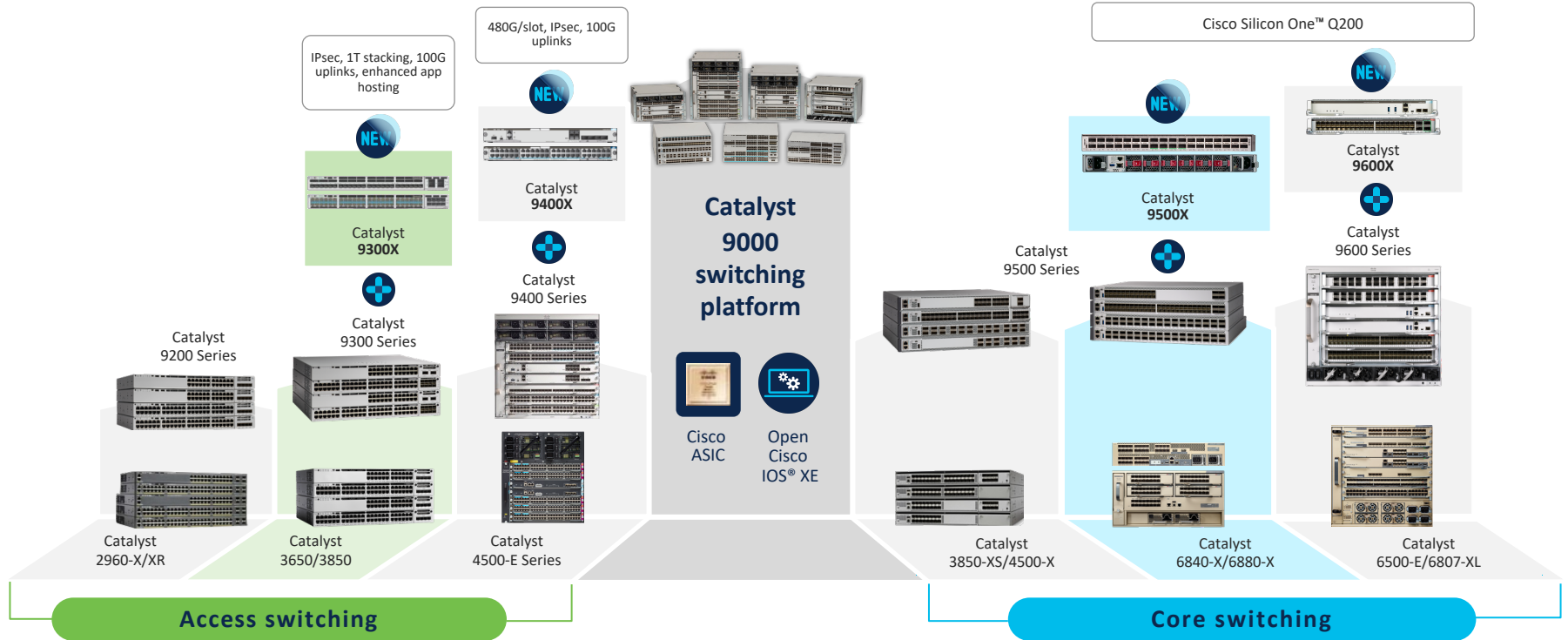
# Enterprise Access Trends



New Access requirements for Future Campus

# Catalyst 9000X – Expanding industry leadership

Adding the “X factor” to the industry’s leading switching family

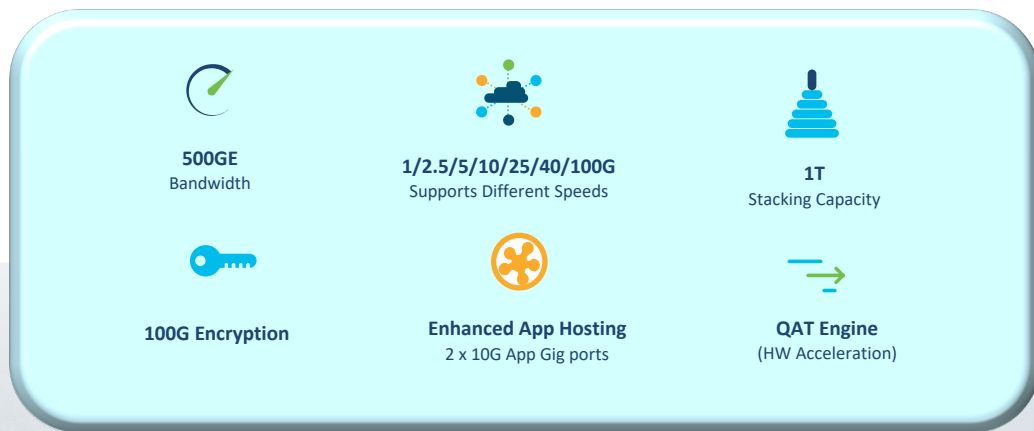


Introducing

**Catalyst 9300X**

# Catalyst 9300X – New High Performance Access Switch

Target FCS  
Q1CY22  
Software  
IOS-XE 17.6.1

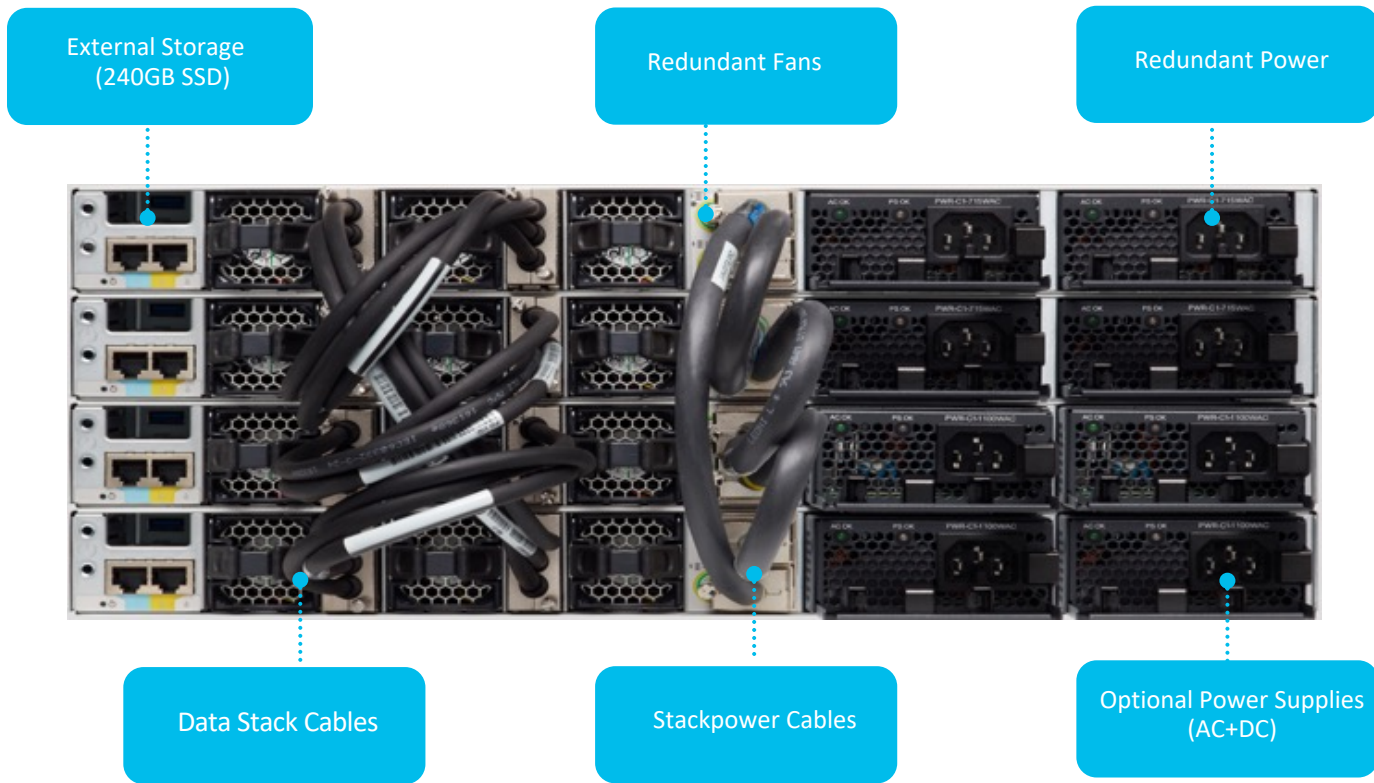


48 x mGig-10G + 90W UPOE+

Flexible Uplink Options

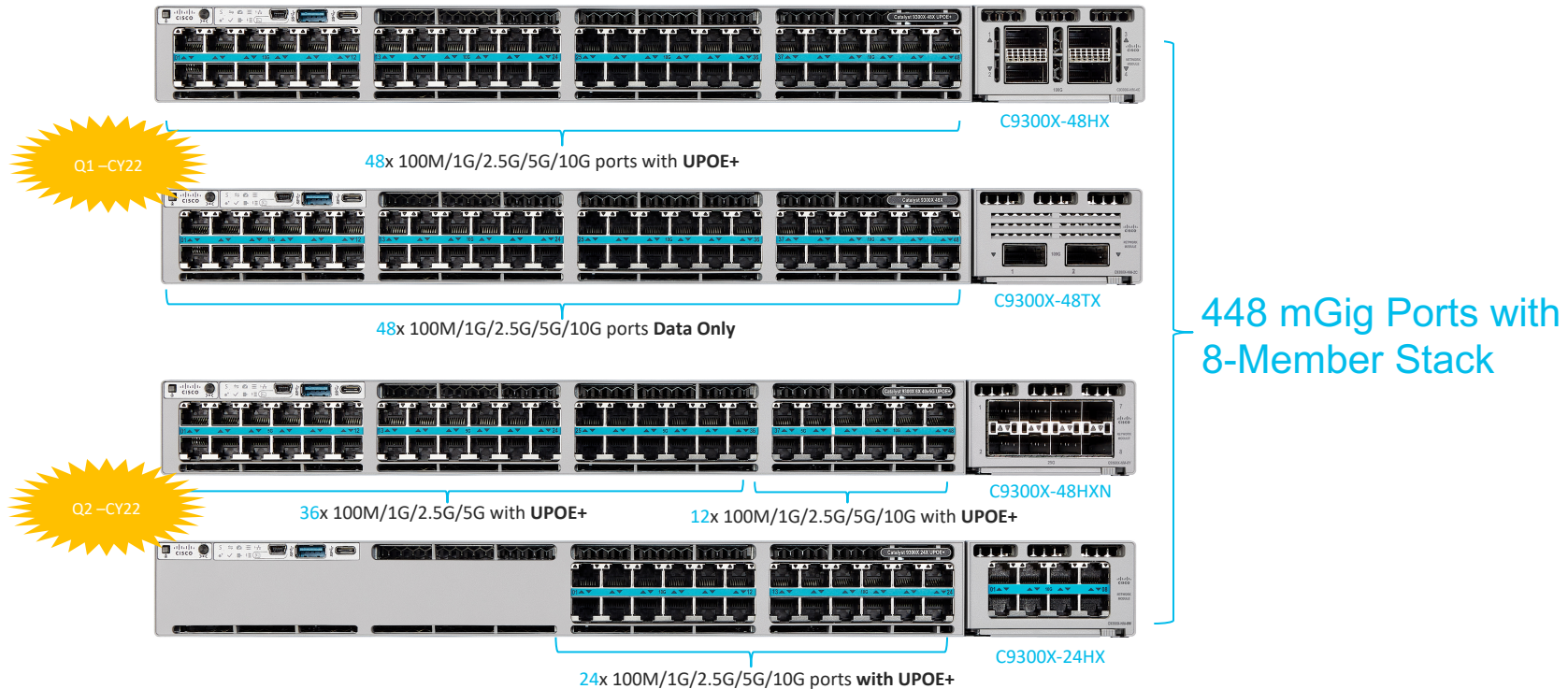


# Investment Protection with Catalyst 9300X



Common Components and Stacking Backward Compatible with Catalyst 9300

# Catalyst 9300X Multigigabit Models

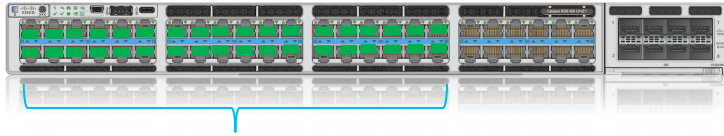


Highest Multigigabit Ports in the Industry with Standalone and StackWise-1T



# Highest 90W UPOE+ Density in the Industry

## Standalone



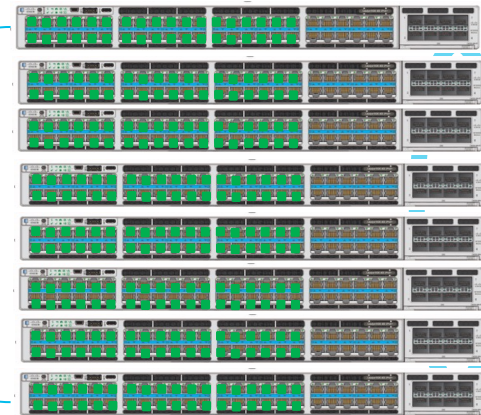
36 Ports of 90W UPOE+ or 48 Ports of 60W UPOE

**36** ports of 90W or 48 ports of 60W  
with 2 x 1900W AC PS/Switch

## StackWise

36 Ports of 90W  
UPOE+ x 8 = 288

48 Ports of 60W  
UPOE+ x 8 = 384

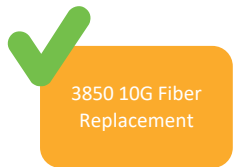
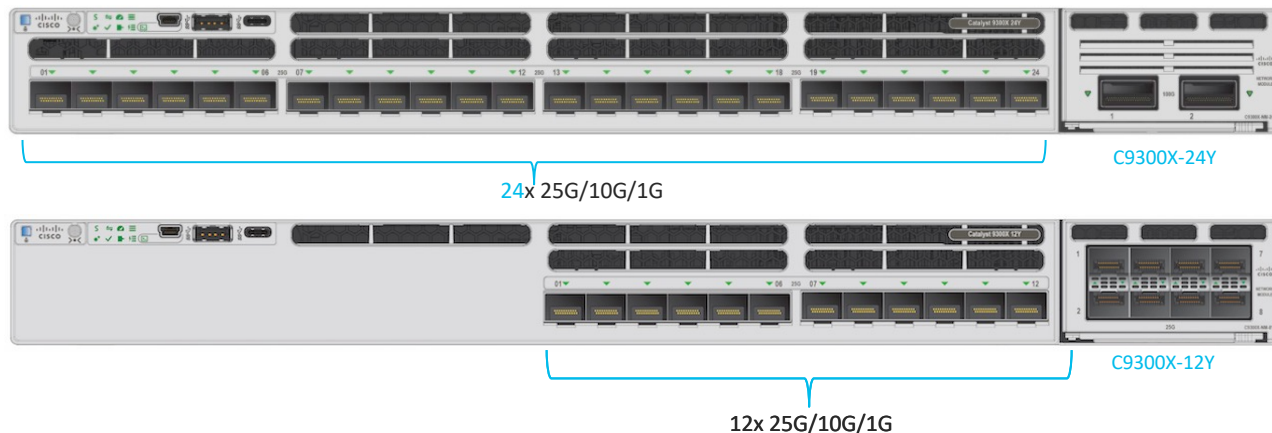


8 Members

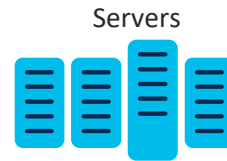
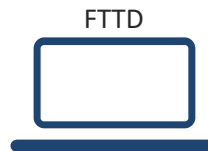
\* With Stackpower, configure 4 x 2 members for getting desired PoE Port Density

**288** ports of 90W or 384 Ports of 60W  
with 2 x 1900W AC PS/Switch

# Catalyst 9300X High Speed Fiber



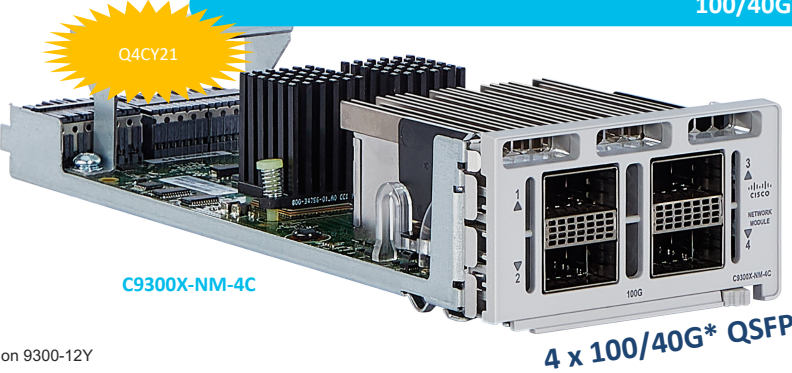
Collapsed Access



Bringing Stackable High Speed fiber to the Access

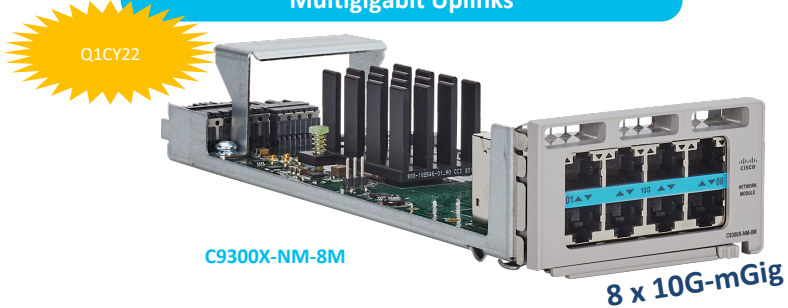
# Highest and Flexible Speed Uplink Options in the Industry

## 100/40G Modular Uplinks



\*Not Supported on 9300-12Y

## Multigigabit Uplinks



## 10/25 G Modular Uplinks



C9300X-Only Uplink modules Enabling High Speed and Port Density

# Cisco Catalyst 9300 Series

## Extended C9300 Family with C9300X Platform

### C9300 SKUs with Modular Uplinks

1G Copper ports with PoE/UPOE/UPOE+



48/24 ports Data 1G



48/24 ports UPOE 1G



48/24 ports PoE+ 1G



48/24 ports UPOE+ 1G



48/24 ports UPOE 1G – 9300B

2-4x  
Scale/Buffer

Multigigabit Models with UPOE



48/24 ports mGig

1G Fiber Models



48/24 ports SFP 1G

C9300 Only Modular Uplinks



4x Multigigabit



4x 1G SFP



8x 1/10G SFP/SFP+



2x 1/10/25 G SFP/SFP+



2x 40G QSFP

StackWise and StackPower Cables



50CM-1M-3M



30CM-150CM

Platinum rated power supplies



315W AC



715W AC/DC



1100W AC



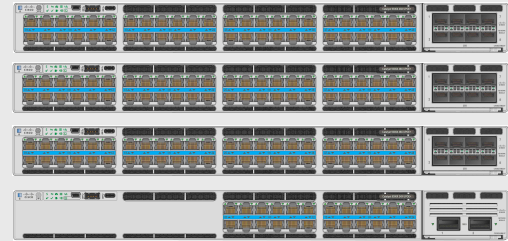
1900WAC

Modular Fans



### C9300X SKUs with Modular Uplinks

High Density Multigigabit Models with UPOE+



1/10/25G Fiber Models



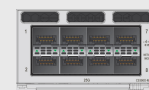
C9300X Only Modular Uplinks



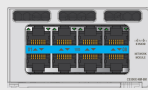
4x 40/100G



2x 40/100G



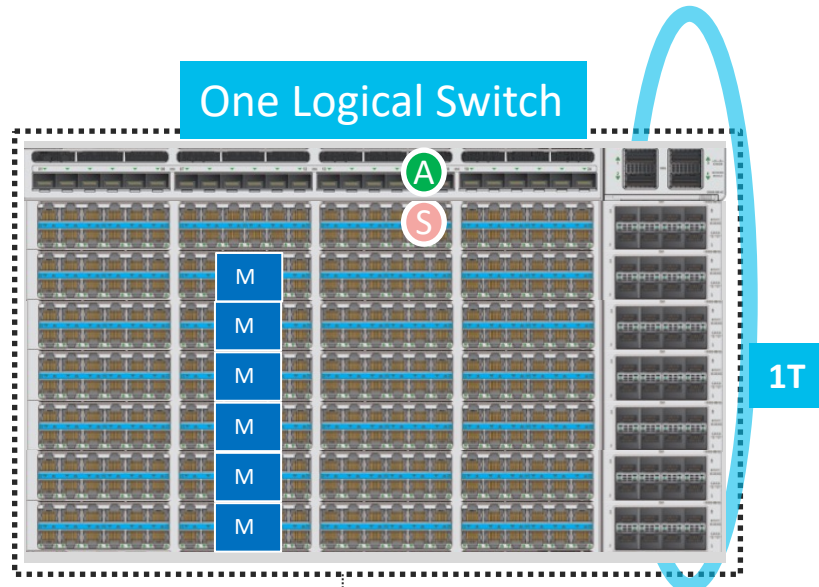
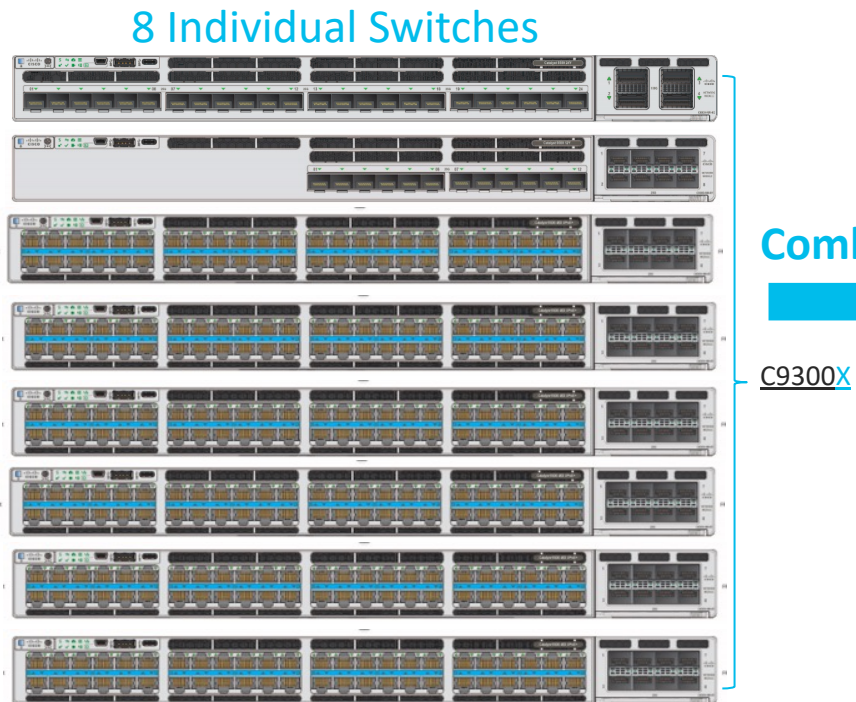
8x 10/25G



8x mGig

Common  
Components

# StackWise- 1 Terabit: Highest Stacking Bandwidth in the Industry for C9300X only Stack

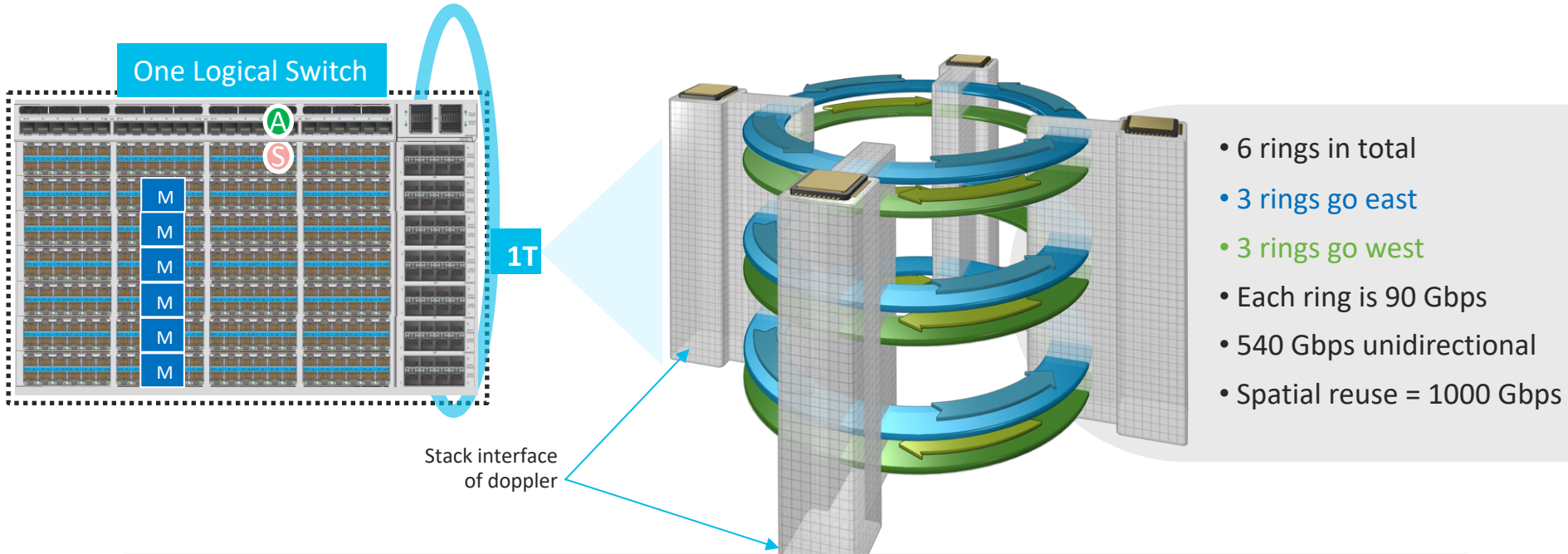


```
Switch#sh switch stack-bandwidth
Stack
Switch# Role Bandwidth Current State
-----
*1 Active 1000G Ready
2 Standby 1000G Ready
3 Member 1000G Ready
```



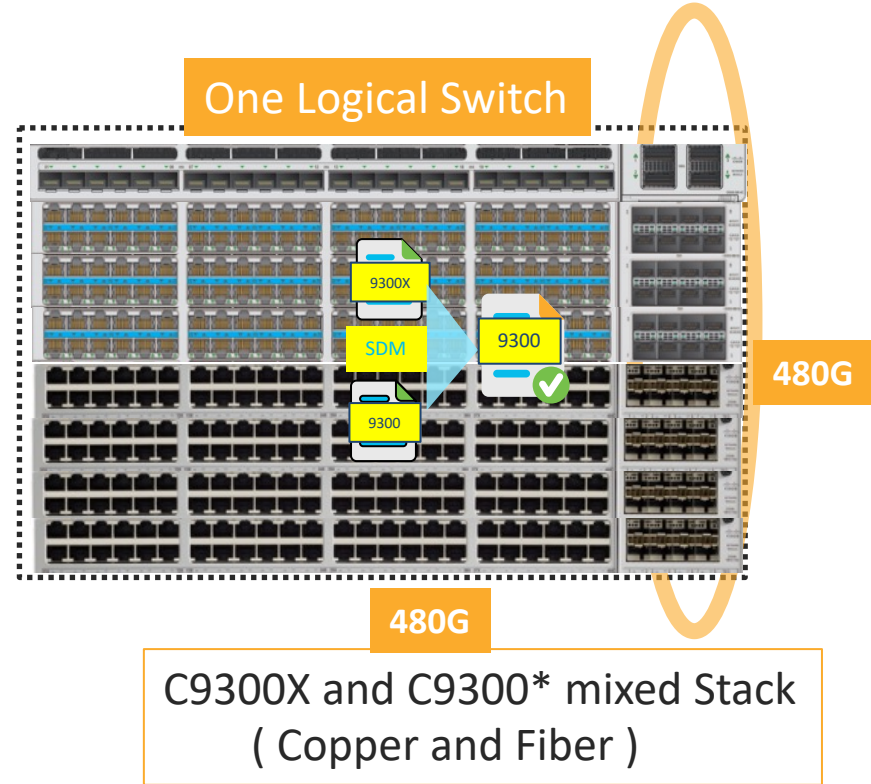
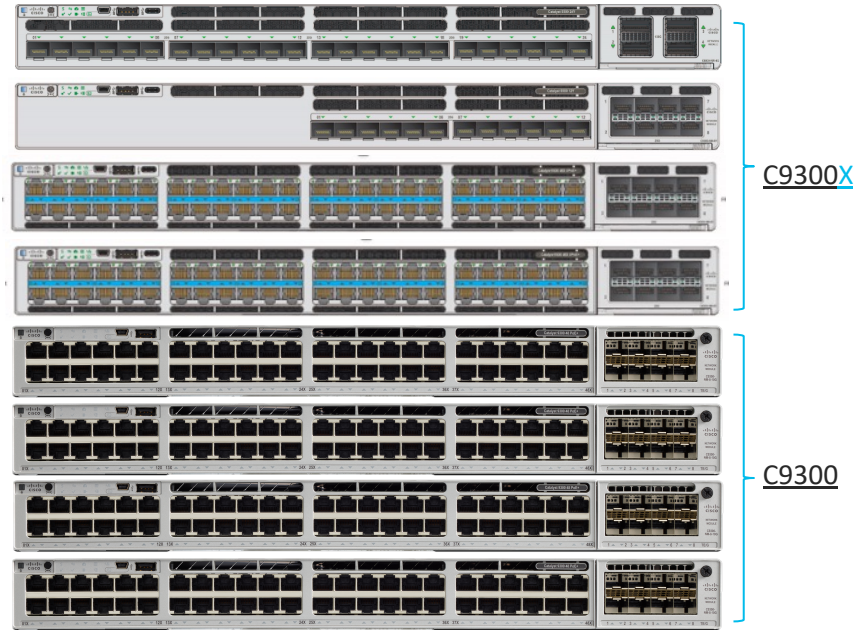
# Cisco Catalyst 9300X Series Switches

The stack ring – StackWise-1T on all C9300X SKUs

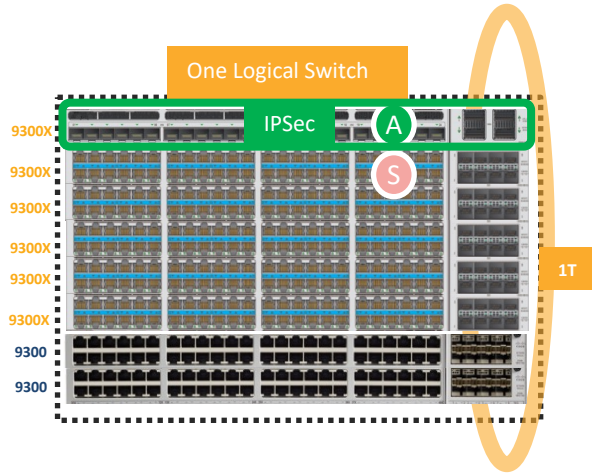


Assuming 4x 24-port Cisco® Catalyst® 9300X Series modular uplink models

# C9300X and C9300 Stack: Investment Protection

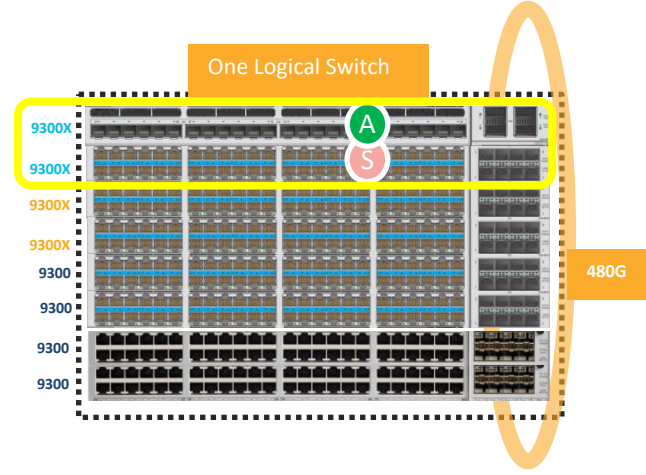


# Mixed Stacking (C9300 + C9300X ) Considerations



IPSec support with C9300X-only Stack

- IPSec is not supported in Mixed Stack



App-Hosting with 1+1 Mode

- Both Active and Standby roles should be assigned to either C9300X or C9300



# Extended Fast Software Upgrade

## Catalyst® 9300/9300X standalone



#Install add file image activate reloadfast commit

Control plane

Data plane

< 30  
seconds of  
traffic  
impact

## Catalyst 9300/9300X stack

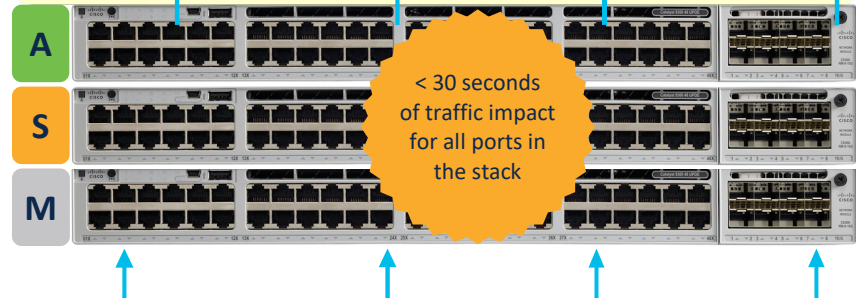


#Install add file image activate reloadfast commit

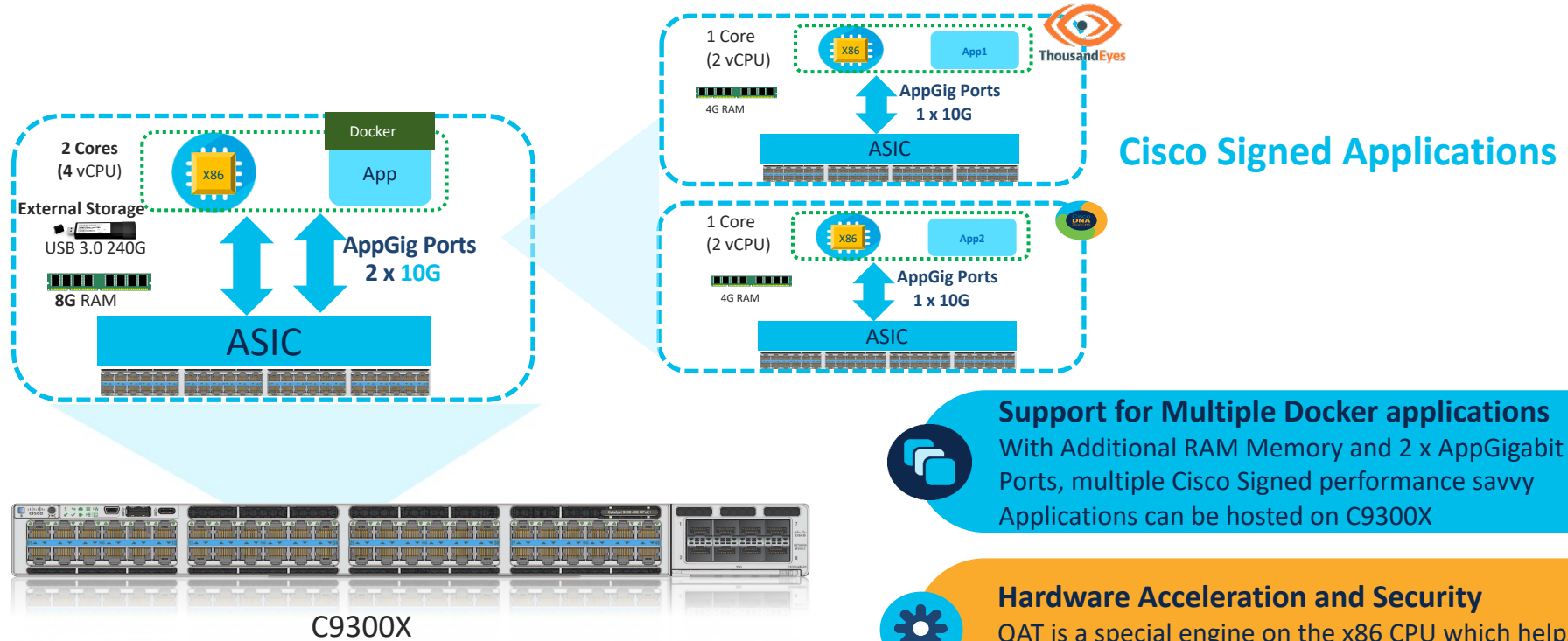
Active control plane

Data plane

< 30 seconds  
of traffic impact  
for all ports in  
the stack



# Enhanced Application Hosting Infrastructure on C9300X



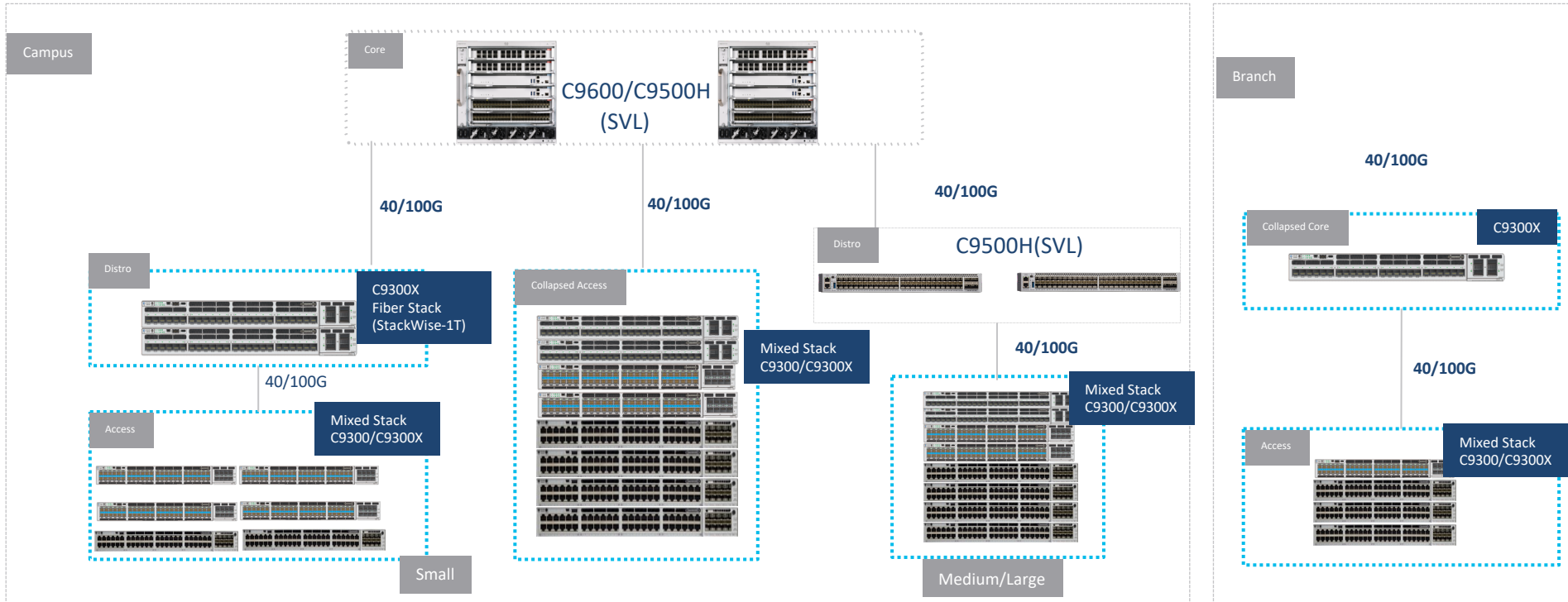
## Support for Multiple Docker applications

With Additional RAM Memory and 2 x AppGigabit Ports, multiple Cisco Signed performance savvy Applications can be hosted on C9300X

## Hardware Acceleration and Security

QAT is a special engine on the x86 CPU which helps in accelerating the performance of Applications


# Flexible Design Options with C9300X



Bringing 10G/25G/40G/100G with StackWise-1 Terabit to Access

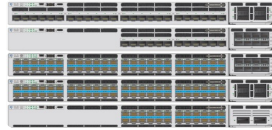
# C9300X and C9500H Scale

## Forwarding and Feature resources

Features	Cisco® Catalyst® 9300 Series(Default)	Cisco® Catalyst® 9300X Series(Default)	Cisco® Catalyst® 9500H Series(Distro) 
MAC addresses	32,000	32,000	82,000
Host/Direct routes	24,000	24,000	114,000(shared with LPM)
IGMP groups	8000	8000	2,000
LPM/Indirect routes	8000	15,000	114,000(Shared with Host Routes)
Multicast routes	8000	8000	16,000
SGTs	8000	8000	32,000
Security ACL	5000	8000	27,000

# Catalyst 9300 Series – Market leading Fixed switches

Catalyst 9300X



Catalyst 9300



Mixed (Catalyst 9300+C9300X)



Deployment Type	High-speed Access and Distribution	Access	Access + Distribution
Stacking	1 Terabit	480G	480G
Stackpower	✓ (+ higher power budget)	✓	✓
HW-based IPSEC	✓	✗	✗
Dense Uplinks	Up to 100G	Up to 40G	Up to 100G
Fiber models	Up to 25G/10G SFP+	Up to 1G SFP	Up to 25G/10G SFP+
Max 10G copper ports (1RU)	48	24	48
App Hosting	✓ (~2x App Hosting capacity)	✓	✓



IBN Innovations



Full SD-Access, Fabric-in-a-Box, Embedded wireless controller



Wired Assurance, SD-Access, AVC, FNF



ETA, Macsec256



On-box App Hosting



HA, Hot Patching, Stackpower, UPOE+



Cloud Integrations: Stealthwatch, Umbrella, DNA Spaces

Introducing

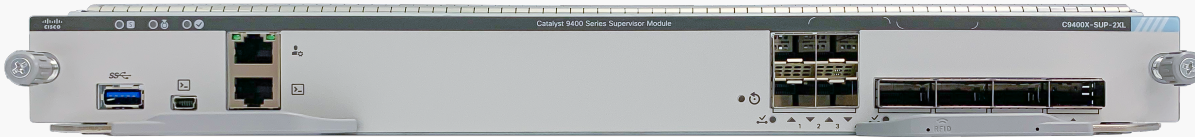
**Catalyst 9400X**

# Modular Access delivering ever-increasing value

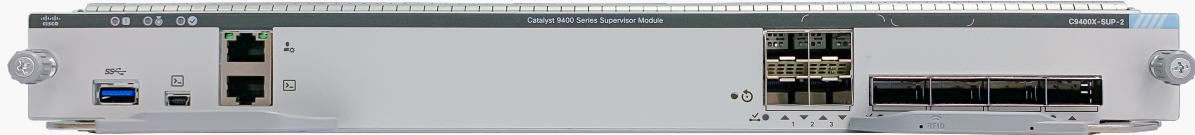
- ✓ No oversubscription per slot on any chassis (w/ Sup 2XL)
- ✓ Higher non-oversubscribed port density
- ✓ Higher Access Point (AP) Density
- ✓ Perpetual and Fast PoE hardware capable



- ✓ 100 Gbps ports on Supervisors
- ✓ More Active Ports on Supervisors
- ✓ Higher TCAM scale
- ✓ Proven 25 Gbps value



Catalyst 9400 SUP 2XL



Catalyst 9400 SUP 2



Catalyst 9400 SUP 1/1XL

# Cisco Catalyst 9400X

New Supervisor 2/2XL powered by Cisco UADP 3.0sec ASIC



**Up to 240G**  
bandwidth



**1/2.5/5/10/25/40G**  
Supports Different Speeds

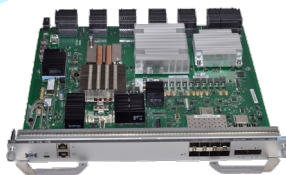


**Forwarding + ACL Scale**  
Up to 96K MACs  
Up to 64K Routes



**Up to 32 MB**  
(2 x 16MB) packet  
buffer

UADP 2.0XL



Sup-1/1XL

**240/120/80Gbps/Slot** with Sup-1XL (4/7/10 Slot Chassis)  
**80Gbps/Slot** with Sup-1 (All Chassis)

UADP 3.0sec



Sup-2/2XL

**480Gbps/Slot** with Sup-2XL  
**240Gbps/Slot** with Sup-2

NEW



**Up to 1.6T**  
Bandwidth



**1/2.5/5/10/25/40/100G**  
Supports Different Speeds



**Increased**  
Forwarding + ACL Scale  
Up to 128K MACs\*  
Up to 256K Routes\*



**Up to 36 MB**  
Unified packet  
buffer



**Up to 100G**  
Encryption  
IPSec\*, WAN-MACsec\*



**Customizable**  
Templates for  
higher Scale\*

\* Hardware Capable, Software Support not committed

Unmatched Flexibility

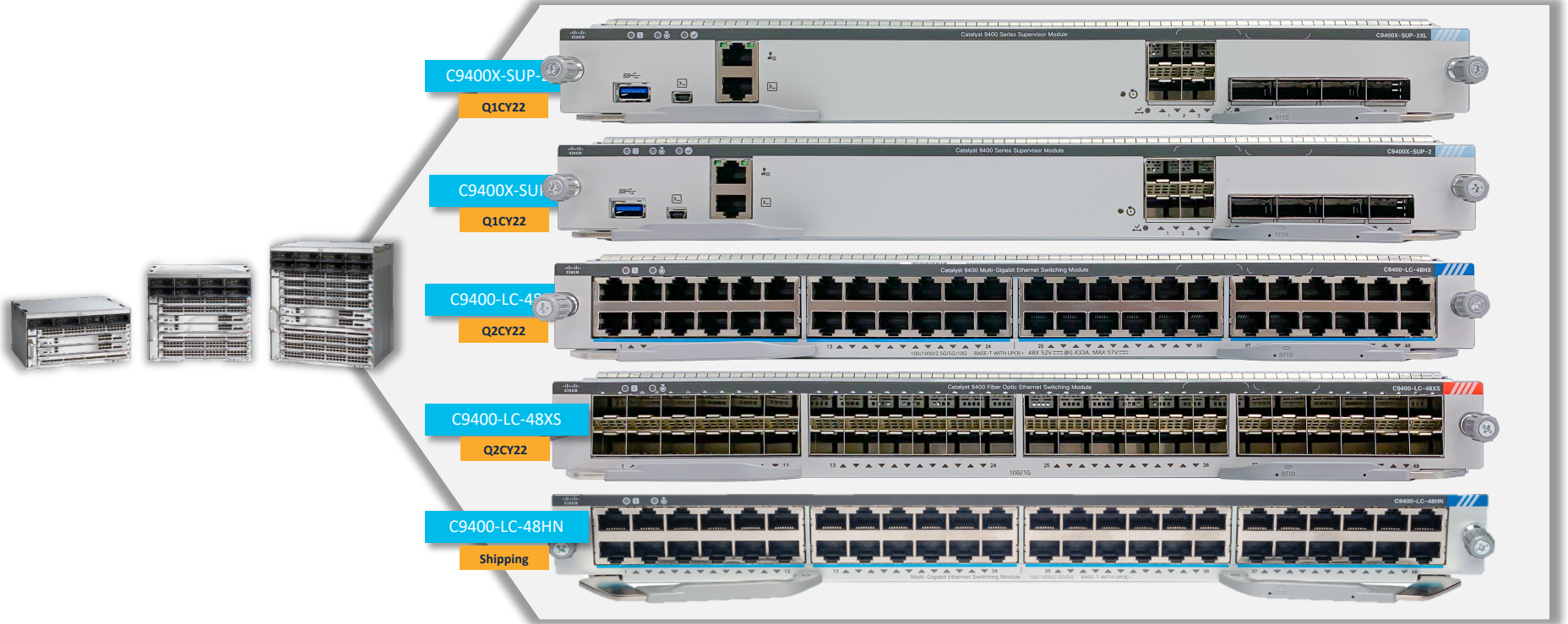
Maximum Investment Protection

100G Leadership in Access

Same Series, Chassis options – New SUPs and Line cards



# Same Chassis with New Supervisors and Line cards



NOTE: Same Supervisor model required in Dual SUP/SSO configuration

# C9400X-SUP-2 / 2XL

Gen2 Supervisor Modules with UADP 3.0sec

4.8 Tbps

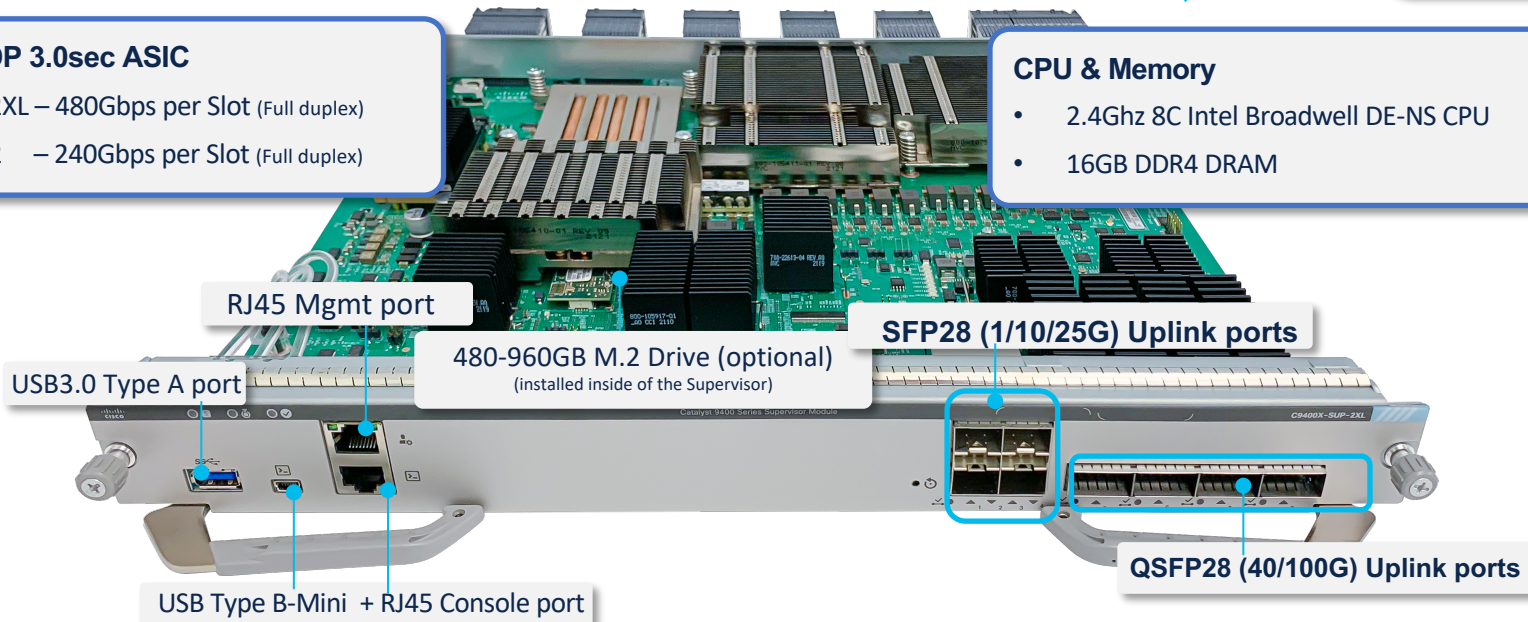
Target FCS  
Q1CY22  
Software  
IOS-XE 17.7.1

## 3x UADP 3.0sec ASIC

- Sup 2XL – 480Gbps per Slot (Full duplex)
- Sup 2 – 240Gbps per Slot (Full duplex)

## CPU & Memory

- 2.4Ghz 8C Intel Broadwell DE-NS CPU
- 16GB DDR4 DRAM

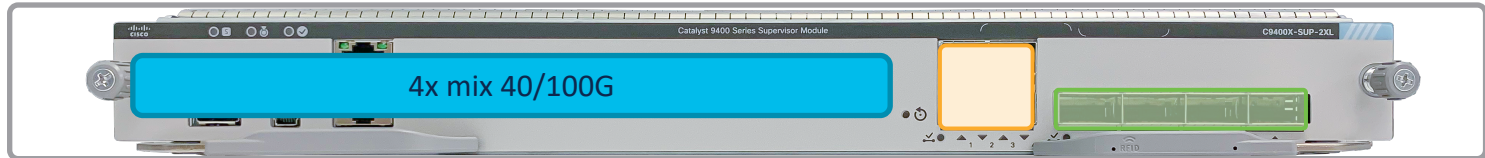
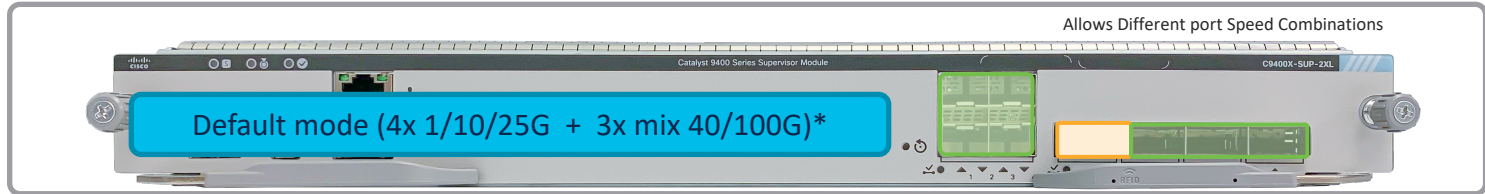



Sup1-XL Feature Parity at FCS

Exceptions  
(Roadmapped)

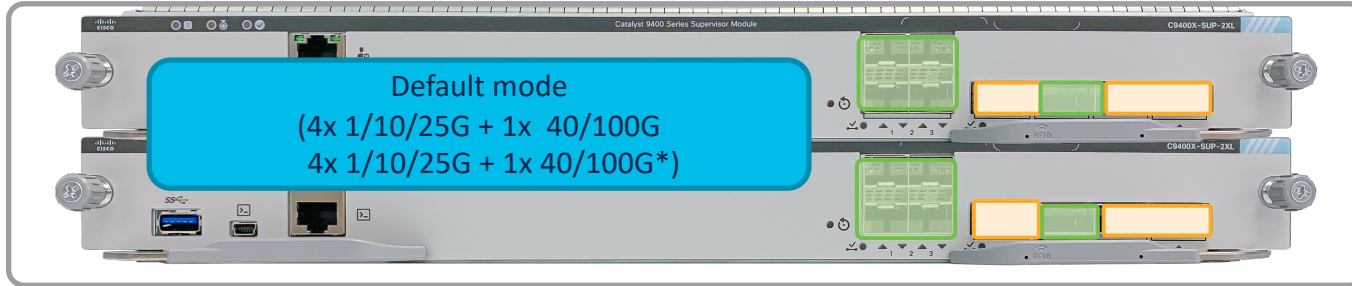
- StackWise Virtual
- Perpetual and Fast PoE
- MACSEC HA on LC
- MACSEC XPN Support on SUP
- Auto Neg on Passive cable


# Sup 2 / 2XL Uplinks – Single Supervisor



 **Active**       **Disabled**

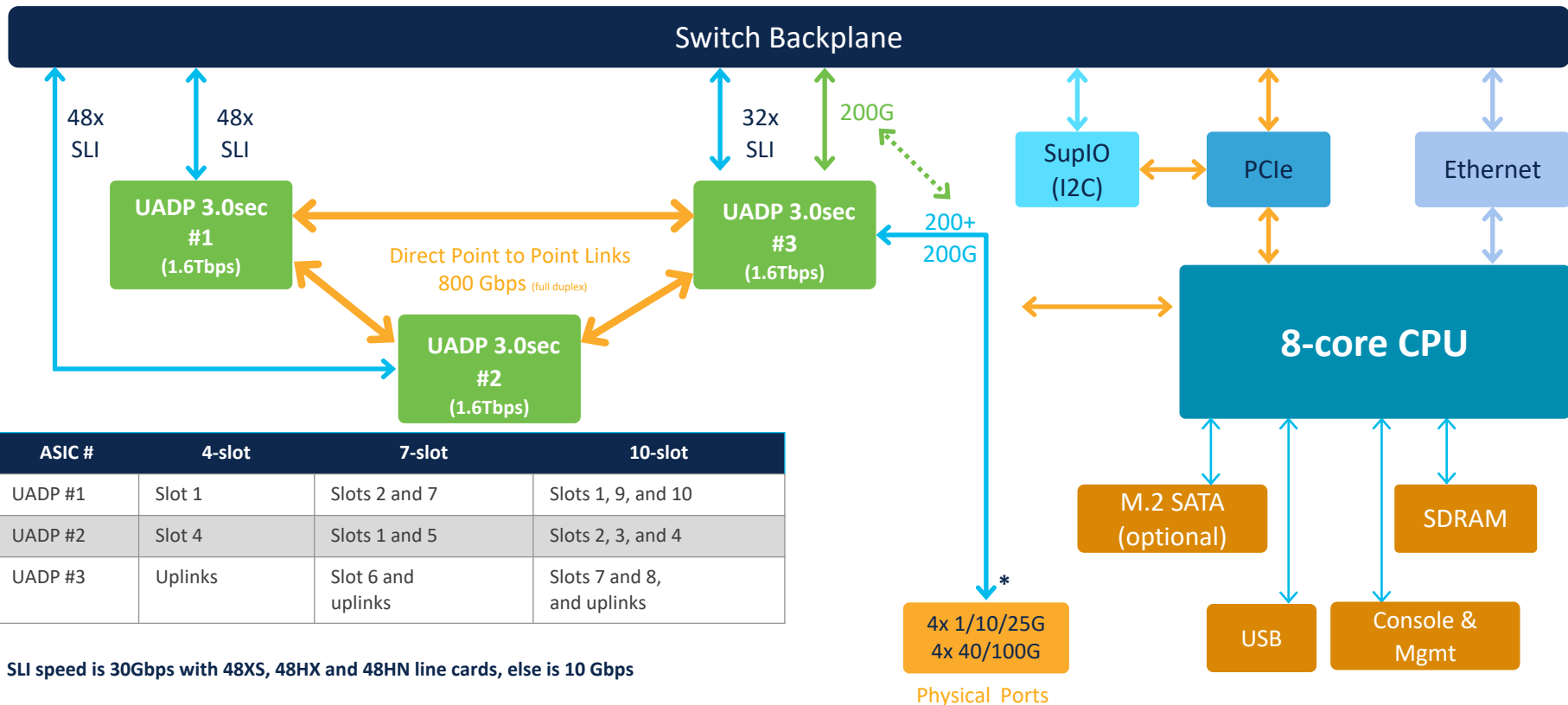
# Sup 2 / 2XL Uplinks – Dual Supervisors



 Active  Disabled

\*QSA and Breakout support on Roadmap

# Sup 2 / 2XL Block Diagram




# Introducing Catalyst 9400 Gen 2 Line Cards

Target FCS  
Q2CY22  
Software  
IOS-XE 17.8.1


## Higher Bandwidth & Higher Density Line Cards

**NEW**



**C9400-LC-48HX**  
(48 x 10G mGig UPOE+)


Shipping Supported with Sup1 & Sup2



**C9400-LC-48HN**  
(48 x 5G mGig UPOE+)

Up to 384 mGig Ports at Line rate w/ Sup2XL  
All ports support 90W UPOE+/802.3BT

**NEW**



**C9400-LC-48XS**  
(48 x 10G SFP+)

Up to 384 10G Fiber Ports at Line rate w/ Sup2XL



**C9400-LC-48UX**  
(24 x mGig UPOE+24 x UPOE)

Up to 192 mGig Ports with Oversubscription w/ Sup1

**Access**



**C9400-LC-24XS**  
(24 x 10G SFP+)

Up to 192 10G Ports with Oversubscription w/ Sup1

**Aggregation**

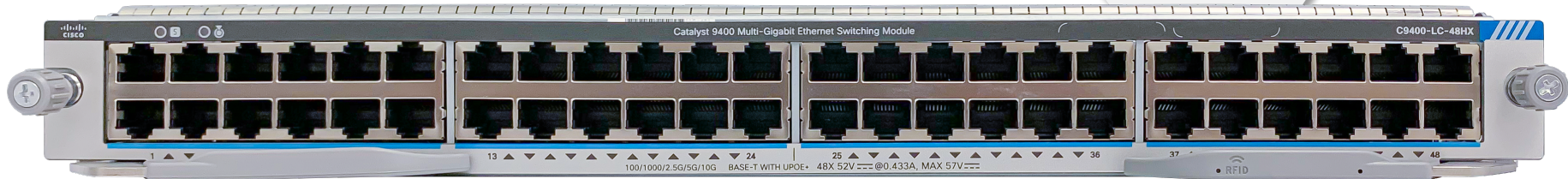
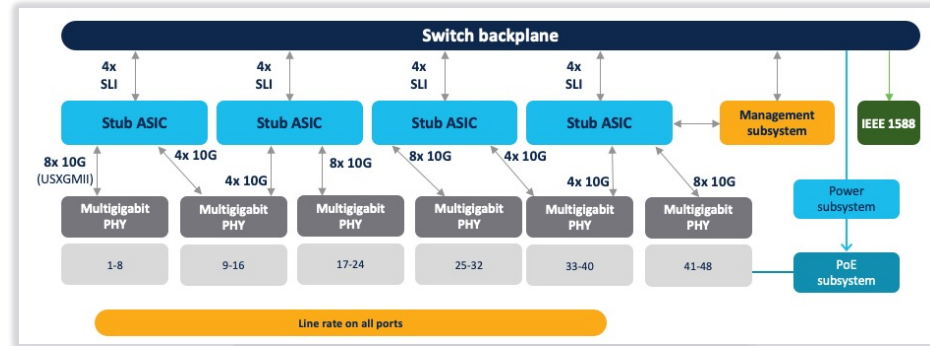
**New Line Cards are supported only on Supervisor-2/2XL**



# C9400-LC-48HX

Gen2 Access Line Card – 48 x 10G mGig w/ UPOE+

- 480 / 240 Gbps bandwidth with C9400-SUP-2XL / 2
- 48x RJ45 ports, 1/2/5/10Gbase-T
- 4x Cisco UADP Stub ASICs
  - 120Gbps per stub ASIC
  - Hitless Switchover
  - IEEE 1588 & PTPv2
- 6x Octal mGig PHYs
  - Nbase-T mGig Autonegotiation



# Concurrent 60W/90W POE Port Density with C9400-LC-48HX

With **3200W** Power Supply in Combined Mode(Fully loaded PSUs):



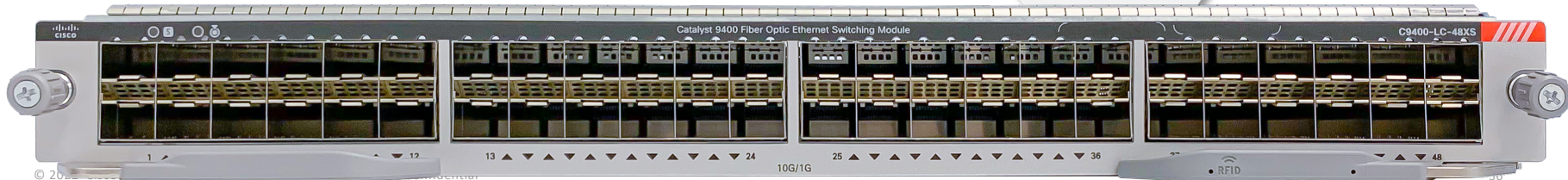
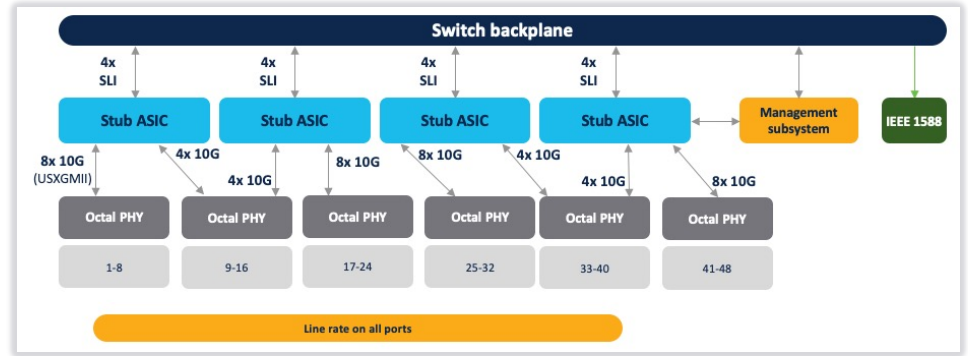
	C9404	C9407	C9410
<b>Total Ports</b>	<b>96 ports</b>	<b>240 ports</b>	<b>384 ports</b>
<b>UPOE + 90W</b>	<b>96 ports</b> (Fully loaded chassis)	<b>226 ports</b> (Up to 4 fully loaded LCs + 34 Ports)	<b>224 ports</b> (Up to 4 fully loaded LCs + 32 Ports)
<b>UPOE 60W</b>	<b>96 ports</b> (Fully loaded chassis)	<b>240 ports</b> (Fully loaded chassis)	<b>336 ports</b> (Up to 7 fully loaded LCs)



# C9400-LC-48XS

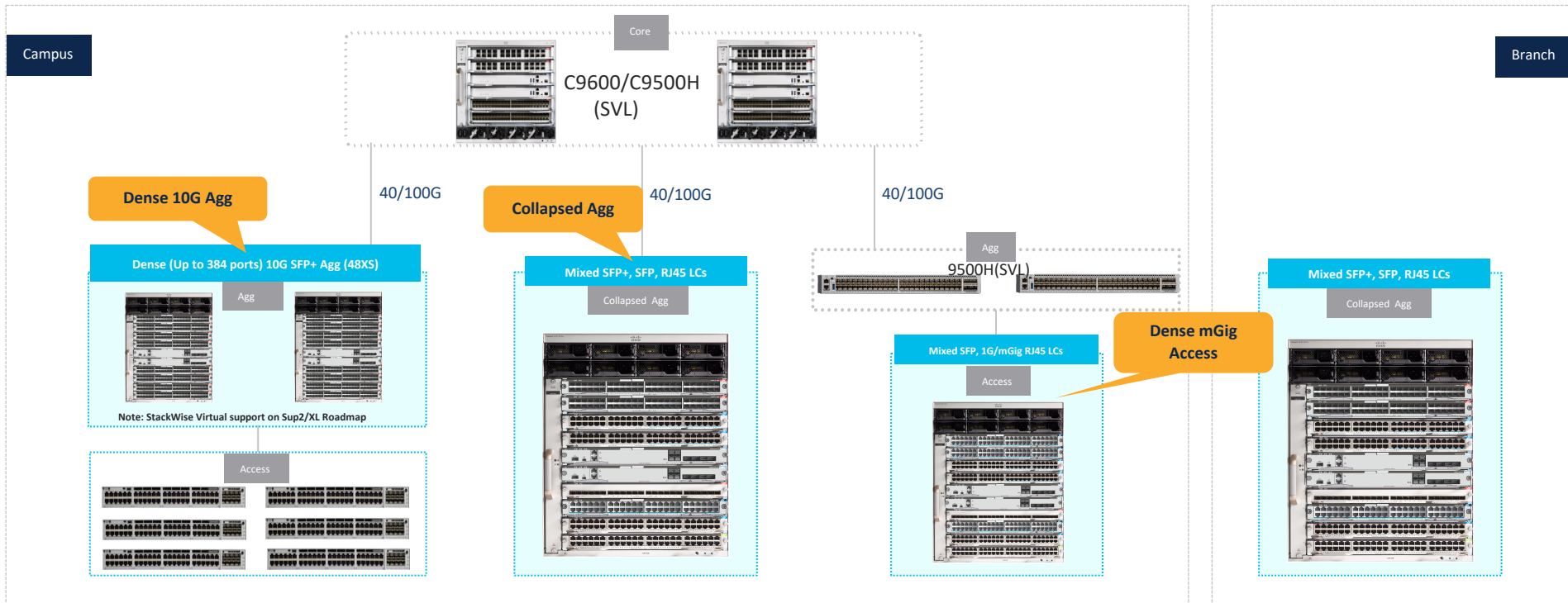
Gen2 Aggregation Line Card – 48 x 10G Fiber

- 480 / 240 Gbps bandwidth with C9400-SUP-2XL / 2
- 48x SFP+ ports, 1/10GE
- 4x Cisco UADP Stub ASICs
  - 120Gbps per stub ASIC
  - Hitless Switchover
  - IEEE 1588 & PTPv2
- 6x Octal Fiber PHYs
  - 10GE Fiber Autonegotiation

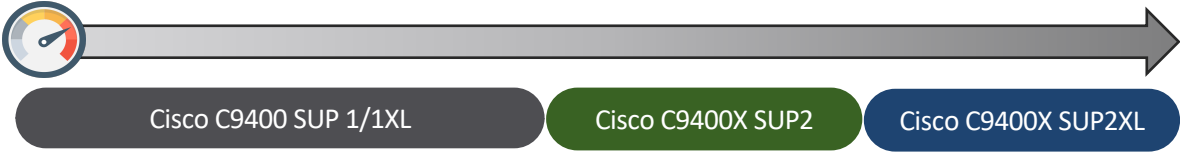


# Catalyst 9400 Deployment Flexibility

C9400X enables dense 10G SFP+ aggregation and multigigabit access use cases



# Bandwidth Boost with Gen2 Supervisors



New  
New

	Type	C9404R	C9407R	C9410R	C9404R/C9407R/C9410R	C9404R/C9407R/C9410R
<b>C9400-LC-48HX</b>	UPOE+	-	-	-	240	480
<b>C9400-LC-48XS</b>	Fiber	-	-	-	240	480
<b>C9400-LC-48UX</b>	UPOE	80 / 240	80 / 120	80	240	240
<b>C9400-LC-24XS</b>	Fiber	80 / <b>240</b>	80 / 120	80	240	240
<b>C9400-LC-48HN</b>	UPOE+	80 / 120	80 / 120	80	240	240

Not Supported

Bandwidth in Gbps **Bold** indicates Line Rate

**3x** Bandwidth Uplift for Gen1 LCs (80G -> 240G) on 10 Slot Chassis w/ SUP2XL  
**2x** Bandwidth Uplift for Gen1 LCs (120G -> 240G) on 7 Slot Chassis w/ SUP2XL

# C9400X vs. C9400 - Physical



Cisco C9400X (UADP 3.0sec)



Cisco C9400 (UADP 2.0XL)

	LC-48HX	LC-48XS	LC-48HN	LC-48UX	LC-24XS	LC-48S
<b>CPU</b> (number)	2.7GHz Intel 8C (BDW D-1564N)		2.4GHz Intel 4C (BDW D-1530)			
<b>DRAM</b> (type)	16GB DDR4		16GB DDR3			
<b>ASIC</b> (number)	UADP3.0sec x3		UADP2.0XL x3			
<b>Capacity</b> (chassis)	4.8T		960G			
<b>Capacity</b> (per slot)	480G		240G <sup>(9404)</sup> / 120G <sup>(9407)</sup> / 80G <sup>(9410)</sup>			
<b>1G</b> max	96/192/384	96/192/384	96/192/384	96/192/384	48/96/192	96/192/384
<b>5G</b> max	96/192/384	--	96/192/384	48/96/192	--	--
<b>10G</b> max	96/192/384	96/192/384	48/96/192	48/96/192	48/96/192	--
<b>25G</b> max	8 (Sup)	8 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)
<b>40G</b> max	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)
<b>100G</b> max	4 (Sup)	4 (Sup)	--	--	--	--

# C9400X vs. C9400 - Features


**C9400X (UADP 3.0sec)**

**C9400 (UADP 2.0XL)**

	Default (Core)	Maximum (Custom)*	Default (Access)	Maximum (Core)
<b>MAC</b> Addresses	80K	128K	96K	16K
<b>IP Host</b> Routes	212K (LPM+Host)	256K (LPM+Host)	48K	32K
<b>Multicast</b> L2 groups	16K	32K	16K	16K
<b>Multicast</b> L3 routes	32K	32K	16K	16K
<b>IP LPM</b> Routes	212K (LPM+Host)	256K (LPM+Host)	64K	64K
<b>MPLS</b> Labels	32K	64K	12K	16K
<b>SGT/OG</b> Labels	32K	64K	8K	8K
<b>NAT</b> Sessions	4K	16K	2K	2K
<b>Sec ACL</b> Entries	12K (input) + 15K (output)	27K (input) + 18K (output)	18K (shared)	18K (shared)
<b>QoS ACL</b> Entries	8K (input) + 8K (output)	27K (input) + 18K (output)	18K (shared)	18K (shared)
<b>PBR ACL</b> Entries	16K	16K	2K	2K

\* SW Roadmap (FCS+)

# Enhanced Usecases with Catalyst 9000 switches

1

Security

2

Smart Buildings

3

Application Hosting

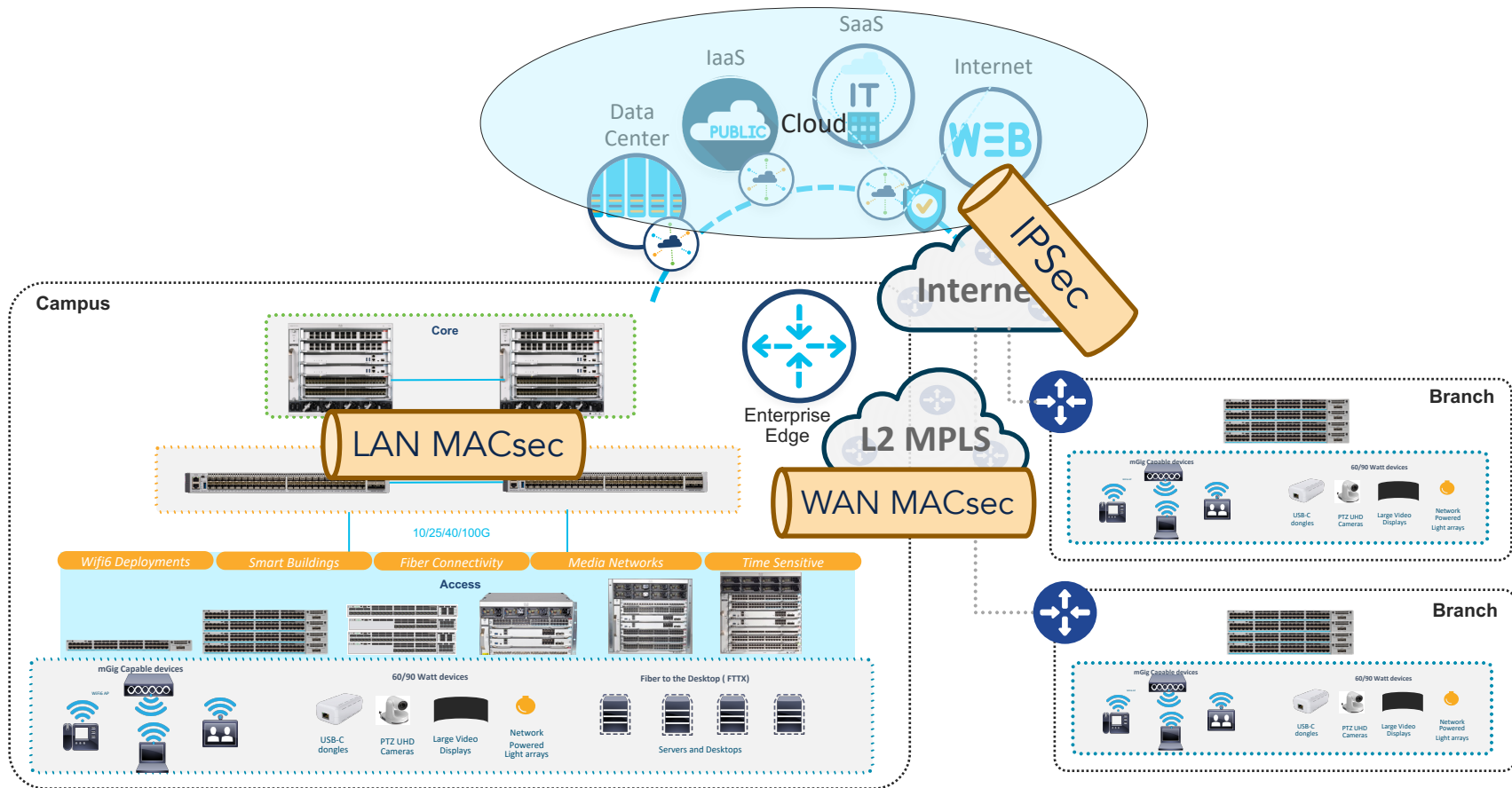
4

ThousandEyes

5

More IOS XE Features

# End-to-End Security for Campus





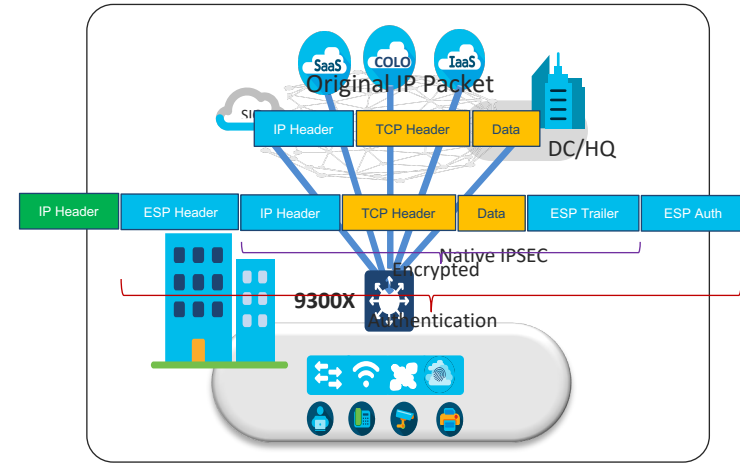
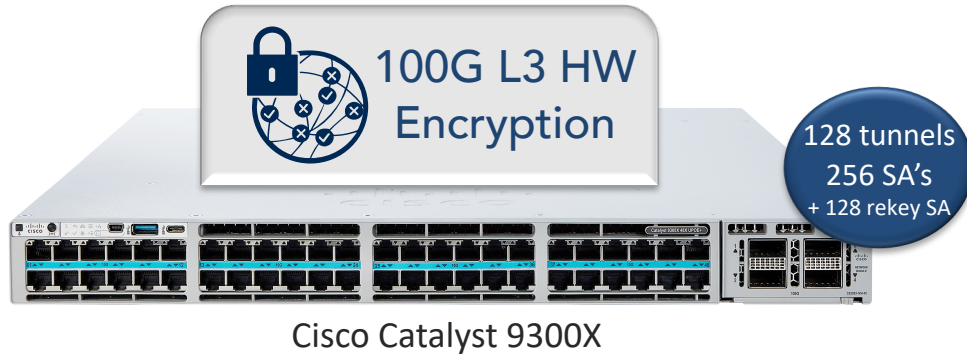
# IPsec

## Enabled by C9K-X Access

# Catalyst 9300X – Purpose built for the **New Edge**

IOS-XE 17.6.2 / 17.7.1

With DNA-A license  
(HSEC Key for Export Control)



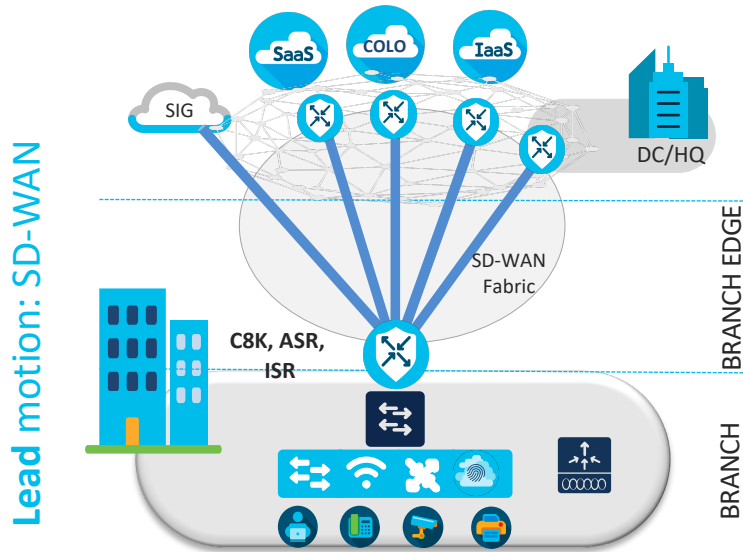
Encryption	Authentication
AES-128-CBC	HMAC/SHA1
AES-128/256-GCM	GMAC
Tunnel Mode	
Encapsulation - ESP	
IKEv2	

- Static Virtual Tunnel Interface
- IPv4/IPv6
- OSPF/BGP
- PBR + Set Interface \*
- NAT Traversal \*
- Multicast Routing\*
- L3 segmentation over IPSEC\*
- L2 Extension over IPSEC\*

\* Roadmap

# Lead with SD-WAN for Branch WAN Edge

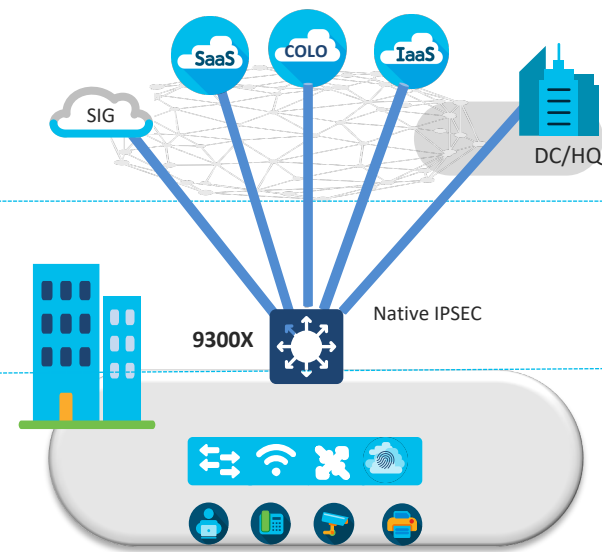
Branch consolidation with Catalyst 9300X for select Lean Branches



BRANCH EDGE

BRANCH

- Diverse WAN needs (full mesh, hub & spoke topologies)
- Large WAN Scale & Fully Automated workflows
- Robust Cloud Onramp / SASE integrations
- Rich App Performance & Optimization
- Multi-tenancy / Integrated Security

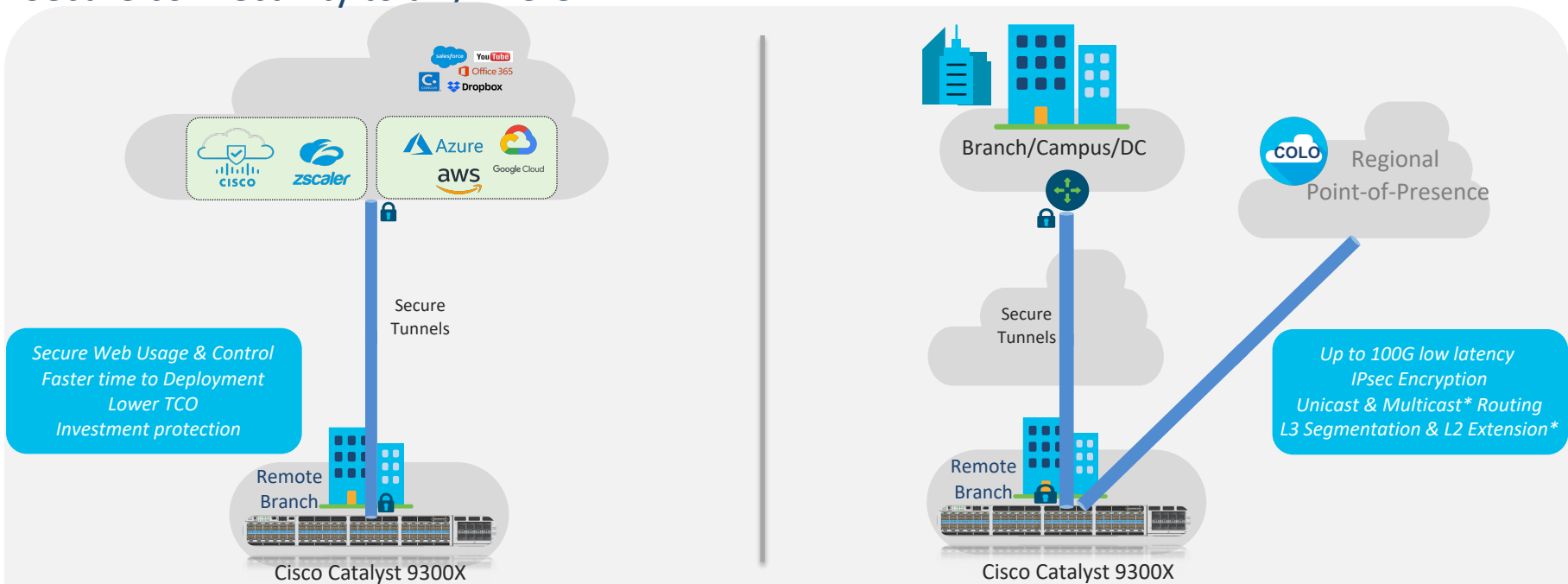


Non SD-WAN: Branch-in-a-box

- Lean branch – Security, SaaS, apps in Cloud
- High-speed standards-based connectivity (lower scale)
- Box consolidation – Switching, Wireless (WLC), Routing
- Edge Computing – Lightweight Apps
- Dense ports, copper/fiber, Stackwise 1T, mGig/UPOE+

# Catalyst 9300X – Purpose built for the New Edge

Secure connectivity to anywhere



## Site-to-Cloud

*Standards based IPSEC for secure Direct Internet Access & Cloud Native Workloads*









## Site-to-Site

*100G Line-rate IPsec encryption with low latency forwarding*

\* Roadmap

# Catalyst 9k Edge – Automation & Monitoring

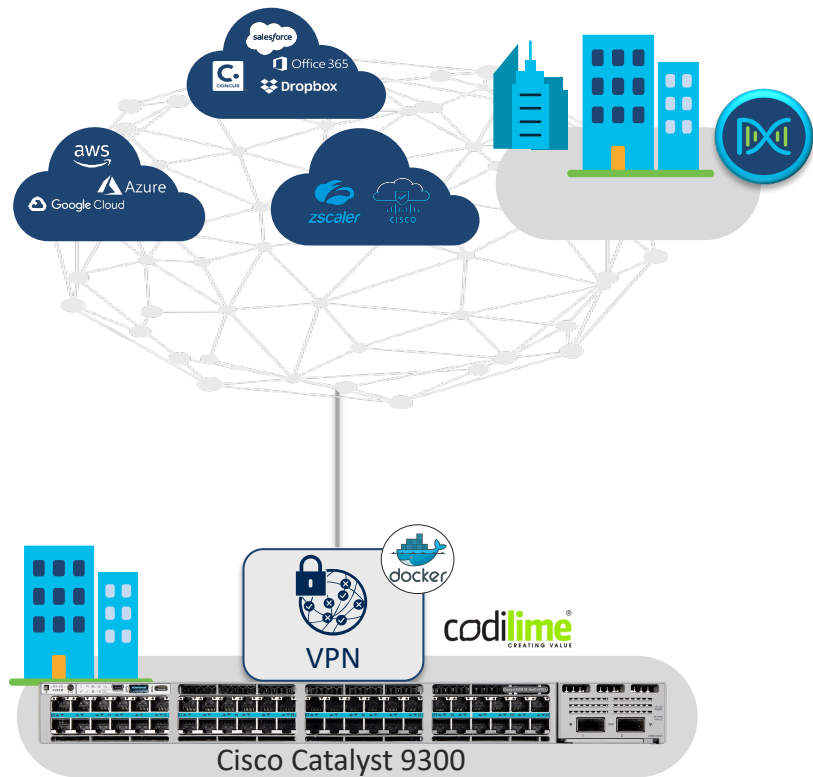
\*BETA  
Q2CY22

	 Turnkey*	 DIY
		 
<b>Day 0: Onboarding</b>	 DNA Center	ZTP
<b>Day 1: Tunnel Provisioning</b>	 DNA Center	NETCONF/RESTCONF, Python, Ansible, Terraform, CLI
<b>Day N: Tunnel Monitoring</b>	 DNA Center	SNMP, Telemetry

# New IPsec App enabled via App-Hosting

Purpose built for IPsec

Target Launch:  
Q1CY22  
IOS-XE: 17.8.1



- ✓ VPN Application hosted on Cat9k
- ✓ Runs in Docker container
- ✓ Web UI for IPSEC config
- ✓ Life Cycle Management via DNA Center
- ✓ HW & SW IPSEC - C9300X
- ✓ SW IPSEC - C9300/9300L
- ✓ Will be available on Devnet



- Minimal resources required
  - 1 CPU core
  - < 1 GB memory
- 200-500M throughput
- QAT for higher throughput\*

Open Source



Expands IPsec capabilities to all 9300 models at lower throughput

\* On 9300X Models

# IPsec delivered via App-Hosting

## Purpose built for IPsec

**User Interface**

The screenshot displays the 'IPsec User Interface' with the following sections:

- VRF details:**
  - Name: IoT-VRF
  - Crypto phase 1: aes128, sha1, modp1024
  - BGP Local AS: 100
  - Crypto phase 2: aes128, sha1, modp1024
  - Active:
- Endpoints Table:**

Remote IP	Tunnel local IP	Tunnel peer IP	PSK / Certificates	NAT	BGP	ACTION
1.2.3.4	1.1.1.1	10.1.1.1	.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	...
- Visualization:** A diagram showing a Cisco C9300(X) switch connected to an IoT-VRF. The VRF has a Vlan 55 (55.55.55.1/24) and is connected to a tunnel. The tunnel connects to a Remote Site 1 with Remote IP 1.2.3.4. The tunnel local IP is 1.1.1.1 and the tunnel peer IP is 10.1.1.1. The status is 'Checking'.

- ✓ Rich IPSEC algorithms
- ✓ Invokes HW IPsec on 9300X
- ✓ PSK and X.509 certificate support
- ✓ VRF Aware
- ✓ NAT
- ✓ NAT-T
- ✓ BGP, OSPF
- ✓ BFD
- ✓ DSCP maintained in IPSEC header
- ✓ YANG model with REST API
- ✓ Interop with AWS, GCP, Azure
- ✓ Interop with Umbrella, Zscaler
- ✓ Interop with Cisco Catalyst8000 series, ISR/ASR, Juniper

App will be available on Devnet

Application built  
by Codilime

**codilime**<sup>®</sup>  
CREATING VALUE



C9300X: HW & SW IPSEC  
C9300/9300L: SW IPSEC



# IPSec Site-to-Site / Point-to-Point with PSK



**Site A**

```
crypto ikev2 proposal sitetosite
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 19 20 21
crypto ikev2 nat keepalive 20
crypto ikev2 dpd 10 5 periodic

crypto ikev2 policy hun_ipsec
  match address local 172.16.0.12
  proposal sitetosite
crypto ikev2 policy peers
  match fvr any
  proposal sitetosite

crypto ikev2 keyring auth-keyring
  peer 172.16.0.24
  address 172.16.0.24
  pre-shared-key C1sc0dna

crypto ikev2 profile auth_Hun
  match identity remote address 172.16.0.24 255.255.255.255
  identity local address 172.16.0.12
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring local auth-keyring
  no config-exchange request
```

**Site B**

```
crypto ikev2 proposal sitetosite
  encryption aes-cbc-256
  integrity sha512
  group 19 20 21
crypto ikev2 nat keepalive 20
crypto ikev2 dpd 10 5 periodic

crypto ikev2 policy hun_ipsec
  match address local 172.16.0.24
  proposal sitetosite
crypto ikev2 policy peers
  match fvr any
  proposal sitetosite

crypto ikev2 keyring auth-keyring
  peer 172.16.0.12
  address 172.16.0.12
  pre-shared-key C1sc0dna

crypto ikev2 profile auth_Hun
  match identity remote address 172.16.0.24 255.255.255.255
  identity local address 172.16.0.12
  authentication remote pre-share
  authentication local pre-share
  keyring local auth-keyring
  no config-exchange request
```

Step:

1

2

3

4

# Supported IKEv2 Proposal (Software)

IKEv2 (SW) proposal	Encryption	Integrity	Diffie Helman
Models supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• des*</li><li>• 3des*</li><li>• aes-cbc-128</li><li>• aes-cbc-192</li><li>• aes-cbc-256</li><li>• aes-gcm-128</li><li>• aes-gcm-256</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• md5*</li><li>• sha1*</li><li>• sha256</li><li>• sha384</li><li>• sha512</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1 – 768 MODP*</li><li>• 2 – 1024 MODP*</li><li>• 5 – 1536 MODP*</li><li>• 14 – 2048 MODP</li><li>• 15 – 3072 MODP</li><li>• 16 – 4096 MODP</li><li>• 19 – 256 ECP</li><li>• 20 – 384 ECP</li><li>• 21 – 521 ECP</li><li>• 24 – 2048 (256 sub groups) MODP</li></ul>

# IPSec Site-to-Site / Point-to-Point



Hun1/1/1

IPSec Tunnel

Hun1/1/1



Transform Set	<pre>crypto ipsec transform-set auth-ipsec esp-gcm 256 mode tunnel</pre> <p>Site A</p>
IPSec Profile	<pre>crypto ipsec profile auth-ipsecprofile set security-association lifetime seconds 28800 set security-policy limit 1 (optional) set transform-set auth-ipsec set ikev2-profile auth_Hun</pre>
Physical Port	<pre>interface HundredGigE1/1/1 no switchport ip address 172.16.0.12 255.255.255.0 load-interval 30</pre>
Create IP in IP tunnel	<pre>interface Tunnel1 ip address 30.30.30.12 255.255.255.0  tunnel source HundredGigE1/1/1 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4 tunnel destination 172.16.0.24 tunnel protection ipsec profile auth-ipsecprofile</pre>
Routes	<pre>ip routing ip route 10.10.10.0 255.255.255.0 30.30.30.24 ip route 24.24.24.24 255.255.255.255 30.30.30.24</pre>

Transform Set	<pre>crypto ipsec transform-set auth-ipsec esp-gcm 256 mode tunnel</pre> <p>Site B</p>
IPSec Profile	<pre>crypto ipsec profile auth-ipsecprofile set security-association lifetime seconds 28800 set security-policy limit 1 (optional) set transform-set auth-ipsec set ikev2-profile auth_Hun</pre>
Physical Port	<pre>interface HundredGigE1/1/1 no switchport ip address 172.16.0.24 255.255.255.0 load-interval 30</pre>
Create IP in IP Tunnel	<pre>interface Tunnel1 ip address 30.30.30.24 255.255.255.0  tunnel source HundredGigE1/1/1 tunnel mode ipsec ipv4 tunnel destination 172.16.0.12 tunnel protection ipsec profile auth-ipsecprofile</pre>
Routes	<pre>ip routing ip route 10.10.10.0 255.255.255.0 30.30.30.24 ip route 24.24.24.24 255.255.255.255 30.30.30.24</pre>

Step:

5

6

7

8

9

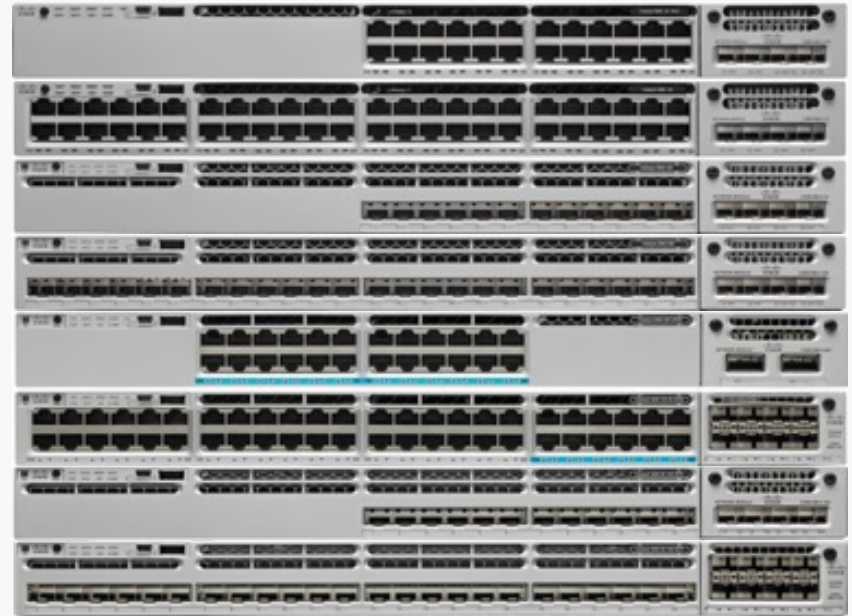
# Supported Transform Sets (Hardware)

Transform SET (HW) Encryption	Bandwidth
esp-aes + esp-sha-hmac	Up to 15 Gbps
esp-gcm 128 (gmac is derived)	Up to 100 Gbps
esp-gcm 256 (gmac is derived)	Up to 100 Gbps

# IPsec support in stacking

- IPsec is supported in Catalyst® 9300X-only stack
- Distributed IPsec processing is not supported
- Active switch will process IPsec encapsulation and decapsulation
- High availability, xFSU are not supported
- IPsec tunnels will reset during failovers

## Catalyst 9300X stack



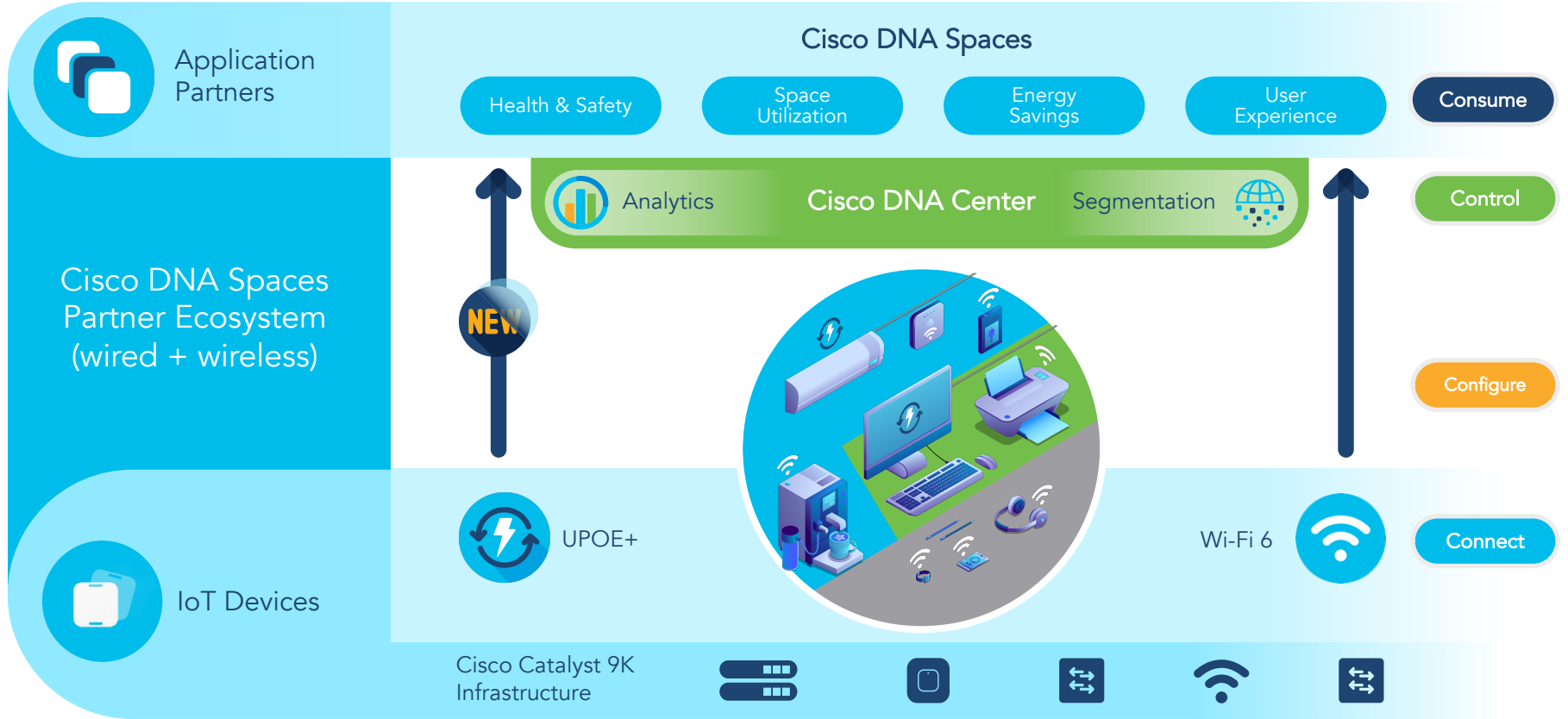
# Smart Buildings Enabled by C9K-X Access



Image Source: [www.cartoonstock.com](http://www.cartoonstock.com)



# Catalyst Powered Smart Buildings



# Connect: 90W across Catalyst 9000 Switching

**90W UPOE+**  
IEEE 802.3bt Type 1-4

**P/FPOE with Stack power**

**256 90W ports in a stack**

**260 90W ports**

**NEW Q1CY22**

**NEW H1CY22**

C9300-24/48H      1900W AC PSU      4-Slot      7-Slot      10-Slot

C9400-LC-48H      C9400-LC-48HN

C9300X-48HX  
48x mGig + 48 UPOE+ ports

C9300X-48HXN  
36x upto 5G + 12x mGig + 48 UPOE+ ports

C9300X-24HX  
24x mGig + 24 UPOE+ ports

SUP2/XL P/FPOE Capable

C9400-LC-48HX

Perpetual PoE

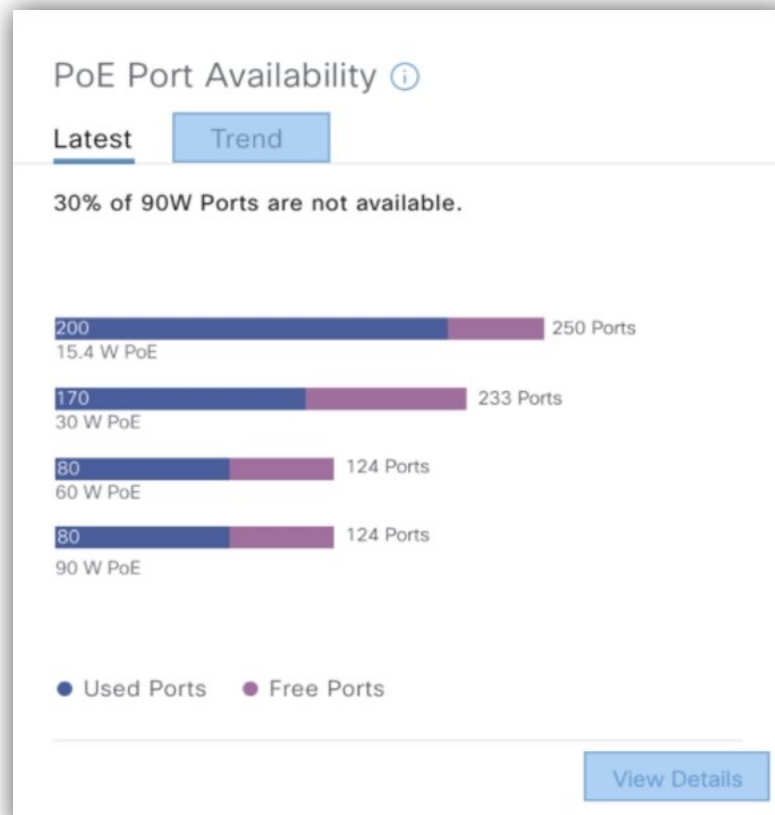
Fast PoE

Configurable Port Priorities

Cisco StackPower

# Analytics: New insights with PoE Assurance

DNAC 2.2.3



## Use Case

How many PoE ports per each power range are used and how many are available for future planning ?

- ✓ Used Vs Available PoE ports per Power range
- ✓ Provides PoE usage trend
- ✓ View top location, top switch, top PD types

# Analytics: New insights with Device 360

DNAC 2.2.3

Network > Device 360

Detail Information

Device Info Interfaces Fabric Site Virtual Network StackWise (4) **PoE** Power Supply

**POWER SUMMARY** As of Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM

Total Power Budget	6342.0W
Allocated Power	1205.2W
Remaining Power	5136.8W
Power Allocation Load	19.0%

Module Power Details (4)

Q Search Table

Chassis/Module ID	Total Power Budget	Allocated Power	Remaining Power	Power Allocation Load	Max Power Per Port	Total Ports	Used Ports	Free Ports	Last Seen
1/1	1800.0W	415.7W	1384.3W	23.1%	60.0W	48	24	24	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM
1/2	720.0W	138.6W	581.4W	19.3%	30.0W	24	8	16	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM
1/3	2382.0W	281.3W	2100.7W	11.8%	90.0W	48	26	22	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM
1/4	1440.0W	369.6W	1070.4W	25.7%	60.0W	24	8	16	Jul 22, 2021 11:40 AM

4 Records Show Records: 10 < 1 >

- Lack of visibility into power consumed by the system and details around used and free ports per switch

- Provide overall Power Budget switches in a stack
- Provide power Budget for each switch
- Provide PoE interfaces for each switch with detailed PoE info

Detail Information

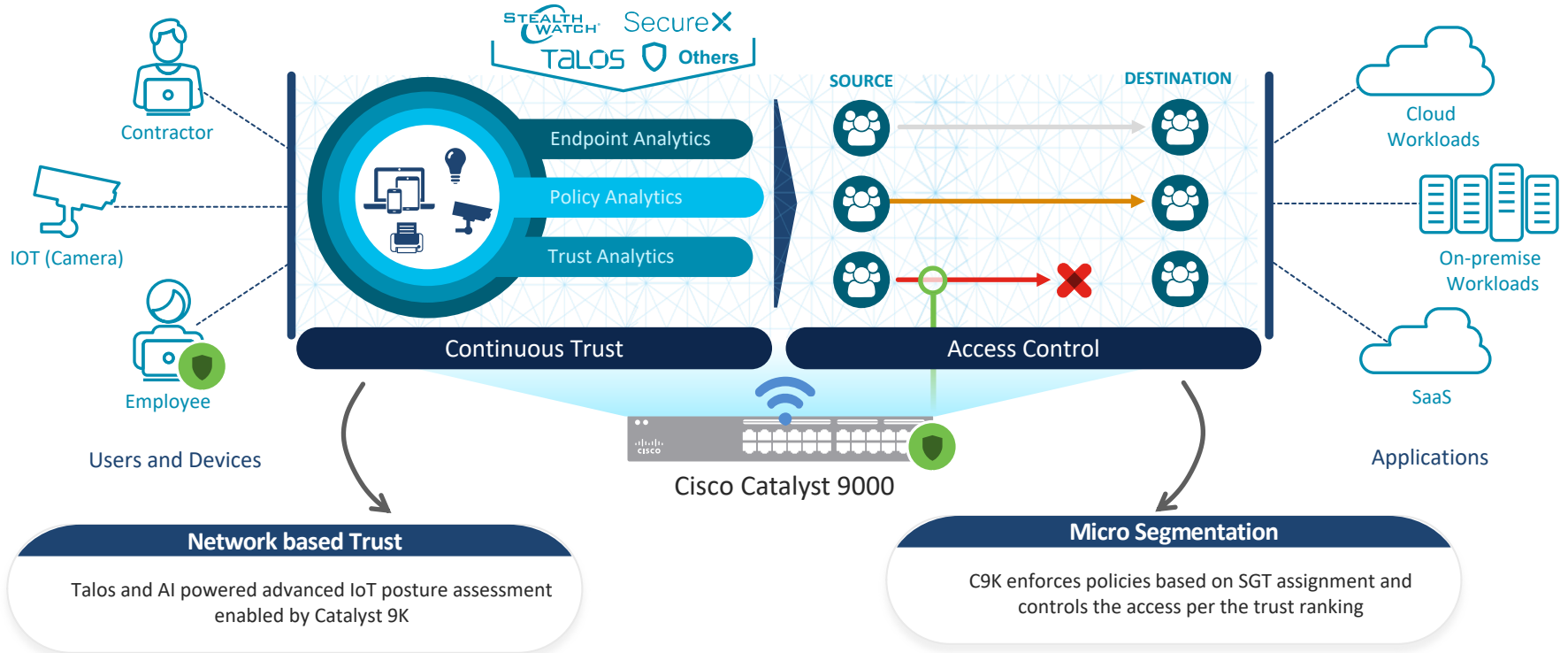
Device Info Interfaces Fabric Site Virtual Network StackWise (4) PoE **Power Supply**

**Power Stack (1)**

Q Search Table

Power Stack Name	Stack Mode	Stack Topology	Total Power	Reserved Power	Allocated Power	Switch Available Power	Power Consumed by System	Power Consumed by PoE	Switch Count	Power Supply Count	Last
Powerstack-2	SP-PS	Ring	7665W	30W	2496W	5139W	585W	371W	4	8	Jul 2

# Secure: C9K enabling Continuous Trusted Access

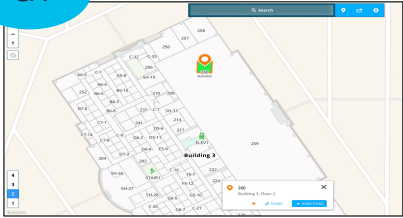


# Indoor IoT Services with C9K & DNA Spaces

User Experience	Safety &	Real Estate	Automation & Optimization
-----------------	----------	-------------	---------------------------

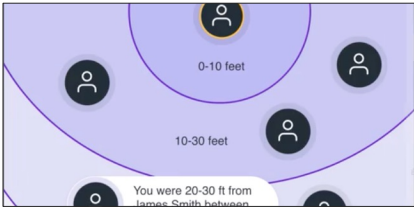
### Conference Room Booking

GA



 PoE lights & Sensors

### Density Triggers

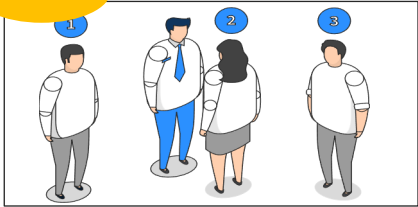


 Wireless LAN Controller

### Real Estate

### Device/People Counting

NEW



 Wireless LAN Controller

### Automation & Optimization

### Environmental Monitoring & Asset location

NEW



 POE sensors / HVAC



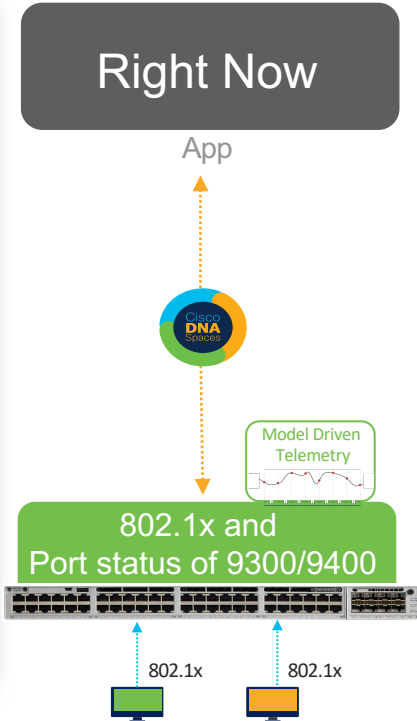
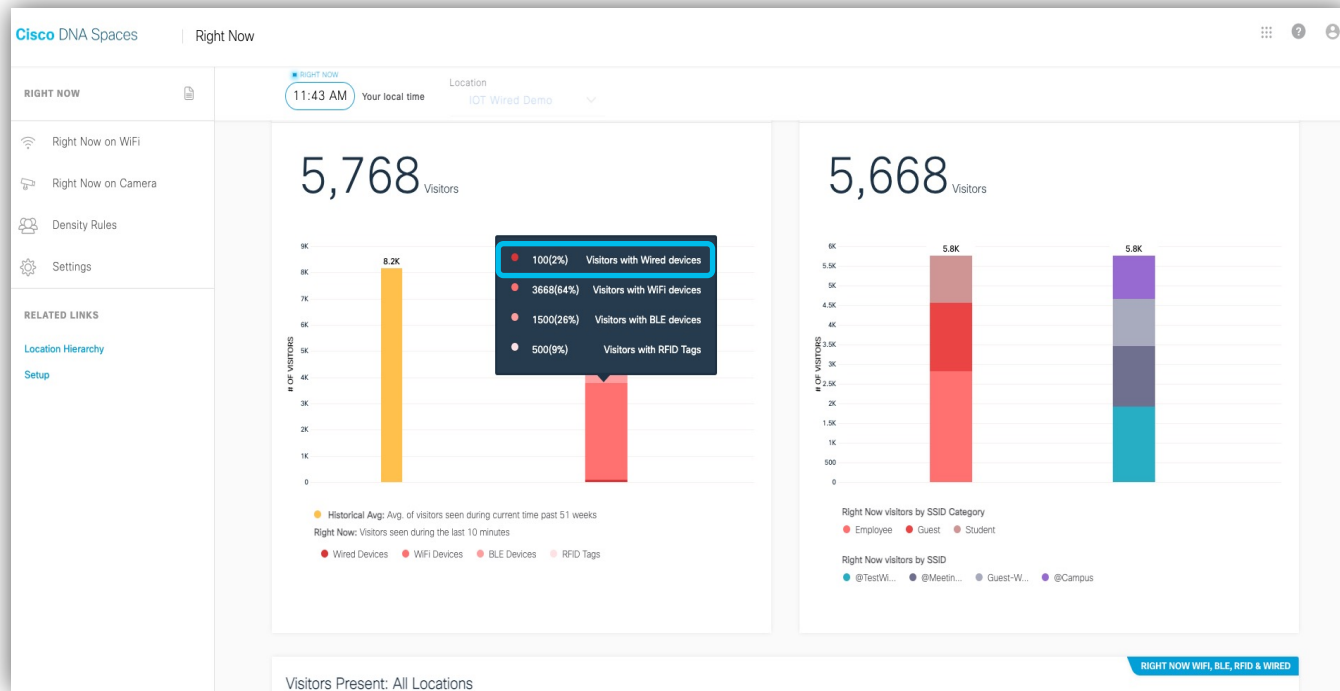
Cisco Catalyst 9K



Cisco DNA Spaces

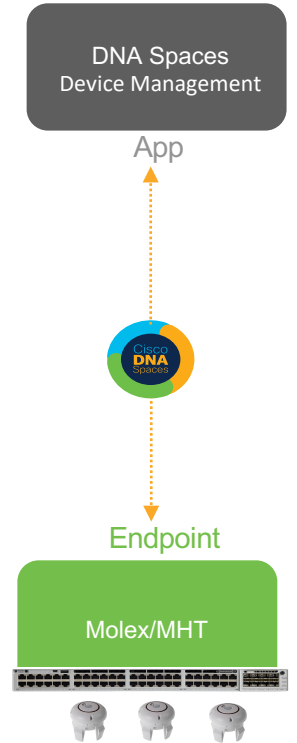


# Indoor IoT Services: People Counting



# Indoor IoT Services: Environmental Monitoring

The screenshot displays the Cisco DNA Spaces interface. On the left, a table lists various devices with columns for checkboxes, device IDs, MAC addresses, device names, and last seen times. The 'Devices' tab is selected. On the right, a detailed view for a 'Wired Device - 68:27:19:3b:cd:4a' is shown. This view includes 'Wired Device Information' such as Label (Molex Co2), Device ID (2109-17-6827193bcd4a), Node Mac Address (68:27:19:3b:cd:4a), Last Seen (2021-11-07T22:27:02.060Z), Location (DNASpacesLab->SJC-19->DNA Spaces Lab), Group, and Type. Below this, the 'Sensor Information' section is highlighted with a green box, showing a 'Carbon Dioxide' sensor reading of '400 ppm' updated at 'Nov 7th, 2021 02:35:34 PM'. A notification badge with the number '3' is visible in the bottom right corner of the interface.



# Future of work with Smart Building Framework



## Challenge



- Showcase smart buildings that define the future of work
- How will 'the office of the future' will improve experience, increase collaboration and reduce power usage, reduce carbon emission reduction by 2050.
- Showcase a state of art lab of smart building technologies

# Future of work with Smart Building Framework

## Smart building Framework



- **Connect**
  - ✓ Catalyst 9K 90W switches and APs
- **Configure**
  - ✓ Meraki surveillance cameras
  - ✓ WEBEX room kits, deskpros
  - ✓ Molex & Igor PoE lights/sensors
  - ✓ Mecho & Somfy shade control
  - ✓ VAV HVAC control
  - ✓ Smart energy metering PDU
  - ✓ 90W USB-C dongles
  - ✓ 90W connected desks (prototype)
- **Control**
  - ✓ Cisco SDA endpoint analytics and PoE Assurance
- **Consume**
  - ✓ Cisco DNA spaces workspace application

## Business outcomes



LED Building Alignment	✓
WELL Building Alignment	✓
Consistent End User Experience	✓
Touchless Room Control	✓
Integrated Base Building Control	✓
People Count and Density Monitoring	✓
People Count Data to BMS	✓
Air Quality Monitoring and Display	✓
IT Ops Model Reinvention	✓
USB-C Adoption	✓
Low Voltage Connected Desk	✓
Flexible Technology Swap Out	✓



# Application Hosting on Catalyst 9000

# New strategic capabilities with App Hosting on C9K Switches

Existing Hardware

Managed via CLI  
or DNA-C

Real Time Processing

Lower Latency

Save Bandwidth



IT Operations and  
Monitoring Tools

Consolidate Physical  
Infrastructure



Security Agents  
and Functions

Enhance Visibility &  
Security Enforcement



Cloud Gateways with Serverless  
Edge Compute

Reduce App Latency  
& Optimize App Traffic

Cybervision



NSI.



Customer Specific  
Applications

3<sup>rd</sup> Party App Hosting

Rich ecosystem  
partnership with 25+  
certified apps and  
200+ active customer



# App Hosting now supported across Catalyst 9000 Family

Run Docker based containers anywhere in your network



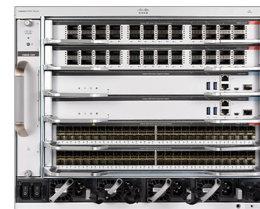
C9300/L



C9400-Sup1



C9500H



C9600-Sup1



C9300X



C9400X-Sup2



C9500X



C9600X-Sup2

Refer to Deployment guides for implementation & details

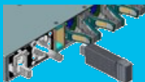
# Enhanced App Hosting with C9000-X Series

	Resource type	Catalyst 9300	Catalyst 9300-X	Catalyst 9400	Catalyst 9400-X	Catalyst 9500	Catalyst 9500-X	Catalyst 9600	Catalyst 9600-X
Networking	AppGig Port	1x1G	<b>2x10G</b>	1x1G	<b>2x10G</b>	Mgmt Port*	<b>2x10G</b>	Mgmt Port*	Mgmt Port* (2x10G CPU ports)
Resources	Memory	2GB	<b>8GB</b>	8GB	8GB	8GB	8GB	8GB	8GB
	CPU	1 core	<b>2 core</b>	1 core	1 core	1 core	1 core	1 core	1 core
	Storage	240GB (USB3.0/SSD)	240GB (USB3.0/SSD)	480-960GB (SATA)	480-960GB (SATA)	480-960GB (SATA)	480-960GB (SATA)	480-960GB (SATA)	480-960GB (SATA)

\* Using loopback with any external ports

**Catalyst 9300-X**

**USB 3.0**  
240GB




Back panel



**Catalyst 9400-X**

**M2 SATA**  
480/960GB




Plug into removable SUP



**Catalyst 9500-X**

**M2 SATA**  
480/960GB

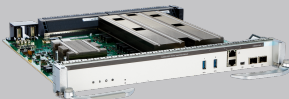


Back panel



**Catalyst 9600-X**

**M2 SATA**  
480/960GB



Plug into removable SUP

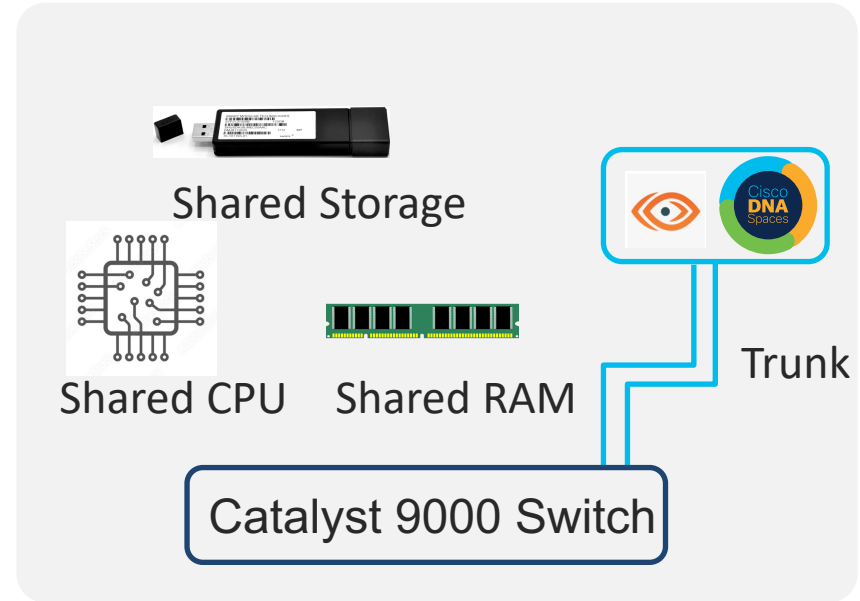


# Multiple Applications Support on Catalyst 9K

17.5.1

## Requirements :

- **Cisco Signed Applications Only**  
(ex. ThousandEyes, IoT Gateway)
- Must use SSD Storage
- Enough HW resources should be available to run all applications
- AppGigabitEthernet ports config must not create a conflict between the apps



HW resource can be customized via DNA-C and CLI

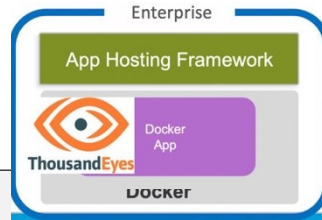
# ThousandEyes

with  
C9K Switching

# ThousandEyes Integration Benefits with C9K

New and Existing Catalyst 9300 and 9400 switches now include ThousandEyes

## App Hosting: No Extra Hardware



- Run ThousandEyes agent natively on your 9300/9400 switches
- Out of the box access to ThousandEyes for new switches

## DNA Subscription Benefits



- Each DNA-A License includes 22 ThousandEyes Units
- Pool entitled test capacity to deploy anywhere within your network

## Data Visualization



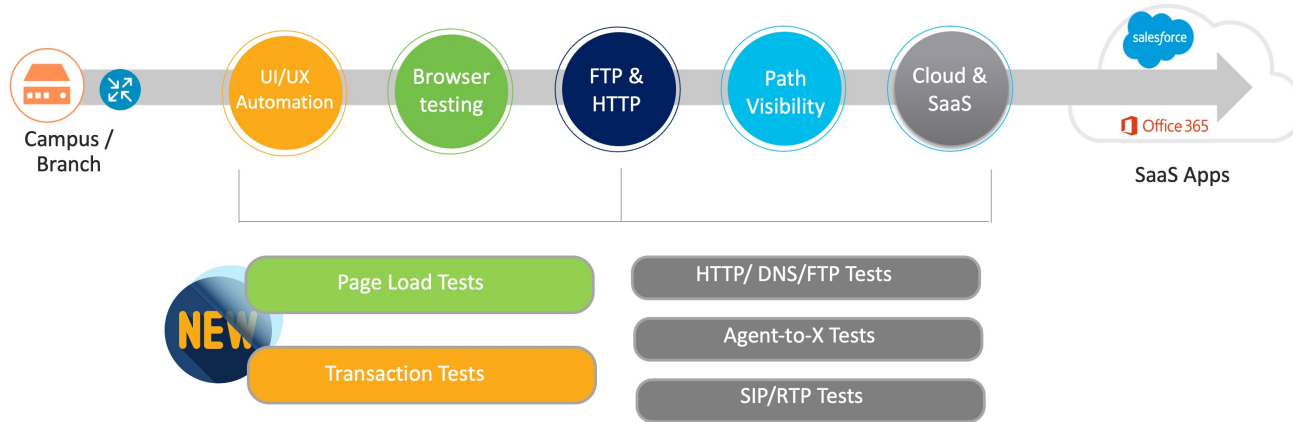
- Free access to ThousandEyes SaaS-based management platform
- Access to Dashboards, alerts and reporting tools

More than 1000+ C9K Customers already deployed TE Agent on C9K Switches in past 9 months

# BrowserBot: Providing insights into Browsing Experience

Available With ThousandEyes 4.0

17.6.1



## TE 4.0 Specifications

CPU	1 Core
RAM	2GB
Storage	SSD
IOS	17.6.1
Tests	All TE tests

# BrowserBot Tests

## Page Load Tests

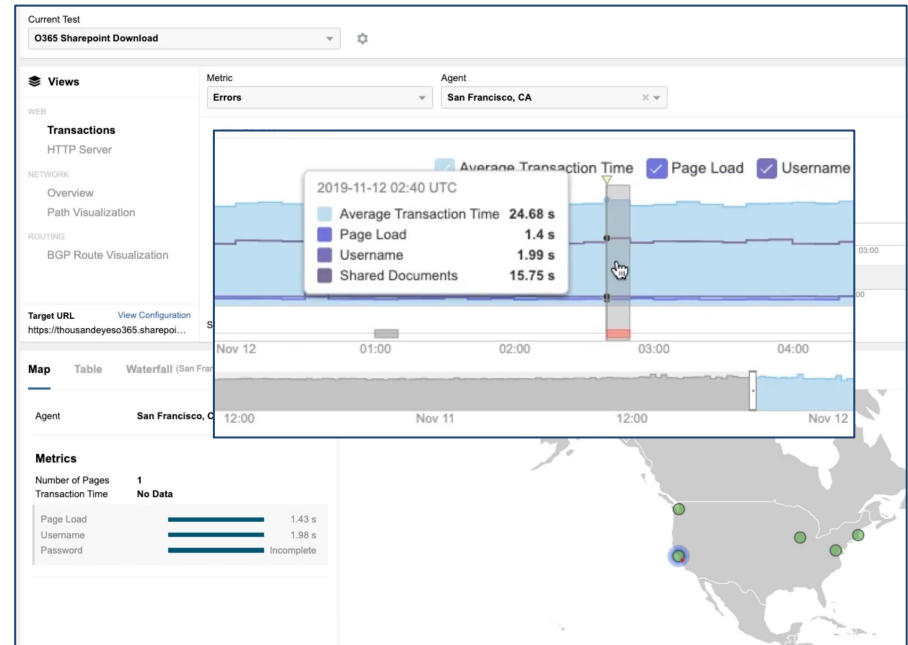
Measure page load times of individual web components using **waterfall analysis**



Page load test view

## Transaction Tests

Monitor application usability by emulating user journey through an app with **multi-step transactions scripts**



Transaction test view



More access features  
to be aware of...

# Bonjour is redefining tenant experience

Various Use Cases for IT and Users



Bonjour enabled devices on the rise!

# Cisco DNA Service for Bonjour



## Enterprise mDNS Services

17.6.1

### Intuitive mDNS Configuration

- ✓ Simplified Configuration
- ✓ Accelerate solution adoption
- ✓ Reduced operation overhead

### SSO Capable mDNS Cache

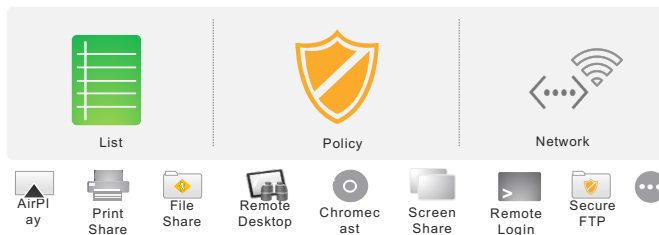
- ✓ Non-stop service routing
- ✓ Real-time synchronization
- ✓ Support for managing continuous query during Switchover
- ✓ Virtual and physical unified system mode support

Global Enterprise Customers\*

2000+



Don't flood, Only route  
Wired & Wireless



### HSRP Aware Service Routing

- ✓ Service Routing on HSRP-based Network
  - Rapid Switchover at Data VLAN Failure
  - Backup SDG-Agent Becomes Primary
  - Cache Sync with Service Peer

### Micro-Location (17.7.1)

- ✓ Device Segmentation at a Granular Level
- ✓ Segment Devices per VLAN, per Switch Port/s, per AP-Groups

# Audio Video Bridging (IEEE 802.1BA)

Fewer cables and a transparent collaboration experience

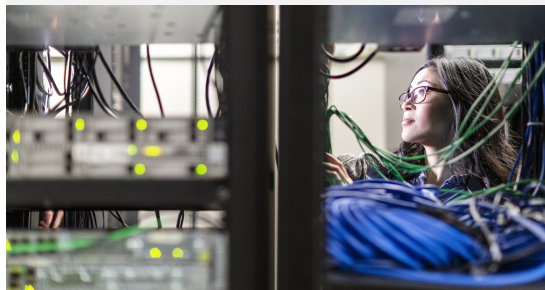
## Traditional AV networks



### Quality of experience

- Improved time – synchronized audio/video (latency <2 milliseconds)
- Standard QoS to simplify and automate switch configuration
- Ability to scale with higher bandwidth, 1/10G

## Digital AV network (Dante, Cobranet, AVB)



### Scalability

- Allows device interoperability
- Eliminates proprietary networks
- Increases flexibility to add new media applications

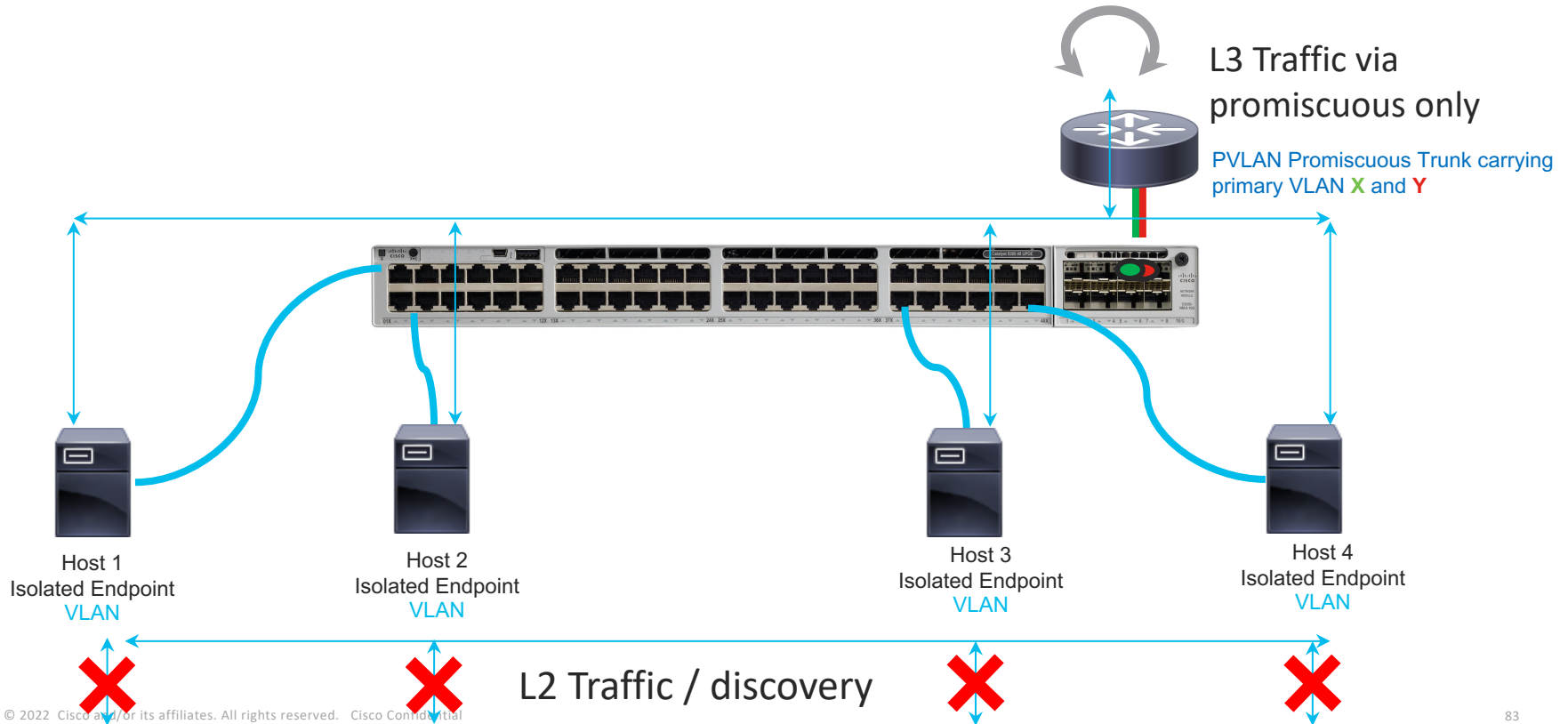
## Media on AVB over Cisco® hardware



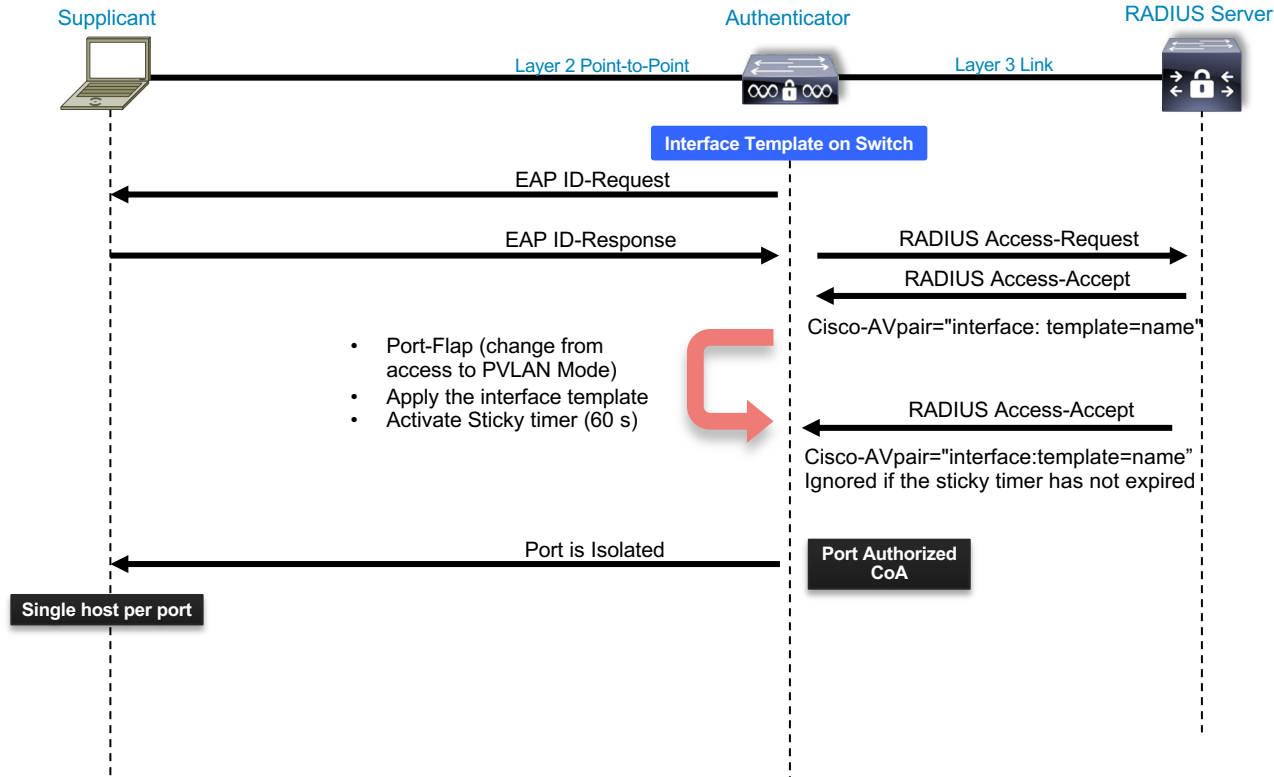
### Lower TCO

- Lower cost and complexity (60% CapEx and 35% OpEx savings) over 5 years\*
- Added functionality and control
- No proprietary license fee per endpoint

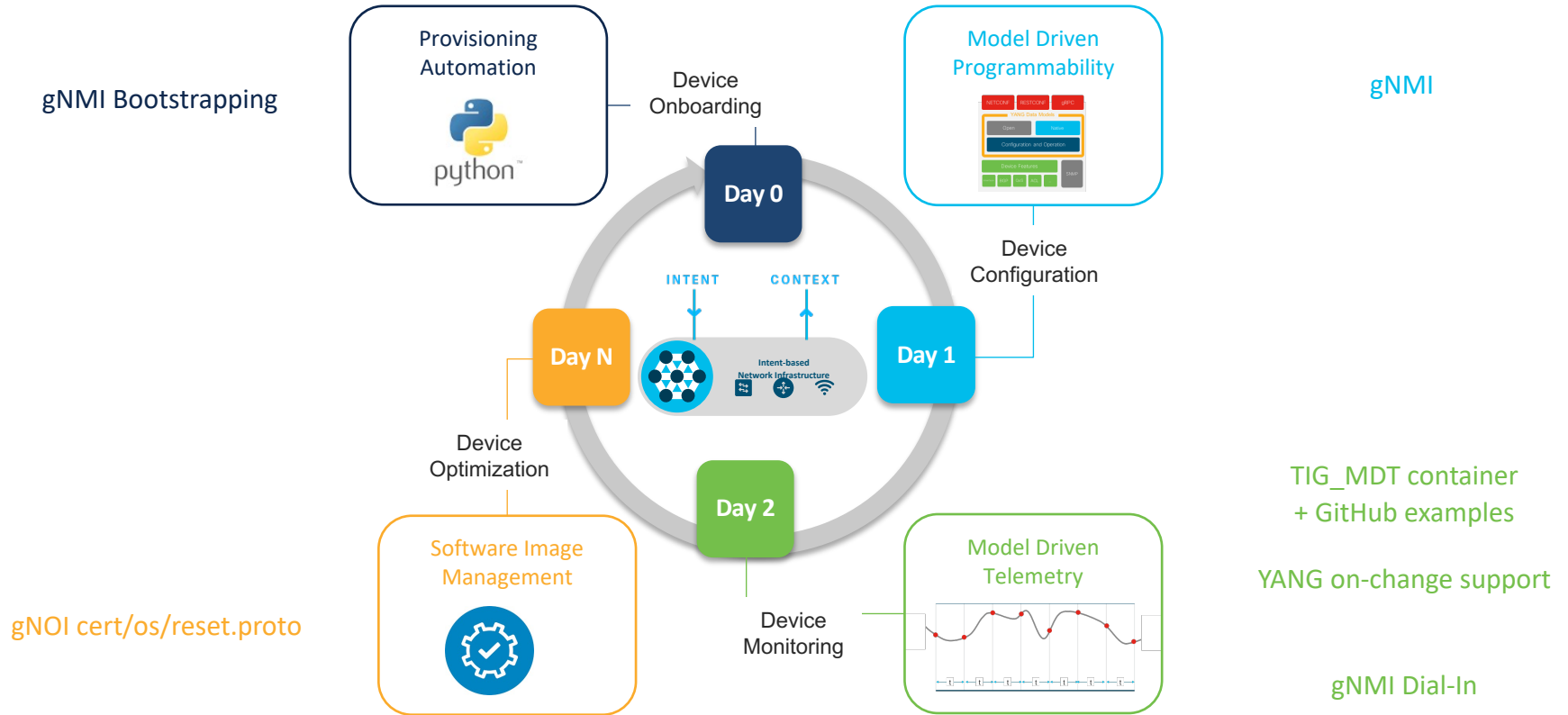
# Wired Dynamic PVLAN



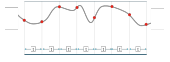
# How Wired Dynamic PVLAN works?



# IOS XE Programmability & Automation Overview





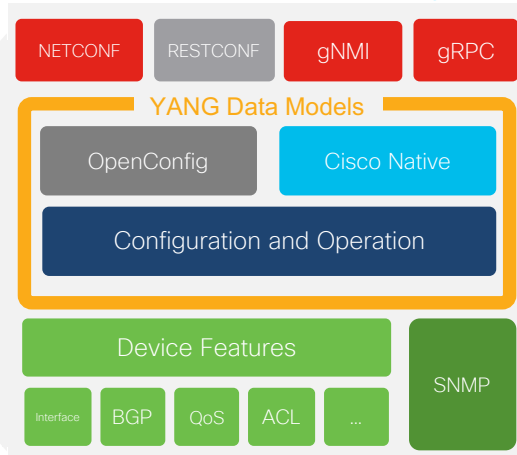


# Model Driven Telemetry Interfaces

↔ Dial In: Collector establishes a connection to the device then subscribes to telemetry (pub/sub)

← Dial Out: Telemetry is pushed from the device to the collector based off configuration (push)

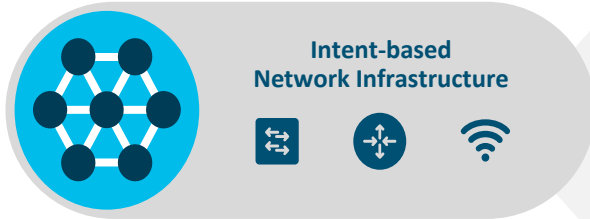
## Publication / Subscription



XML, JSON and kvGPB encoding

Consistent YANG data models between interfaces

On-change event and time-based publication options



Intent-based Network Infrastructure

# gNOI reset.proto - tooling

[https://github.com/google/gnxi/tree/master/gnoi\\_reset](https://github.com/google/gnxi/tree/master/gnoi_reset)

Similar to previous gNOI implementations the recommended tooling is gnoi\_reset from Google's gNxi Github repository

show gnxi state detail

```
GNOI
-----
Cert Management service
-----
Admin state: Enabled
Oper status: Up

OS Image service
-----
Admin state: Enabled
Oper status: Up
Supported: Supported

Factory Reset service
-----
Admin state: Enabled
Oper status: Up
Supported: Supported
```

## Run

```
./gnoi_reset \
  -target_addr localhost:9339 \
  -target_name target.com \
  -rollback_os \
  -zero_fill \
  -key client.key \
  -cert client.crt \
  -ca ca.crt
```

## gNOI Factory Reset Client

A simple shell binary that performs Factory Reset operations against a gNOI target. The target will then enter bootstrapping mode.

### gNOI Factory Reset Options

- `-rollback_os` will attempt to roll back the OS to the factory version and reset all certificates on the target.
- `-zero_fill` will attempt to zero fill the Target's persistent storage.

### Install

```
go get github.com/google/gnxi/gnoi_reset
go install github.com/google/gnxi/gnoi_reset
```

```
auto@pod24-xelab:~$ go get github.com/google/gnxi/gnoi_reset
auto@pod24-xelab:~$ go install github.com/google/gnxi/gnoi_reset
auto@pod24-xelab:~$ gnoi_reset
F1012 14:44:19.032795 2715507 credentials.go:136] Please provide a -target_name
```

```
go get github.com/google/gnxi/gnoi_reset
go install github.com/google/gnxi/gnoi_reset
auto@pod24-xelab:~$ gnoi_reset
F1012 14:44:19.032795 2715507] Please provide a -target_name
```

# CLI to YANG

This new CLI addition to “show run | format” brings additional visibility into the YANG configurations, either for NETCONF with XML or JSON with RESTCONF

show run | format netconf-xml

show run | format restconf-json

```
C9300#  
C9300#show run | i netconf-yang  
netconf-yang  
C9300#
```

```
C9300#show run | format netconf-xml  
<config xmlns="http://tail-f.com/ns/config/1.0">  
  <native xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XE-native">  
    <version>17.7</version>  
    <memory>  
      <free>  
        <low-watermark>  
          <processor>131752</processor>  
        </low-watermark>
```

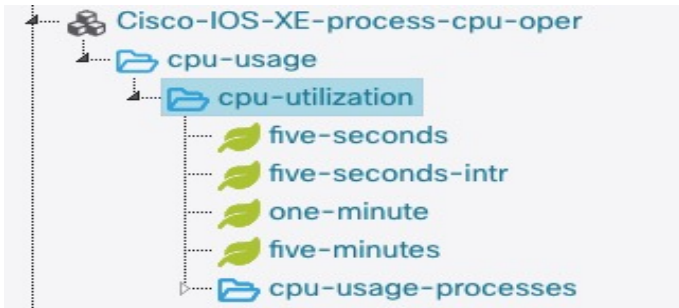
```
C9300#show run | format restconf-json  
{  
  "data": {  
    "Cisco-IOS-XE-native:native": {  
      "version": "17.7",  
      "memory": {  
        "free": {  
          "low-watermark": {  
            "processor": 131923
```

- Requires netconf-yang Data Model Interfaces to be enabled
- CLIs with corresponding native YANG and modeled in show run are returned

# Enhanced Leaf Level Filtering for Telemetry

Enhanced Leaf level filtering for telemetry allows filtering to leaf or container level when gather points used as container level subscription is not acceptable in long term due to the amount of extra data being returned

Only the subscribed data from that path should be returned in telemetry update notifications and not all data from the gather point - the data from other paths mapped to the same gather point is no longer returned.



Telemetry subscriptions to any xpath within the gathering point would previously return all data from that gatherpoint – now with leaf level filtering only the specific xpath is included and no other xpaths or data from the same gatherpoint

For example, with the “five-seconds oper data” from the “process-cpu-oper” gatherpoint, it is now possible to subscribe to a single KPI current-frequency and no other telemetry will be returned with this subscription:

**filter xpath /process-cpu-ios-xe-oper:cpu-usage/cpu-utilization/five-seconds**

# Catalyst 9000 Switching – New Features(17.7.1)

## Platform/Infra

- ✓ PTP on 9300 Stack
- ✓ PTP on 9600
- ✓ AES67 compliance
- ✓ AVNU Certification [9300/9500 ]
- ✓ Bonjour – Micro location services
- ✓ Low priority Control Packet mapping to Non-LLQ

## High Availability

- ✓ xFSU on 9300X
- ✓ Graceful Insertion & Removal (GIR) [ 9500H/9600 ]

## Security

- ✓ API Registration for Umbrella Switch connector [ 9200/9300 ]
- ✓ IPSEC on 9300X
- ✓ AAA cache

## Routing/Overlay's

- ✓ MPLS Traffic Engineering
- ✓ EVPN L3 TRM with MDT Data

## Programmability

- ✓ gNOI reset.proto – tooling
- ✓ CLI to YANG
- ✓ Enhanced Leaf Level Filtering for Telemetry

# Cisco Catalyst TV



Cisco Catalyst TV

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## Cloud Security on Catalyst 9000

Cisco Catalyst TV • 122 views • 11 months ago

Learn about Umbrella Integration with Catalyst 9000 platforms with a demo

<https://www.youtube.com/c/CiscoCatalystTV>

Uploads ▶ PLAY ALL



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Unboxing the New Cisco Catalyst 9136 Wi-Fi 6E...

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# Enterprise Networks Books

<http://cs.co/cat9000book>

<http://cs.co/sdabook>

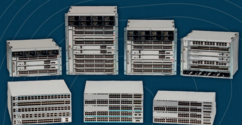
<http://cs.co/wirelessbook>

<http://cs.co/programmabilitybook>

<http://cs.co/assurancebook>

<http://cs.co/sdwanbook>

**Cisco Catalyst 9000 Switches**  
A new era of networking  
2nd edition



 CISCO

**Cisco Software-Defined Access**  
Enabling intent-based networking  
2nd edition



 CISCO

**Cisco Enterprise Wireless**  
Intuitive Wi-Fi starts here  
2nd edition



 CISCO

**IOS XE Programmability**  
Automating Device  
Lifecycle Management



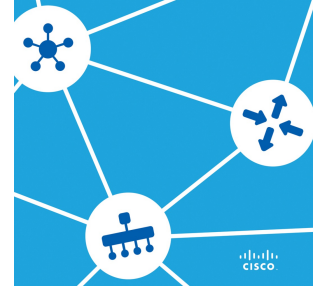
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**Cisco DNA Assurance**  
Unlocking the Power of Data



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**Cisco SD-WAN**  
Cloud scale architecture



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The bridge to possible